

■ CONTENTS

<i>Editors</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Remembrances</i>	<i>xxvii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xxix</i>
SECTION I ■ ADRENAL, RENAL, URETER, PELVIS	1
<i>Jerome P. Richie</i>	
Chapter 1 Anatomy of the Adrenal Glands, Kidney, Ureter, and Pelvis	1
<i>Ricardo Beduschi, Unyime O. Nseyo, and Sam D. Graham, Jr.</i>	
Chapter 2 Partial Nephrectomy	6
<i>Samir S. Taneja</i>	
Chapter 3 Radical Nephrectomy	14
<i>Michael S. Cookson and Sam S. Chang</i>	
Chapter 4 Intracaval Tumors	23
<i>Viraj A. Master and Fray F. Marshall</i>	
Chapter 5 Transplant Nephrectomy	32
<i>Sanjaya Kumar</i>	
Chapter 6 Renovascular Disease	36
<i>John A. Libertino and Chad Wotkowicz</i>	
Chapter 7 Anatomic Nephrolithotomy	45
<i>Elizabeth J. Anoa, Michael L. Paik, and Martin I. Resnick</i>	
Chapter 8 Renal and Retroperitoneal Abscesses	51
<i>Davis P. Viprakasit and Anthony J. Schaeffer</i>	
Chapter 9 Renal Trauma	58
<i>Jill C. Buckley and Jack W. McAninch</i>	
Chapter 10 Renal Allograft Transplantation	65
<i>John W. McGillicuddy, Justin D. Ellett, and Kenneth D. Chavin</i>	
Chapter 11 Ureteral Complications Following Renal Transplantation	71
<i>Rodney J. Taylor</i>	
Chapter 12 Renal Autotransplantation	76
<i>Venkatesh Krishnamurthi and David A. Goldfarb</i>	
SECTION II ■ BLADDER	85
<i>Charles B. Brendler</i>	
Chapter 13 Anatomy of the Bladder	85
<i>Clinton W. Collins and Adam P. Klausner</i>	
Chapter 14 Simple and Partial Cystectomy	92
<i>Jonathan C. Picard and J. Nathaniel Hamilton</i>	

Chapter 15	Radical Cystectomy in Men <i>Mohamed A. Ghonheim</i>	97
Chapter 16	Radical Cystectomy in Women <i>Alon Z. Weizer and Cheryl T. Lee</i>	104
Chapter 17	Bladder Diverticulectomy <i>Michael S. Cookson and Sam S. Chang</i>	113
Chapter 18	Bladder Augmentation <i>Anne Pelletier Cameron, R. Duane Cespedes, and Edward J. McGuire</i>	118
Chapter 19	Management of the Distal Ureter for Nephroureterectomy <i>J. Stuart Wolf, Jr.</i>	125
Chapter 20	Vesicovaginal Fistula <i>Helen G. Zafirakis and O. Lenaine Westney</i>	130
Chapter 21	Enterovesical and Rectourethral Fistulas <i>Kenneth W. Angermeier, Aaron J. Milbank, and Eric A. Klein</i>	137
Chapter 22	Vesical Trauma and Hemorrhage <i>Kamal S. Pohar and Robert R. Bahnson</i>	143
Chapter 23	Interstitial Cystitis/Painful Bladder Syndrome <i>Michael S. Ingber and Kenneth M. Peters</i>	150
SECTION III ■ PROSTATE		163
<i>Randall G. Rowland</i>		
Chapter 24	Anatomy of the Prostate <i>Sam D. Graham, Jr.</i>	163
Chapter 25	Surgery for Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy <i>Brian R. Matlaga and James E. Lingeman</i>	166
Chapter 26	Prostatic Imaging and Biopsy <i>Frances M. Martin, William T. Conner, and Randall G. Rowland</i>	175
Chapter 27	Pelvic Lymphadenectomy <i>Michelle L. Ramirez, Raj S. Pruthi, Joon-Ha Ok, and Ralph W. deVere-White</i>	179
Chapter 28	Open Radical Retropubic Prostatectomy <i>Misop Han and William J. Catalona</i>	186
Chapter 29	Radical Perineal Prostatectomy <i>Sam D. Graham, Jr., Jeffrey C. Lou, and Thomas E. Keane</i>	194
Chapter 30	Brachytherapy for Localized Prostate Cancer <i>John A. Fortney, A. Jason Zauls, and David T. Marshall</i>	202
SECTION IV ■ URETHRA		211
<i>E. Ann Gormley</i>		
Chapter 31	Anatomy of the Urethra <i>E. Ann Gormley</i>	211
Chapter 32	Female Urethral Diverticulum <i>Ahmed M. El-Zawahry and Eric S. Rovner</i>	214
Chapter 33	Reconstruction of the Female Urethra <i>Jerry G. Blaiivas and Rajveer S. Purohit</i>	220
Chapter 34	Surgical Management of the Incompetent Bladder Outlet in the Patient with a Neurogenic Bladder <i>Alienor S. Gilchrist, Gary E. Lemack, and Philippe E. Zimmern</i>	228

Chapter 35	Surgery for Urethral Stricture Disease <i>Jack R. Walter and George D. Webster</i>	236
Chapter 36	Surgery for Urethral Trauma Including Urethral Disruption <i>Jack W. McAninch and Bryan B. Voelzke</i>	245
Chapter 37	Carcinoma of the Female Urethra <i>Peter L. Steinberg and William Bihrlle III</i>	252
Chapter 38	Carcinoma of the Male Urethra <i>Peter L. Steinberg and William Bihrlle III</i>	257
Chapter 39	Injectable Therapies for Incontinence in Women <i>Rodney Appell</i>	263
Chapter 40	Pubovaginal Fascial Slings <i>Anne Pelletier Cameron, Christina Lewicky-Gaupp, and Edward J. McGuire</i>	271
Chapter 41	Synthetic Midurethral Retropubic Slings <i>Bhavin N. Patel and Gopal H. Badlani</i>	278
Chapter 42	The Transobturator Approach to the Midurethral Sling <i>Paul Hanissian and James Whiteside</i>	282
Chapter 43	Abdominal Retropubic Approaches for Female Incontinence <i>Leslie M. Rickey</i>	288
Chapter 44	The Artificial Urinary Sphincter <i>Helen Zafirakis and O. Lenaine Westney</i>	292
Chapter 45	The Male Sling for Postprostatectomy Incontinence: Current Concepts and Controversies <i>Craig V. Comiter</i>	299
Chapter 46	Sacral Neuromodulation <i>Sarah E. McAchran, Raymond R. Rackley, and Sandip Vasavada</i>	305
Chapter 47	Surgical Treatment of Pelvic Organ Prolapse: Anatomy of the Pelvic Floor <i>Ariana L. Smith, Ja-Hong Kim, and Shlomo Raz</i>	311
Chapter 48	Vaginal Hysterectomy for Uterine Prolapse <i>Ja-Hong Kim, Ariana L. Smith, and Shlomo Raz</i>	318
Chapter 49	Cystocele and Anterior Vaginal Prolapse <i>Melissa R. Kaufman, Harriette M. Scarpero, and Roger R. Dmochowski</i>	326
Chapter 50	Transvaginal Repair of Apical Prolapse <i>Katie N. Ballert and Victor W. Nitti</i>	335
Chapter 51	Posterior Vaginal Prolapse Repair <i>Lior Lowenstein and Elizabeth R. Mueller</i>	343
Chapter 52	Abdominal Sacral Colpopexy <i>J. Christian Winters and Scott Delacroix, Jr.</i>	349
SECTION V ■	VAS DEFERENS, SEMINAL VESICLE, TESTIS <i>Marc Goldstein</i>	355
Chapter 53	Anatomy of the Epididymis, Vas Deferens, and Seminal Vesicle <i>Howard H. Kim and Marc Goldstein</i>	355
Chapter 54	Seminal Vesicle and Ejaculatory Duct Surgery <i>Jay I. Sandlow</i>	361
Chapter 55	Vasectomy <i>Douglas G. Stein</i>	372

Chapter 56	Vasoepididymostomy <i>Peter T. K. Chan</i>	379
Chapter 57	Vasovasostomy <i>Marc Goldstein and Howard H. Kim</i>	387
Chapter 58	Microsurgical Varicocelelectomy <i>Armand Zini and Ziv Maianski</i>	397
Chapter 59	Testis Biopsy and Testicular Sperm Extraction (TESE) <i>Peter N. Schlegel</i>	401
Chapter 60A	Epididymal Sperm Aspiration <i>Cigdem Tanrikut and Marc Goldstein</i>	407
Chapter 60B	Epididymectomy <i>David M. Nudell and Larry I. Lipschutz</i>	410
Chapter 61	Ejaculation Induction Procedures: Penile Vibratory Stimulation and Electroejaculation <i>Dana A. Ohl, Susanne A. Quallich, Jens Sønksen, Nancy L. Brackett, and Charles M. Lynne</i>	412
Chapter 62	Anatomy of the Testis <i>Howard H. Kim and Marc Goldstein</i>	419
Chapter 63	Simple Orchiectomy <i>Brett S. Carver and Sherri M. Donat</i>	428
Chapter 64	Inguinal Orchiectomy <i>David A. Swanson</i>	433
Chapter 65	Organ-Preserving Surgery in Testicular Tumors <i>Axel Heidenreich</i>	438
Chapter 66	Retroperitoneal Lymphadenectomy <i>Michael Leveridge and Michael A. S. Jewett</i>	442
Chapter 67	Torsion of the Testicle <i>Blake W. Moore and Harry P. Koo</i>	448
Chapter 68	Scrotal Trauma and Reconstruction <i>Timothy O. Davies and Gerald H. Jordan</i>	453
SECTION VI ■ PENIS AND SCROTUM <i>Gerald H. Jordan</i>		465
Chapter 69	Anatomy of the Penis and Scrotum <i>Sam D. Graham, Jr.</i>	465
Chapter 70	Partial and Total Penectomy in the Management of Invasive Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Penis <i>Antonio Puras Baez and Alex M. Acosta Miranda</i>	467
Chapter 71	Inguinal Lymphadenectomy for Penile Carcinoma <i>Shahin Tabatabaei and W. Scott McDougal</i>	473
Chapter 72	Surgical Treatment of Peyronie Disease <i>Uri Gur and Gerald H. Jordan</i>	481
Chapter 73	Priapism <i>Trinity J. Bivalacqua and Arthur L. Burnett</i>	487
Chapter 74	Penile Prosthesis Implantation <i>Culley C. Carson</i>	492

Chapter 75	Penile Venous Surgery <i>Audrey C. Rhee, Mark R. Licht, and Ronald W. Lewis</i>	499
Chapter 76	Microvascular Arterial Bypass Surgery for Erectile Dysfunction <i>Irwin Goldstein and Martin Bastuba</i>	505
Chapter 77	Penile Trauma <i>Daniel I. Rosenstein, Allen F. Morey, and Jack W. McAninch</i>	514
Chapter 78	Penile Replantation <i>Uri Gur and Gerald H. Jordan</i>	519
Chapter 79	Varicocele: General Considerations <i>Carin V. Hopps and Marc Goldstein</i>	523
Chapter 80	Hydrocele and Spermatocele <i>John A. Nesbitt</i>	528
Chapter 81	Congenital Curvature <i>Timothy O. Davies and Kurt A. McCammon</i>	532
Chapter 82	Reconstruction of the Penis for Complications of Penile Enhancement Surgery <i>Gary J. Alter</i>	537
SECTION VII ■ URINARY DIVERSION <i>Urs E. Studer</i>		545
Chapter 83	Ileal Conduit Urinary Diversion <i>Michael C. Lee and Eric A. Klein</i>	545
Chapter 84	Transverse Colonic Conduit <i>Margit Fisch, Rudolf Hohenfellner, Raimund Stein, and Joachim W. Thüroff</i>	549
Chapter 85	Managing the Patient with Orthotopic Bladder Substitution <i>Urs E. Studer and N. Bhatta-Dhar</i>	555
Chapter 86	Orthotopic Urinary Diversion Using an Ileal Low-Pressure Reservoir with an Afferent Tubular Segment <i>Stephan Jeschke and Urs E. Studer</i>	561
Chapter 87	Ileal Neobladder <i>Richard E. Hautmann</i>	566
Chapter 88	The Padua Ileal Bladder <i>Francesco Pagano and Pierfrancesco Bassi</i>	574
Chapter 89	The T-Pouch Ileal Neobladder <i>John P. Stein and Donald G. Skinner</i>	578
Chapter 90	Colonic Orthotopic Bladder Substitution <i>Joachim W. Thüroff and Ludger Franzaring</i>	586
Chapter 91	Continent Catheterizable Reservoir Made from Ileum <i>Hassan Abol-Enein and Mohamed A. Ghoneim</i>	594
Chapter 92	Continent Catheterizable Reservoir Made from Colon <i>Hubertus Riedmiller and Elmar W. Gerharz</i>	599
Chapter 93	Ureterosigmoidostomy: Mainz Pouch II <i>Margit Fisch, Rudolf Hohenfellner, Jörg Schede, and Joachim W. Thüroff</i>	610
Chapter 94	Palliative Urinary Diversion <i>Burkhard Ubrig and Stephan Roth</i>	618

SECTION VIII ■ PEDIATRIC	623
<i>H. Gil Rushton</i>	
Chapter 95 Neuroblastoma	623
<i>W. Robert DeFoor, Jr., Pramod P. Reddy, and Curtis A. Sheldon</i>	
Chapter 96 Wilms Tumor	628
<i>Sarah Conley and Michael L. Ritchey</i>	
Chapter 97 Renal Fusion and Ectopia	634
<i>Ross M. Decter</i>	
Chapter 98 Transureteroureterostomy	643
<i>H. Gil Rushton</i>	
Chapter 99 Pyeloplasty	647
<i>Evan J. Kass and Kevin M. Feber</i>	
Chapter 100 Megaureter	649
<i>J. Christopher Austin and Douglas A. Canning</i>	
Chapter 101 Prune Belly (Triad) Syndrome	654
<i>David B. Joseph</i>	
Chapter 102 Childhood Rhabdomyosarcoma	662
<i>Hsi-Yang Wu and Howard M. Snyder III</i>	
Chapter 103 Vesicoureteral Reflux	665
<i>Mark R. Zaontz</i>	
Chapter 104 Endoscopic Treatment of Vesicoureteral Reflux	676
<i>Wolfgang H. Cerwinka and Andrew J. Kirsch</i>	
Chapter 105 Ureteroceles	681
<i>Richard N. Yu, Chester J. Koh, and David A. Diamond</i>	
Chapter 106 Urachal Anomalies and Related Umbilical Disorders	684
<i>Leslie T. McQuiston and Anthony A. Caldamone</i>	
Chapter 107 Vesical Neck Reconstruction	689
<i>John C. Pope IV and John H. Makari</i>	
Chapter 108 Surgery for Posterior Urethral Valves	697
<i>Rosalia Misseri and Kenneth I. Glassberg</i>	
Chapter 109 Hypospadias	703
<i>Laurence S. Baskin</i>	
Chapter 110 Complete Primary Repair for Exstrophy	711
<i>Richard W. Grady</i>	
Chapter 111 Bladder Exstrophy and Epispadias	722
<i>Thomas E. Novak and John P. Gearhart</i>	
Chapter 112 Congenital Anomalies of the Scrotum	731
<i>Sean T. Corbett and David R. Roth</i>	
Chapter 113 Pediatric Cryptorchidism, Hydroceles, and Hernias	735
<i>Kenneth G. Nepple and Christopher S. Cooper</i>	
Chapter 114 Laparoscopic Management of the Undescended Testicle	742
<i>Danielle D. Sweeney, Michael C. Ost, and Steven G. Docimo</i>	
Chapter 115 Pediatric Laparoscopic Pyeloplasty	752
<i>Pasquale Casale and Walid A. Farhat</i>	
Chapter 116 Pediatric Laparoscopic Nephrectomy and Partial Nephrectomy	757
<i>Glenn M. Cannon, Jr., and Richard S. Lee</i>	

Chapter 117	Urogenital Sinus and Cloacal Anomalies <i>Jeffrey A. Leslie and Richard C. Rink</i>	761
Chapter 118	Surgery to Correct Ambiguous Genitalia (46XX Disorder of Sexual Development) <i>Anthony J. Casale</i>	769
Chapter 119	Circumcision <i>Irene M. McAleer and George W. Kaplan</i>	778
Chapter 120	Augmentation Cystoplasty in Children <i>Hans G. Pohl</i>	783
Chapter 121	The Mitrofanoff Procedure in Pediatric Urinary Tract Reconstruction <i>Mark P. Cain</i>	793
SECTION IX ■ LAPAROSCOPIC <i>Leonard G. Gomella</i>		801
Chapter 122	Basic Principles of Laparoscopy: Transperitoneal, Extraperitoneal, and Hand-Assisted Techniques <i>Gaurav Bandi and Leonard G. Gomella</i>	801
Chapter 123	Laparoscopic Pelvic and Retroperitoneal Lymph Node Dissection <i>Howard N. Winfield and William J. Badger</i>	811
Chapter 124	Laparoscopic Nephrectomy and Partial Nephrectomy <i>James A. Brown</i>	819
Chapter 125	Laparoscopic Nephroureterectomy <i>Scott G. Hubosky and Michael D. Fabrizio</i>	830
Chapter 126	Laparoscopic Renal Procedures: Renal Cystectomy, Biopsy, and Nephropexy <i>Chad A. LaGrange and Stephen E. Strup</i>	837
Chapter 127	Laparoscopic Ablation of Small Renal Masses <i>Ilia S. Zeltser and David E. McGinnis</i>	842
Chapter 128	Donor Nephrectomy: Laparoscopic Techniques <i>Erik P. Castle, Rafael Nunez, Costas D. Lallas, and Paul E. Andrews</i>	846
Chapter 129	Laparoscopic and Robotically Assisted Pyeloplasty in Adults <i>Kristofer R. Wagner and Thomas W. Jarrett</i>	853
Chapter 130	Laparoscopic Adrenalectomy <i>Arvin K. George and Louis R. Kavoussi</i>	859
Chapter 131	Laparoscopic and Robotic Radical Prostatectomy <i>Costas D. Lallas and Edouard J. Trabulsi</i>	867
Chapter 132	Laparoscopic Management of Lymphoceles <i>Sean P. Hedican and Stephen Y. Nakada</i>	879
Chapter 133	Laparoscopic Bladder Procedures: Radical Cystectomy, Partial Cystectomy, Urachal Excision, Diverticulectomy <i>Sebastien Crouzet, Georges-Pascal Haber, and Inderbir S. Gill</i>	885
Chapter 134	Laparoscopic Bladder Neck Suspension <i>Richard W. Graham</i>	892
Chapter 135	Miscellaneous Laparoscopic Urologic Procedures: Calculus, Varicocele, Ureterolysis <i>Gordon L. Fifer and Raju Thomas</i>	897

SECTION X ■ NEW FRONTIERS	905
<i>Thomas W. Jarrett</i>	
Chapter 136 Tissue-Engineering Strategies for Urogenital Repair	905
<i>Anthony Atala</i>	
Chapter 137 Image-Guided Therapy: Current Practice and Future Directions	913
<i>Peter Pinto and Hal B. Hooper</i>	
Chapter 138 Robotic Surgery	919
<i>David Canes and Mihir M. Desai</i>	
Chapter 139 Energy Sources in Urology	926
<i>Moses M. Kim and Richard E. Link</i>	
<i>Index</i>	937