

Contents

Foreword	xi
Preface	xiii
1 Introduction to Magnet Technology	1
1.1 Magnet Classification	1
1.2 Scientific Discoveries in High Magnetic Field	3
1.3 High Field Magnets for Applications	3
1.3.1 <i>Magnets in Energy Science</i>	4
1.3.2 <i>Magnets in Condensed Matter Physics</i>	4
1.3.3 <i>Magnets in NMR and MRI</i>	5
1.3.4 <i>Magnets in Scientific Instruments and Industry</i>	6
1.4 Structure of Magnets	7
1.4.1 <i>Configuration of Solenoid Magnet</i>	7
1.4.2 <i>Racetrack and Saddle-Shaped Magnets</i>	7
1.4.3 <i>Structure of Other Complicated Magnets</i>	10
1.5 Development Trends in High Field Magnets	10
1.6 Numerical Methods for Magnet Design	12
1.7 Summary	14
References	14
2 Magnetostatic Equations for the Magnet Structure	17
2.1 Basic Law of Macroscopic Electromagnetic Phenomena	17
2.1.1 <i>Biot–Savart Law</i>	17
2.1.2 <i>Faraday's Law</i>	18
2.2 Mathematical Basis of Classical Electromagnetic Theory	20
2.2.1 <i>Gauss's Theorem</i>	20
2.2.2 <i>Stokes' Theorem</i>	20
2.2.3 <i>Green's Theorem</i>	21
2.2.4 <i>Helmholtz's Theorem</i>	21
2.3 Equations of Magnetostatic Fields	25
2.3.1 <i>Static Magnetic Field Generated by Constant Current in Free Space</i>	25
2.3.2 <i>Basic Properties of Static Magnetic Field</i>	26
2.3.3 <i>Magnetic Media in Static Magnetic Field</i>	29
2.3.4 <i>Boundary Conditions of Magnetostatic Field</i>	32
2.3.5 <i>Boundary-Value Problem of Static Magnetic Field</i>	34
2.3.6 <i>Summary of Equations of Magnetostatic Problem</i>	35

2.4	Summary	37
	References	37
3	Finite Element Analysis for the Magnetostatic Field	39
3.1	Introduction	39
3.1.1	<i>Basic Concept of the FEM</i>	39
3.1.2	<i>Basic Steps of the FEM</i>	40
3.2	Functional Construction for Static Magnetic Field	41
3.3	Discretization and Interpolation Function of Solution Domain	44
3.3.1	<i>Principle of Selecting Subdivisions in the Domain</i>	45
3.3.2	<i>Selection of Interpolation Function</i>	45
3.3.3	<i>Unified Expressions of Interpolation Function</i>	67
3.4	Formulation of System Equations	68
3.4.1	<i>Two-Dimensional Cartesian Coordinate System</i>	69
3.4.2	<i>Three-Dimensional Cartesian Coordinate System</i>	70
3.4.3	<i>Axially Symmetric Scalar Potential System</i>	71
3.5	Solution of System Equation for the FEM	74
3.6	Applied FEM for Magnet Design	76
3.6.1	<i>Magnetic Field for a Superconducting Magnet with LTS and HTS</i>	76
3.6.2	<i>Magnetic Field for a Superferriic Dipole Magnet</i>	78
3.6.3	<i>Force Characteristics of a Superconducting Ball in Magnetic Field</i>	81
3.7	Summary	87
	References	87
4	Integral Method for the Magnetostatic Field	89
4.1	Integral Equation of Static Magnetic Field	89
4.2	Magnetic Field from Current-Carrying Conductor	91
4.2.1	<i>Magnetic Field Generated by Rectangular Conductor</i>	91
4.2.2	<i>Magnetic Field of Arc-Shaped Winding</i>	96
4.2.3	<i>Magnetic Field Generated by Solenoid Coil</i>	114
4.2.4	<i>Magnetic Field of Elliptical Cross-Section Winding</i>	119
4.2.5	<i>Parallel Plane Field</i>	122
4.2.6	<i>Magnetic Field of Wedge-Shaped Current Block with Triangular Cross-Section</i>	123
4.2.7	<i>Magnetic Field of Wedge-Shaped Structure with Rectangular Cross-Section</i>	126
4.3	Magnetic Field with Anisotropic Magnetization	128
4.3.1	<i>Subdivision of Three-Dimensional Ferromagnetic Media</i>	129
4.3.2	<i>Magnetic Field in the Cylindrical Symmetrical System</i>	133
4.4	Case Studies of Complex Coil Structures	139
4.4.1	<i>Magnetic Field Distribution of Superconducting Magnet in Space</i>	139
4.4.2	<i>Superconducting Magnet with Very Small Stray Magnetic Field for an Energy Storage System</i>	140
4.5	Summary	142
	References	142
5	Numerical Methods for Solenoid Coil Design	145
5.1	Magnet Materials and Performance	145
5.1.1	<i>Basic Properties of Superconducting Materials</i>	146
5.1.2	<i>Material Properties of Copper, Aluminum, and their Alloys</i>	153
5.2	Magnetic Field of the Superconducting Solenoid	156
5.2.1	<i>Solenoid Coils with Uniform Current Density</i>	158

5.2.2	<i>Current Density Graded by Multisolenoid Coils</i>	167
5.2.3	<i>Design of High Temperature Superconducting Coils</i>	177
5.3	Design of Resistive Magnets	181
5.3.1	<i>Resistive Magnet with Nonuniform Current Distribution</i>	183
5.3.2	<i>Structure of Bitter Resistive Magnets</i>	184
5.3.3	<i>Resistive Magnet with Iron Yoke</i>	186
5.4	Engineering Design for Superconducting Magnets	186
5.4.1	<i>10 T Cryogen-Free Superconducting Magnet</i>	186
5.4.2	<i>Split Superconducting Magnet System with Large Crossing Warm Bore</i>	188
5.4.3	<i>Superconducting Magnet with Persistent Current Switch</i>	192
5.4.4	<i>Ultrahigh Field Superconducting Magnet</i>	194
5.4.5	<i>A Bi2223 Split Pair Superconducting Magnet for a Propulsion Experiment</i>	195
5.5	Summary	201
	References	201
6	Series Analysis of Axially Symmetric Magnetic Field	205
6.1	Laplace's Equation in Spherical Coordinates	205
6.1.1	<i>Legendre Equation and Polynomial</i>	206
6.1.2	<i>Orthogonality of the Legendre Polynomial</i>	208
6.1.3	<i>Associated Legendre Function and Spherical Harmonics $Y_{lm}(\theta, \phi)$</i>	210
6.1.4	<i>Addition Theorem of Spherical Harmonic Functions</i>	212
6.1.5	<i>Magnetic Vector of Loop Current with Series Expression</i>	214
6.1.6	<i>Magnetic Scalar Potential of Loop Current with Series Expression</i>	216
6.1.7	<i>Magnetic Field of Zonal Current with Series Expression</i>	218
6.2	Series Expression of the Boundary-Value Problem	223
6.2.1	<i>Expansion of Magnetic Induction of Circular Current Filaments</i>	224
6.2.2	<i>Expansion of the Magnetic Induction for Solenoid Coils</i>	226
6.2.3	<i>Expansion of Magnetic Induction of Solenoid at any Position on the z-Axis</i>	227
6.2.4	<i>Expansion of Magnetic Fields with Multi-Current Filaments</i>	232
6.2.5	<i>Expansion of Magnetic Field of Magnetization Loop</i>	233
6.2.6	<i>Calculation of Expansion Coefficients of Arc-Type Coils</i>	235
6.3	Magnetic Induction of Helical Coils	242
6.3.1	<i>Magnetic Field Calculation of Helical Current Filaments</i>	242
6.3.2	<i>Magnetic Induction Generated by Helical Coils</i>	243
6.4	Magnetic Field of Multi-Coil Combination	247
6.4.1	<i>Configuration of Highly Homogeneous Field</i>	247
6.4.2	<i>Determination Methods for Parameters of Multi-Section Magnets</i>	248
6.5	Applied Magnetic Field Series Expansion	249
6.5.1	<i>Magnetic Field for a Surgical Magnetic Navigation System</i>	249
6.5.2	<i>Force of Superconducting Sphere in the Magnetic Field</i>	252
6.5.3	<i>Design of Superconducting Magnet Shim Coils</i>	259
6.6	Summary	261
	References	261
7	High Field Magnet with High Homogeneity	263
7.1	Definition of Magnetic Field Homogeneity	263
7.2	Requirements for Magnets with High Homogeneity	264
7.2.1	<i>Large-Bore MRI Magnet System for Medical Research and Clinical Applications</i>	264
7.2.2	<i>Electronic Cyclotron and Focused Magnet System</i>	267

7.2.3	<i>High Homogeneity Magnet for Scientific Instruments</i>	267
7.2.4	<i>Main Constraint Conditions of Inverse Problem for High Homogeneity Magnet</i>	269
7.3	Design of High Homogeneity Magnet	271
7.3.1	<i>Review of Inverse Problem</i>	271
7.3.2	<i>Continuous Current Distribution Method</i>	273
7.3.3	<i>Solving Nonlinear Equations for the Coil Design</i>	277
7.3.4	<i>Combined Linear and Nonlinear Method for Inverse Problem</i>	279
7.3.5	<i>Regularization Method for Inverse Problem</i>	281
7.3.6	<i>Ferromagnetic Shielding of Superconducting Coil</i>	284
7.3.7	<i>Solving the Magnet Structure by the Fredholm Equation</i>	286
7.3.8	<i>Nonlinear Optimization with Preset Coil Number</i>	287
7.4	Design Example of High Homogeneity Magnet	290
7.4.1	<i>Active-Shield Cylindrical Magnet</i>	290
7.4.2	<i>Openness of MRI Magnet</i>	301
7.4.3	<i>Short-Length Active-Shield MRI Magnet</i>	302
7.5	Design of High Field and High Homogeneity Magnet	305
7.5.1	<i>Minimum Volume Method</i>	305
7.5.2	<i>One-Step Nonlinear Optimal Method</i>	307
7.6	Engineering Designs and Applications	309
7.7	Summary	317
	References	318
8	Permanent Magnets and their Applications	321
8.1	Introduction to Magnetic Materials	321
8.1.1	<i>Basic Parameters of Magnetism</i>	321
8.1.2	<i>Progress in Magnetic Materials</i>	322
8.2	Classification and Characteristics of Permanent Magnets	324
8.2.1	<i>Selection of Permanent Materials</i>	324
8.2.2	<i>Selection of Soft Magnetic Materials</i>	326
8.3	Permanent Magnet Structure Design	331
8.3.1	<i>Magnetic Circuit Design of Permanent Magnet</i>	331
8.3.2	<i>Numerical Methods of Permanent Magnet Design</i>	334
8.4	Design of Magnet for Engineering Applications	341
8.4.1	<i>MRI Permanent Magnets</i>	341
8.4.2	<i>AMS with Permanent Magnet</i>	349
8.4.3	<i>Structure of Six-Pole Permanent Magnet</i>	354
8.4.4	<i>Magnetic Resonance Imaging Logging</i>	354
8.4.5	<i>Q&A Vacuum Birefringence Experimental Magnet</i>	359
8.4.6	<i>Permanent Magnets for Magnetic Resonance Molecular Imaging</i>	362
8.5	Summary	364
	References	365
9	Shimming Magnetic Field	367
9.1	Magnetostatic Principle for Shimming Magnetic Field	367
9.2	Design Method for Active Shimming Coil	372
9.2.1	<i>Axial Shim Design</i>	372
9.2.2	<i>Radial Coil Design</i>	382
9.2.3	<i>Shim Design by Arbitrary Current Distribution</i>	397
9.2.4	<i>Target-Field Method for MRI Shim Coils</i>	400

9.3	Current Calculation for Active Shim Coils	411
9.4	Passive Shimming Design Method	414
9.4.1	<i>Magnetic Field Produced by Magnetic Material</i>	415
9.4.2	<i>Mathematical Optimization Model</i>	416
9.5	Summary	420
	References	420
10	Electromechanical Effects and Forces on the Magnet	423
10.1	Magnetostatic Electromechanical Effects on the Solenoid	423
10.1.1	<i>Analytical Method for the Stress Problem in a Solenoid</i>	423
10.1.2	<i>Semi-Analytical Method for the Stress in a Solenoid</i>	425
10.2	Averaged Model of the Magnet	435
10.2.1	<i>Basic Theory of the FEM</i>	435
10.2.2	<i>Averaged Model for FEM</i>	436
10.2.3	<i>Stress Solution for a High Field Magnet</i>	437
10.2.4	<i>Equivalent Elastic Material of Magnet</i>	443
10.3	Detailed FEM for the Ultrahigh Field Solenoid	445
10.3.1	<i>Establishment of the Detailed FEM</i>	445
10.3.2	<i>Mesh Construction in the Detailed Model</i>	453
10.3.3	<i>Analysis Method of the Detailed Model</i>	456
10.3.4	<i>Equivalent Treatment of Electromagnetic Force Loading</i>	456
10.3.5	<i>Finite Element Equation of Detailed FEM</i>	458
10.4	Mutual Inductance and Force Calculations	459
10.5	Detailed Model for Electromechanical Stress Analysis	462
10.5.1	<i>Electromagnetic Stress Analysis of 11.75 T NMR Magnet</i>	462
10.5.2	<i>Stress Analysis of a 19 T Insert</i>	466
10.5.3	<i>Stress Analysis of a 9.4 T/800 mm MRI Magnet</i>	470
10.6	Summary	472
	References	473
Index		477