

Contents

SECTION I

CARE OF THE ACUTELY ILL CHILD

Fred Henretig and James M. Callahan

- | | | |
|----|--|----|
| 1 | Resuscitation | 2 |
| | David Chao and Frances Nadel | |
| 2 | Shock | 11 |
| | Kari R. Posner and Aaron Donoghue | |
| 3 | Respiratory Distress | 17 |
| | Shirley D. Viteri and Esther Maria Sampayo | |
| 4 | Diabetic Ketoacidosis | 24 |
| | Jennifer A. Danzig and Mirna M. Farah | |
| 5 | The Acute Abdomen | 29 |
| | Dana Aronson Schinasi and Sandra Schwab | |
| 6 | Drowning | 35 |
| | Halden F. Scott and Kyle Nelson | |
| 7 | Burns | 39 |
| | Todd A. Florin and Jill Posner | |
| 8 | Injury and Trauma | 45 |
| | Sage Myers and James M. Callahan | |
| 9 | Poisoning | 56 |
| | Melissa Desai and Fred Henretig | |
| 10 | Neurologic Emergencies | 62 |
| | Stephen G. Flynn and Jeffrey A. Seiden | |
| 11 | Apparent Life-Threatening Event and Sudden Infant Death Syndrome | 67 |
| | Tara Petersen and Manoj K. Mittal | |
| 12 | Child Abuse and Neglect | 72 |
| | Stephen Ludwig | |

SECTION II

NUTRITION

Beth Rezet

- | | | |
|----|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 13 | Nutritional Requirements and Growth | 82 |
| | Carrie Daymont and Beth Rezet | |
| 14 | Malnutrition | 88 |
| | Elizabeth Lowenthal and Beth Rezet | |
| 15 | Obesity | 93 |
| | Amanda Jones and Beth Rezet | |
| 16 | Nutritional Deficiencies | 97 |
| | Amanda Jones and Beth Rezet | |
| 17 | Failure to Thrive | 102 |
| | Carrie Daymont and Beth Rezet | |

SECTION III

ALLERGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

Terri Brown-Whitehorn

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 18 | Anaphylaxis | 108 |
| | Jackie P. D. Garrett and Terri Brown-Whitehorn | |
| 19 | Atopic Dermatitis | 114 |
| | Christopher P. Bonafide and Terri Brown-Whitehorn | |
| 20 | Urticaria and Angioedema | 119 |
| | Laura Gober and Terri Brown-Whitehorn | |

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 21 | Approach to the Child with Primary Immunodeficiency | 124 |
| | Lisa Forbes and Terri Brown-Whitehorn | |

SECTION IV

BONE AND JOINT DISORDERS

Mercedes M. Blackstone

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 22 | Common Fractures | 132 |
| | Monika Goyal | |
| 23 | Disorders of the Hip and Lower Extremity | 141 |
| | Jessica Sparks Lilley and Mercedes M. Blackstone | |
| 24 | Disorders of the Neck and Spine | 147 |
| | Mark R. Zonfrillo | |
| 25 | Sports Medicine | 151 |
| | Erin Pete Devon and Mercedes M. Blackstone | |

SECTION V

RHEUMATOLOGIC DISORDERS

Pamela F. Weiss

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 26 | Chronic Arthritis | 158 |
| | Julie M. Linton and Pamela F. Weiss | |
| 27 | Juvenile Dermatomyositis | 163 |
| | Naomi Brown and Pamela F. Weiss | |
| 28 | Vasculitis | 167 |
| | Homaira Rahimi and Pamela F. Weiss | |
| 29 | Systemic Lupus Erythematosus | 173 |
| | Christopher P. Bonafide and Pamela F. Weiss | |
| 30 | Granulomatous Disease | 178 |
| | Scott M. Lieberman and Pamela F. Weiss | |

SECTION VI

DISORDERS OF THE HEAD, NECK, AND UPPER AIRWAY

Christina L. Master

- | | | |
|----|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 31 | Otitis | 186 |
| | Melissa A. Hofmann | |
| 32 | Disorders of the Eye | 192 |
| | Eden Kahle | |
| 33 | Sinusitis | 198 |
| | Pamela A. Mazzeo | |
| 34 | Dentition and Common Oral Lesions | 202 |
| | Pamela A. Mazzeo | |
| 35 | Pharyngitis | 207 |
| | Melissa Desai | |
| 36 | Stridor | 212 |
| | Soorena Khojasteh and Paul L. Aronson | |

SECTION VII

DISORDERS OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM AND LOWER AIRWAY

Howard B. Panitch

- | | | |
|----|----------------------------|-----|
| 37 | Bronchiolitis and Wheezing | 218 |
| | Gustavo Nino | |

38	Asthma	224
	James Aaron Feinstein	
39	Congenital Anomalies of the Lung	232
	Fiona Healy	
40	Pleural Effusions and Pneumothorax	239
	Jason B. Caboot	
41	Cystic Fibrosis	246
	Paul McNally	

SECTION VIII

DISORDERS OF THE CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM

Paul M. Weinberg

42	Development of the Cardiovascular System	252
	Kristin N. Ray and Anitha S. John	
43	Acyanotic Congenital Heart Disease	259
	Marsha Ayzen and Anitha S. John	
44	Cyanotic Congenital Heart Disease	269
	Michael L. O'Byrne and Anitha S. John	
45	Arrhythmias	278
	Javier J. Lasa	
46	Heart Failure	285
	E. Kevin Hall	
47	Hypertension	289
	Michael L. O'Byrne and R. Thomas Collins II	
48	Syncope	294
	Brett R. Anderson and Anitha S. John	
49	Acute Rheumatic Fever and Rheumatic Heart Disease	300
	Deepika Thacker and Amy L. Peterson	

SECTION IX

HEMATOLOGIC DISORDERS

Char M. Witmer

50	Disorders of Red Blood Cells	308
	Howard Topol	
51	Disorders of White Blood Cells	314
	Daniel A. Weiser	
52	Platelet Disorders	321
	Jennifer Mangino	
53	Sickle Cell Disease	326
	Connie M. Piccone	
54	Disorders of Thrombosis and Hemostasis	331
	Alexis Teplick	

SECTION X

NEOPLASTIC DISORDERS

Leslie S. Kersun

55	Leukemia	338
	Abby Green and Susan R. Rheingold	
56	Lymphoma	346
	Dana Sepe and Leslie S. Kersun	
57	Brain Tumors	351
	Angela J. Sievert and Jane E. Minturn	
58	Neuroblastoma	355
	Elizabeth M. Wallis and Nicholas Evageliou	
59	Renal Neoplasms	360
	Carly R. Varela and Kelly C. Goldsmith	
60	Bone Neoplasms	366
	Shefali Parikh and Rochelle Bagatell	

SECTION XI

DISORDERS OF THE RENAL AND UROLOGIC SYSTEMS

Kevin E. C. Meyers

61	Hematuria and Proteinuria	372
	Ryan M. Raffaelli and Madhura Pradhan	
62	Glomerulonephritis	380
	Matthew G. Sampson and Kevin E. C. Meyers	
63	Nephrotic Syndrome	385
	Michelle Denburg and Shamir Tuchman	
64	Hemolytic-Uremic Syndromes	390
	Christopher LaRosa and Kevin E. C. Meyers	
65	Acute and Chronic Renal Failure	397
	Olivera Marsenic and H. Jorge Baluarte	
66	Congenital Anomalies of the Kidney and Urologic System	408
	Ulf H. Beier and Lawrence Copelovitch	

SECTION XII

DISORDERS OF THE ENDOCRINE SYSTEM

Michael A. Levine

67	Puberty	416
	Andrew C. Calabria and David R. Langdon	
68	Thyroid Disease	422
	Sara E. Pinney, Vaneeta Bamba, and Craig A. Alter	
69	Disorders of Calcium and Bone Metabolism	429
	Jill L. Brodsky and Michael A. Levine	
70	Disorders of the Adrenal Gland	436
	Roy J. Kim and Rachana Shah	
71	Diabetes Mellitus	442
	Alisa B. Schiffman, Kathryn M. Murphy, and Sheela N. Magge	
72	Hypoglycemia	450
	Andrew A. Palladino and Diva D. DeLeón	
73	Disorders of Growth	457
	Dorit Koren and Adda Grimberg	

SECTION XIII

DISORDERS OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM

Richard S. Finkel

74	Seizures	466
	Nicole Ryan	
75	Headache	471
	Christina Lynch Szperka	
76	Neurocutaneous Disorders	479
	Kathryn S. Taub	
77	Cerebral Palsy	485
	Courtney J. Wusthoff	
78	Demyelinating Diseases	491
	Amy T. Waldman	
79	Stroke	495
	David R. Bearden and Lauren A. Beslow	
80	Spinal Cord Disorders	503
	Saba Ahmad	
81	Neuromuscular Disorders	508
	Jennifer L. McGuire	

SECTION XIV

ADOLESCENT MEDICINE

Sara B. Kinsman

82	Substance Abuse	518
	Daniel B. Horton and Sara B. Kinsman	

83	Menstrual Disorders	522
	Kamillah Wood and Sara B. Kinsman	
84	Polycystic Ovarian Syndrome	526
	Oana Tomescu and Sara B. Kinsman	
85	Eating Disorders	528
	Levon H. Utidjian and Sara B. Kinsman	

SECTION XV

INFECTIOUS DISEASE

Jason Y. Kim and Louis M. Bell

86	Fever of Unknown Origin	532
	Elizabeth E. Foglia	
87	Infections of the Head and Neck	538
	Jessica L. Hills	
88	Osteomyelitis and Other Bone and Joint Infections	547
	Ann Chahroudi	
89	Sexually Transmitted Infections	553
	Kristen A. Feemster	
90	Skin and Soft Tissue Infections	562
	Eric D. Shelov	
91	Pneumonia and Respiratory Infections	568
	Matthew P. Kronman and Samir S. Shah	
92	Infections of the Central Nervous System	575
	Sanjeev K. Swami	
93	Infections of the Urinary Tract	584
	Eric D. Shelov	
94	Infections of the Cardiovascular System	590
	Deborah Whitney	
95	Human Immunodeficiency Virus	596
	Elizabeth Lowenthal	
96	Gastrointestinal Infections	602
	Jennifer J. Wilkes	
97	Viral Infections	609
	Joyce Yang	
98	Fungal Infections	617
	Melissa Mondello and Jason Y. Kim	
99	Parasitic Infections	623
	Jennifer J. Wilkes and Jason Y. Kim	

SECTION XVI

NEONATAL MEDICINE

David A. Munson

100	Hyperbilirubinemia	634
	Kristin N. Ray	
101	Disorders of the Nervous System	640
	Ryan J. Felling and David A. Munson	
102	Disorders of the Respiratory System	646
	Lori A. Christ and David A. Munson	
103	Disorders of the Gastrointestinal System	652
	John J. Flibotte	
104	Hematologic Disorders	658
	Elif E. Ince	
105	Neonatal Infections	664
	Lori A. Christ	

106	Neonatal Resuscitation	669
	Shazia Bhat	

SECTION XVII

DISORDERS OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

Rose C. Graham and Joshua R. Friedman

107	Disorders of the Esophagus	676
	Amy Feldman and Rose C. Graham	
108	Gastritis and Gastrointestinal Bleeding	683
	Andrew Chu	
109	Intestinal Obstruction and Malrotation	690
	Andrew Chu	
110	Inflammatory Bowel Disease	698
	Jessica Wen and Rose C. Graham	
111	Diarrhea	704
	Anna Hunter and Rose C. Graham	
112	Constipation	711
	Melissa Kennedy	
113	Hernias	714
	Benjamin A. Sahn and Rose C. Graham	
114	Disorders of the Pancreas	719
	Melissa Kennedy	
115	Hepatobiliary Disease	723
	Melissa Leyva-Vega	

SECTION XVIII

GENETIC AND METABOLIC DISORDERS

Matthew A. Deardorff

116	Principles of Human Genetics	732
	Kathryn Chatfield	
117	Trisomy 21	740
	Nilika B. Shah	
118	Chromosomal Abnormalities	745
	Bettina Mucha-Le Ny and Reena Jethva	
119	Disorders of Sexual Development	752
	Chad R. Haldeman-Englert and Jennifer M. Kalish	
120	Genetic Syndromes	759
	Jennifer M. Kalish and Chad R. Haldeman-Englert	
121	Inborn Errors of Metabolism	770
	Reena Jethva	

SECTION XIX

DERMATOLOGIC DISORDERS

James R. Treat

122	Dermatologic Morphology	782
	Lara Wine Lee	
123	Vascular Disorders	787
	Lara Wine Lee	
124	Hyperpigmented Skin Disorders	792
	Vikash S. Oza	
125	Acne	798
	Erin Pete Devon	
126	Nevi	803
	Leslie Castelo-Soccio and James R. Treat	
127	Nutritional Dermatoses	807
	Michael D. Gober and James R. Treat	