

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<b>xi</b>
<i>Acronyms, Constants, and Symbols</i>	<b>xv</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Atomic Optical Emission Spectrochemistry (OES)	1
1.1.1 Conventional OES	1
1.1.2 Laser OES	1
1.2 Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy (LIBS)	2
1.3 LIBS History 1960–1980	7
1.4 LIBS History 1981–1990	9
1.5 LIBS History 1991–2000	11
1.6 LIBS History 2001–2012	14
References	18
<b>2 Basics of the LIBS Plasma</b>	<b>29</b>
2.1 LIBS Plasma Fundamentals	29
2.1.1 Spectral Lines and Line Profiles	32
2.1.2 Determining Electron Densities from Spectral Line Widths	34
2.1.3 Plasma Opacity	37
2.1.4 Temperature and Thermodynamic Equilibrium	38
2.2 Laser-Induced Breakdown	46
2.2.1 Breakdown in Gases	46
2.2.2 Post-Breakdown Phenomena in Gases	48
2.2.3 Breakdown in and on Solids, Aerosols, and Liquids	48
2.2.4 Post-Breakdown Phenomena on Solid Surfaces	50
2.3 Laser Ablation from Surfaces and Aerosols	53
2.4 Nanosecond and Femtosecond Double- or Multiple-Pulse LIBS	58
2.5 Summary	63
2.6 Problems	63
References	64
<b>3 LIBS Apparatus Fundamentals</b>	<b>69</b>
3.1 Basic LIBS Apparatus	69
3.2 Lasers	70
3.2.1 Laser Fundamentals	70
3.2.2 Types of Lasers	72
3.2.3 Properties of Laser Light Important for LIBS	76

3.2.4	Generation of Additional Wavelengths	78
3.2.5	Double-Pulse Operation	78
3.3	Optical Systems	80
3.3.1	Focusing and Light Collection	80
3.3.2	Lenses	82
3.3.3	Fiber Optic Cables	82
3.4	Methods of Spectral Resolution	86
3.4.1	Introduction	86
3.4.2	Spectral Resolution Devices	88
3.5	Detectors	102
3.6	Detection System Calibrations	109
3.6.1	Wavelength Calibration	109
3.6.2	Spectral Response Calibration	110
3.7	Timing Considerations	114
3.8	Methods of LIBS Deployment	115
3.9	Problems	117
	References	118
<b>4</b>	<b>LIBS Analytical Figures of Merit and Calibration</b>	<b>123</b>
4.1	Introduction	123
4.2	Basics of a LIBS Measurement	123
4.3	Precision	129
4.4	Calibration	131
4.4.1	Calibration Curves	131
4.4.2	Calibration Standards	138
4.4.3	Calibration-Free LIBS	140
4.5	Detection Limit	144
4.6	Accuracy	144
4.7	Problems	146
	References	148
	References for Detection Limits	150
<b>5</b>	<b>Qualitative LIBS Analysis</b>	<b>151</b>
5.1	Introduction	151
5.2	Identifying Elements	151
5.3	Material Identification	156
5.4	Process Monitoring	159
5.4.1	Introduction	159
5.4.2	Experimental	162
5.4.3	Results	163
5.4.4	Conclusions	169
5.5	Material Sorting/Distinguishing	169
5.5.1	Surface Condition	169
5.5.2	Type of Analysis	171
5.5.3	Sorting Materials of Close Composition	173
5.5.4	Other Examples of Material Identification	174

5.6	Site Screening Using LIBS	177
5.7	Semiquantitative Analysis	178
5.8	Problems	180
	References	182
<b>6</b>	<b>Quantitative LIBS Analysis</b>	<b>185</b>
6.1	Introduction	185
6.2	Effects of Sampling Geometry	185
6.3	Other Sampling Considerations	189
6.4	Incomplete Vaporization and Ablation Stoichiometry	193
6.5	Use of Internal Standardization	194
6.6	Chemical Matrix Effects	196
6.7	Example of LIBS Measurement: Impurities in Lithium-Containing Solutions	198
6.7.1	Objective	198
6.7.2	Experimental	198
6.7.3	Results	201
6.7.4	Discussion of Results	205
6.8	Example of LIBS Measurement: Detection of Materials on Swipes	206
6.8.1	Objective	206
6.8.2	Experimental	206
6.8.3	Results	209
6.9	Reported Figures of Merit for LIBS Measurements and Comparison with Standard Methods	211
6.10	Enhancing Quantitative Analysis via Sophisticated Signal Processing	219
6.11	Conclusions	220
	References	221
<b>7</b>	<b>Chemometric Analysis in LIBS</b>	<b>223</b>
7.1	Introduction	223
7.2	Chemometric Terms	227
7.3	Chemometric Analysis/Model Development	232
7.3.1	Data Collection	232
7.3.2	Data Preprocessing: Selection of Variables	234
7.3.3	Train the Model (Calibration)	236
7.3.4	Selecting the Criteria for Classification	238
7.3.5	Test the Model (Validation)	239
7.3.6	Refine the Model Parameters	239
7.3.7	Using the Model	240
7.3.8	Improve the Training Data	241
7.4	Summary	241
	References	241
<b>8</b>	<b>Remote LIBS Measurements</b>	<b>257</b>
8.1	Introduction	257
8.2	Conventional Open-Path LIBS	259

8.2.1	Apparatus	259
8.2.2	Focusing the Laser Pulse	260
8.2.3	Collecting the Plasma Light	264
8.2.4	Results Using Conventional Open-Path LIBS	265
8.3	Standoff LIBS Using Femtosecond Pulses	270
8.3.1	Conventional Remote LIBS Using Femtosecond Laser Pulses	270
8.3.2	Remote Analysis by Filamentation Produced by Femtosecond Pulses	271
8.4	Fiber Optic LIBS	276
8.4.1	Fiber Optics for Light Collection	276
8.4.2	Fibers for Laser Pulse Delivery	277
8.4.3	Applications of Fiber Optics	280
	References	284
<b>9</b>	<b>Selected LIBS Applications</b>	<b>289</b>
9.1	Introduction	289
9.2	LIBS and the CBRNE Threats	289
9.2.1	Background	289
9.2.2	Nuclear Material and Isotope Detection	291
9.2.3	Detection of Explosives	294
9.2.4	Chemical and Biological Agent Detection	295
9.3	LIBS Analysis of Liquids and Solids in Liquids	297
9.4	Transportable LIBS Instrument for Stand-off Analysis	303
9.4.1	Instrument Design	303
9.4.2	Instrument Capabilities	307
9.4.3	Consideration of Detection Scenarios	312
9.5	LIBS for Space Applications	313
9.5.1	Background	313
9.5.2	Laboratory Studies of LIBS for Space Missions	313
9.5.3	ChemCam LIBS Instrument on MSL Rover	322
	References	325
<b>A</b>	<b>Safety Considerations in LIBS</b>	<b>333</b>
<b>B</b>	<b>Major LIBS References</b>	<b>337</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>Detection Limits from the Literature</b>	<b>341</b>
<b>D</b>	<b>Examples of LIBS Spectra</b>	<b>377</b>
<b>E</b>	<b>Solutions to Problems</b>	<b>387</b>
	<i>Index</i>	397