

CONTENTS

PART I OVERVIEW OF RESEARCH AND EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE

RESEARCH VIGNETTE Improving Supportive Care for Cancer Patients and Their Families, 2

Ann M. Berger

1 Integrating Research, Evidence-Based Practice, and Quality Improvement Processes, 5

Geri LoBiondo-Wood and Judith Haber

2 Research Questions, Hypotheses, and Clinical Questions, 25

Judith Haber

3 Gathering and Appraising the Literature, 49

Stephanie Fulton and Barbara Krainovich-Miller

4 Theoretical Frameworks for Research, 75

Melanie McEwen

PART II PROCESSES AND EVIDENCE RELATED TO QUALITATIVE RESEARCH

RESEARCH VIGNETTE Program of Research on Substance Use Disorders, 92

Marianne T. Marcus

5 Introduction to Qualitative Research, 95

Mark Toles and Julie Barroso

6 Qualitative Approaches to Research, 109

Mark Toles and Julie Barroso

7 Appraising Qualitative Research, 132

Helen J. Streubert

PART III PROCESSES AND EVIDENCE RELATED TO QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH

RESEARCH VIGNETTE From Pressure Ulcer Prediction to Preventive Interventions, 160

Nancy Bergstrom

8 Introduction to Quantitative Research, 163

Geri LoBiondo-Wood

9 Experimental and Quasi-Experimental Designs, 182

Susan Sullivan-Bolyai and Carol Bova

10 Nonexperimental Designs, 199

Geri LoBiondo-Wood and Judith Haber

11 Systematic Reviews and Clinical Practice Guidelines, 218

Geri LoBiondo-Wood

12 Sampling, 231

Judith Haber

13 Legal and Ethical Issues, 254

Judith Haber and Geri LoBiondo-Wood

14 Data Collection Methods, 273

Susan Sullivan-Bolyai and Carol Bova

15 Reliability and Validity, 289

Geri LoBiondo-Wood and Judith Haber

16 Data Analysis: Descriptive and Inferential Statistics, 310

Susan Sullivan-Bolyai and Carol Bova

17 Understanding Research Findings, 334

Geri LoBiondo-Wood

18 Appraising Quantitative Research, 347

Nancy E. Kline

PART IV APPLICATION OF RESEARCH: EVIDENCE- BASED PRACTICE

RESEARCH VIGNETTE Incorporating Information and Communication Technology Tools for HIV into Practice, 392

Ann Kurth

19 Strategies and Tools for Developing an Evidence-Based Practice, 396

Carl A. Kirton

20 Developing an Evidence-Based Practice, 418

Marita Titler

21 Quality Improvement, 442

Maja Djukic and Mattia J. Gilmartin

APPENDICES

- A A Randomized, Clinical Trial of Education or Motivational-Interviewing–Based Coaching Compared to Usual Care to Improve Cancer Pain Management, 473**
- B The Influence of Maternal–Fetal Attachment and Health Practices on Neonatal Outcomes in Low-Income, Urban Women, 490**
- C The Experiences of Nurse Practitioners Providing Health Care to the Homeless, 502**
- D Couple Functioning and Post-Traumatic Stress Symptoms in US Army Couples: The Role of Resilience, 518**
- E Follow-up for Improving Psychological Well Being for Women After a Miscarriage (Review), 535**

GLOSSARY, 575**INDEX, 585**