Contents

Preface to First Edition Preface to Second Edition Contributing Authors	v vii ix xi		for Long-distance Transport of Nutrients 3.5 Remobilization of Nutrients	62 66
*		4.	Uptake and Release of Elements by Leaves and Other Aerial Plant Parts	
Part I Nutritional Physiology			Thomas Eichert and Victoria Fernández	
,			4.1 General	71
1. Introduction, Definition and Classification of Nutrients			4.2 Uptake and Release of Gases and Other Volatile Compounds Through Stomata	71
For and Windshor			4.3 Uptake of Solutes	74
Ernest Kirkby			4.4 Foliar Application of Nutrients	78
1.1 General	3		4.5 Leaching of Elements from Leaves	82
1.2 Essential Elements for Plant Growth	3		4.6 Ecological Importance of Uptake and	0.0
1.3 Biochemical Behaviour and Physiological			Leaching of Solutes from Leaves	83
Functions of Elements in Plants	4	_	AR INLARC - World and	
2. Ion Uptake Mechanisms of Individual		5.	Mineral Nutrition, Yield and	
Cells and Roots: Short-distance			Source-Sink Relationships	
Transport			Christof Engels, Ernest Kirkby and Philip White	
•			5.1 General	85
Philip White			5.2 Relationships between Nutrient Supply	
2.1 General	7		and Yield	86
2.2 Pathway of Solutes from the External			5.3 Photosynthetic Activity and Related	
Solution into Root Cells	8		Processes	87
2.3 Composition of Biological Membranes	10		5.4 Photosynthetic Area	102
2.4 Solute Transport Across Membranes	13		5.5 Respiration and Oxidative	
2.5 Factors Affecting Ion Uptake by Roots	21		Phosphorylation	105
2.6 Uptake of Ions and Water along the			5.6 Phloem Transport of Assimilates and its	107
Root Axis	39		Regulation	107 113
2.7 Radial Transport of Ions and Water	4.1		5.7 Sink Formation 5.8 Sink Activity	117
Across the Root	41 43		5.9 Role of Phytohormones in the Regulation	117
2.8 Release of lons into the Xylem 2.9 Factors Affecting Ion Release into the	43		of the Sink–Source Relationships	120
Xylem and Exudation Rate	44		5.10 Source and Sink Limitations on Yield	131
Ayrem and Exadution Nate				
3. Long-distance Transport in the		6.	Functions of Macronutrients	
Xylem and Phloem			Malcolm Hawkesford, Walter Horst, Thomas	
Philip White			Kichey, Hans Lambers, Jan Schjoerring, Inge	
·	49		Skrumsager Møller, Philip White	
3.1 General 3.2 Xylem Transport	50		6.1 Nitrogen	135
3.3 Phloem Transport	58		6.2 Sulphur	151
o.c. moem mansport	~ ~ ~		F	



	6.3 Phosphorus	158	11. Diagnosis of Deficiency and	
	6.4 Magnesium 6.5 Calcium	165	Toxicity of Nutrients	
	6.6 Potassium	171 178	Volker Römheld	
,	Function of Nutrients: Micronutrients Martin Broadley, Patrick Brown, Ismail Cakmak,		11.1 General 11.2 Nutrient Supply and Growth Response 11.3 Diagnosis of Nutritional Disorders by Visible Symptoms	299 299 300
4	Zed Rengel and Fangjie Zhao		11.4 Plant Analysis	301
	7.1 Iron 7.2 Manganese	191 200	11.5 Histochemical and Biochemical Methods 11.6 Plant Analysis versus Soil Analysis	310 311
	7.3 Copper	206		
	7.4 Zinc	212	Part II	
	7.5 Nickel	223	Plant-Soil Relationships	
	7.6 Molybdenum	226	riant-30n Kelationships	
	7.7 Boron 7.8 Chlorine	233 243	12. Nutrient Availability in Soils	
_			Petra Marschner and Zed Rengel	
8. I	Beneficial Elements		12.1 General	315
	Martin Broadley, Patrick Brown, Ismail Cakmak		12.2 Chemical Soil Analysis	315
	Jian Feng Ma, Zed Rengel and Fangjie Zhao		12.3 Movement of Nutrients to the Root	
	8.1 Definition	2.40	Surface	316
	8.2 Sodium	249 249	12.4 Role of Root Density	324
	8.3 Silicon	257	12.5 Nutrient Availability and Distribution	
	8.4 Cobalt	261	of Water in Soils	325
	8.5 Selenium	263	12.6 Role of Soil Structure	326
	8.6 Aluminium	268	12.7 Intensity/Quantity Ratio, Plant Factors	
	8.7 Other Elements	268	and Consequences for Soil Testing	328
9.	Nutrition and Quality Franz Wiesler		13. Effect of Internal and External Factors on Root Growth and Development	
	9.1 Introduction	271	Jonathan Lynch, Petra Marschner and Zed Ren	gel
	9.2 Nutrition and Appearance	272	13.1 General	331
	9.3 Nutrition and Chemical Composition	273	13.2 Carbohydrate Supply	331
			13.3 Root Development	332
10	Relationship between Nutrition,		13.4 Soil Chemical Factors	334
10.	Plant Diseases and Pests		13.5 Soil Organisms	340
	Tiant Diseases and Lests		13.6 Soil Physical Factors	342
	Don Huber, Volker Römheld and Markus Weinmann		13.7 Shoot/Root Ratio	345
	10.1 General	283	14. Rhizosphere Chemistry in Relation	
	10.2 Relationship between Susceptibility and		to Plant Nutrition	
	Nutritional Status of Plants	284	Cinton November Wellow Directed	
	10.3 Fungal Diseases	285	Günter Neumann, Volker Römheld	
	10.4 Bacterial and Viral Diseases	291	14.1 General	347
	10.5 Soil-borne Fungal and Bacterial Diseases	293	14.2 Spatial Extent of the Rhizosphere	349
	10.6 Pests	295	14.3 Inorganic Elements in the Rhizosphere	350
	10.7 Direct and Indirect Effects of Fertilizer		14.4 Rhizosphere pH	353
	Application on the Performance of		14.5 Redox Potential and Reducing Processes	359
	Plants and Their Parasites	297	14.6 Rhizodeposition and Root Exudates	360

15. Rhizosphere Biology		17.3 Acid Mineral Soils	417
Petra Marschner		17.4 Waterlogged and Flooded Soils 17.5 Calcareous and Alkaline Soils	430 444
15.1 General 15.2 Rhizosphere Microorganisms 15.3 Mycorrhiza	369 369 373	17.6 Saline Soils 18. Nutrient and Carbon Fluxes in Terrestrial Agro-Ecosystems	455
16. Nitrogen Fixation Jim Cooper and Heinrich Scherer		Andreas Buerkert, Rainer Joergensen, Bernard Ludwig and Eva Schlecht	
 16.1 General 16.2 Biological Nitrogen-fixing Systems 16.3 Biochemistry of Nitrogen Fixation 16.4 Symbiotic Systems 16.5 Amounts of N Fixed by Legumes, and its Transfer to Other Plants in Mixed Stands 16.6 Significance of Free-living and Associative Nitrogen Fixation 16.7 Outlook 	389 389 390 392 405 407 408	 18.1 Microbiological Factors Determining Carbon and Nitrogen Emissions 18.2 Effects of Organic Soil Amendments on Emissions 18.3 Effects of pH, Soil Water Content and Temperature on Matter Turnover 18.4 Global Warming Effects 18.5 Plant–animal Interactions Affecting Nutrient Fluxes at Different Scales 18.6 Modelling Approaches in Matter Fluxes 	473 475 475 476 476 482
17. Adaptation of Plants to Adverse Chemical Soil Conditions Eckhard George, Walter Horst and Elke Neumann 17.1 Natural Vegetation	409	References Index	483 645
17.2 High-input versus Low-input Approach	410		