## **Contents**

Preface vii1. Benzene 1 History · Substituted Benzene Derivatives · Toluene Hydrodealkylation • Environmental Transformation • Exposure to Benzene • Benzene Exposure Limits • Exposure Monitoring Biological Oxidation and Carcinogenic Activity
 Benzene in Soft Drinks · Environmental Exposure to Benzene · Fluid Catalytic Cracking · Regenerator Flue Gas · Cracking (chemistry) · Thermal Cracking · Naphthalene · Gaseous Naphthalene · Camphor · Eucalyptol · Menthol · Layender · Nomenclature and Taxonomy · Growing Lavenders · Health Precautions • Oil Refinery • Ethanol Fuel • Engine Cold Start during the Winter . Hydrous Ethanol Corrosion . Using Ethanol for Electricity 2. **Industrial Wastewater Treatment** 94 Agricultural Waste · Complex Organic Chemicals Industry · Treatment of Industrial Wastewater · Removal of Biodegradable Organics • Treatment of Acids and Alkalis · Rotating Biological Contactor · Activated Sludge · Surfaceaerated Basins/Lagoons · Aeration Methods · Aerobic Granulation • Treatment of Industrial Wastewater **Agricultural Wastewater Treatment** 3. 120 Nonpoint Source Pollution · Point Source Pollution · Milking Parlour (dairy farming) Wastes · Slaughtering Waste · Vegetable Washing Water · Firewater · Sewage Treatment Surface-aerated Basins (Lagoons)
 Biological Aerated Filters Treatment in the Receiving Environment
 Sewage Rreatment in Developing Countries · Petroleum Naphtha · Removal of Sulfur Compounds from Naphthas · Nitrogen Removal from Onsite-Generated Wastewater · Water Supply and Wastewater Treatment Project · Langno and Trosa Conventional Wastewater

4.

**5**.

• Biolubricants made from Vegetable Oils and other Renewable Sources • Other Relevant Phenomena • Original Equipment Manufacturer (OEM) Approval • Disposal and Environmental Issues	
Heating Oil Heating Oil Trade • Diesel Engine • Early Fuel Injection Systems • Mechanical and Electronic Injection • Cold Weather • Advantages and Disadvantages versus Spark-ignition Engines • Quality and Variety of Fuels • Beeching Axe	180
International Society of Automation Analog Devices · Market Segments · Communities · Cambridge Scientific Instrument Company · Safety Instrumented System · Compact RIO · Distributed Control System · Building Automation	233
Bibliography	259
Index	263

Treatment Plants • Bioaerosol Dispersion from Wastewater Treatment • Lubricant • Carry Away Contaminants and Debris