

Contents

	<i>Foreword</i>	<i>page ix</i>
1	Introduction	1
	1.1 Background/historical	1
	1.2 Birth of a new macromolecular chemistry concept	9
	1.3 Dendritic polymer subclasses	11
	1.4 International academic/commercial interest and activity	16
	References	20
2	The dendritic state	25
	2.1 Introduction	25
	2.2 Dendrons, dendrimers, and megamers	29
	2.3 Advances in dendron and dendrimer internal complexity	64
	2.4 Supramacromolecular assembly of dendrons	88
	2.5 Supramacromolecular self-assembly of dendrimers	92
	2.6 Dendritic supramolecular networks	96
	2.7 Hierarchical Aufbau: picoscale to micron sized dendritic lattices	98
	References	99
3	Synthetic methodologies	113
	3.1 Synthesis of dendritic polymers – a fourth major new architectural class	113
	3.2 Dendrons and dendrimers	118
	3.3 Statistical, divergent growth	136
	3.4 Controlled, convergent growth	142
	3.5 Supramolecular self-assembly	149
	References	156
4	Characterization methodologies	162
	4.1 The challenges of defining structures in a new, unprecedented polymer architecture	162
	4.2 Determination of composition and chemical functionality	164

4.3	Characterization of dendritic architectural structures	168
4.4	Homogeneity and molecular weight	169
4.5	Determination of size/dimensions	174
4.6	Determination of thermal properties	179
4.7	Determination of encapsulation properties	179
	References	183
5	Nanomedical and advanced materials	187
5.1	Diagnostics	187
5.2	Advanced imaging	195
5.3	Dendrimers as vectors for genetic material delivery	203
5.4	Dendrimer-based nanopharmaceuticals	215
5.5	Advanced materials	229
5.6	Summary	245
	References	247
6	Toxicology of dendrimers and dendrons	255
6.1	Introduction	255
6.2	Methods for measurement of toxicity <i>in vitro</i> and <i>in vivo</i>	257
6.3	Effects of charge and functionality	259
6.4	Toxicity – effects of size, shape, and polarity	263
6.5	Modulation of toxicity	266
6.6	Bio-permeability and biodistribution	268
6.7	Immunogenicity of dendrimers	271
6.8	Summary	272
	References	273
7	The dendritic effect	276
7.1	Introduction/definitions	276
7.2	Architecture driven properties: dendritic <i>versus</i> linear macromolecular architecture	277
7.3	Architecture driven intrinsic dendrimer properties	279
7.4	Interdependence of critical nanoscale design parameters (CNDPs) in a typical dendrimer family	284
7.5	Relationship of CNDPs to dendritic effects	285
7.6	Conservation of critical hierarchical design parameters (CHDPs)	286
	References	288
8	A quantized building block concept leading to a new nano-periodic system	293
8.1	Introduction	293
8.2	First principles and central dogma for traditional chemistry	293

8.3	Heuristic atom mimicry of dendrimers	298
8.4	Chemical bonding, valency and stoichiometric binding ratios to form (dendrimer) <i>n</i> -type nano-compounds/assemblies	306
8.5	Proposed nano-periodic system for unifying and defining nanoscience	307
8.6	Structural control in dendrimers: CNDPs	315
8.7	Use of first principles to create a new nano-periodic system	330
8.8	Elemental periodic property patterns leading to Mendeleev's periodic table	346
8.9	Nano-periodic physico-chemical property patterns	347
8.10	Predictive nano-periodic property patterns of importance to nano-medicine: discrete <i>in vivo</i> excretion and permeability	352
8.11	First steps toward a "central dogma" for synthetic nano-chemistry: dendrimer-based nano-chemistry	354
8.12	First nano-periodic tables for predicting amphiphilic dendron self-assembly to supramolecular dendrimers based on the CNDPs: (a) size, (b) shape, (c) surface chemistry, and (d) flexibility	360
8.13	Overview of Aufbau intermediates involved in the dimensional enhancement of soft nano-element; [S-1] category complexity	364
8.14	Conclusions	366
	References	369
9	The past, present, and future for dendrons and dendrimers	378
9.1	Historical overview of dendron/dendrimer structural and process development	378
9.2	Dendrimer applications and products	386
9.3	Summary	389
9.4	Conclusion	392
	References	393
	<i>Index</i>	407