

CONTENTS

PREFACE	xvii
1 THE U.S. ELECTRIC POWER INDUSTRY	1
1.1 Electromagnetism: The Technology Behind Electric Power	2
1.2 The Early Battle Between Edison and Westinghouse	3
1.3 The Regulatory Side of Electric Utilities	5
1.3.1 The Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935	5
1.3.2 The Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978	6
1.3.3 Utilities and Nonutilities	7
1.3.4 Opening the Grid to NUGs	8
1.3.5 The Emergence of Competitive Markets	9
1.4 Electricity Infrastructure: The Grid	12
1.4.1 The North American Electricity Grid	14
1.4.2 Balancing Electricity Supply and Demand	16
1.4.3 Grid Stability	20
1.4.4 Industry Statistics	21
1.5 Electric Power Infrastructure: Generation	25
1.5.1 Basic Steam Power Plants	26
1.5.2 Coal-Fired Steam Power Plants	27
1.5.3 Gas Turbines	31
1.5.4 Combined-Cycle Power Plants	32

1.5.5	Integrated Gasification Combined-Cycle Power Plants	33
1.5.6	Nuclear Power	35
1.6	Financial Aspects of Conventional Power Plants	38
1.6.1	Annualized Fixed Costs	38
1.6.2	The Levelized Cost of Energy	40
1.6.3	Screening Curves	43
1.6.4	Load Duration Curves	44
1.6.5	Including the Impact of Carbon Costs and Other Externalities	48
1.7	Summary	49
	References	50
	Problems	50
2	BASIC ELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC CIRCUITS	56
2.1	Introduction to Electric Circuits	56
2.2	Definitions of Key Electrical Quantities	57
2.2.1	Charge	58
2.2.2	Current	58
2.2.3	Kirchhoff's Current Law	60
2.2.4	Voltage	61
2.2.5	Kirchhoff's Voltage Law	63
2.2.6	Power	63
2.2.7	Energy	64
2.2.8	Summary of Principal Electrical Quantities	64
2.3	Idealized Voltage and Current Sources	65
2.3.1	Ideal Voltage Source	65
2.3.2	Ideal Current Source	66
2.4	Electrical Resistance	66
2.4.1	Ohm's Law	66
2.4.2	Resistors in Series	68
2.4.3	Resistors in Parallel	69
2.4.4	The Voltage Divider	71
2.4.5	Wire Resistance	73
2.5	Capacitance	78
2.6	Magnetic Circuits	81
2.6.1	Electromagnetism	81
2.6.2	Magnetic Circuits	82

2.7	Inductance	85
2.7.1	Physics of Inductors	86
2.7.2	Circuit Relationships for Inductors	88
2.8	Transformers	92
2.8.1	Ideal Transformers	93
2.8.2	Magnetization Losses	96
	Problems	100
3	FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRIC POWER	109
3.1	Effective Values of Voltage and Current	109
3.2	Idealized Components Subjected to Sinusoidal Voltages	113
3.2.1	Ideal Resistors	113
3.2.2	Idealized Capacitors	115
3.2.3	Idealized Inductors	119
3.2.4	Impedance	121
3.3	Power Factor	125
3.3.1	The Power Triangle	127
3.3.2	Power Factor Correction	129
3.4	Three-Wire, Single-Phase Residential Wiring	131
3.5	Three-Phase Systems	134
3.5.1	Balanced, Wye-Connected Systems	134
3.5.2	Delta-Connected, Three-Phase Systems	142
3.6	Synchronous Generators	143
3.6.1	The Rotating Magnetic Field	144
3.6.2	Phasor Model of a Synchronous Generator	146
3.7	Transmission and Distribution	148
3.7.1	Resistive Losses in T&D	149
3.7.2	Importance of Reactive Power Q in T&D Systems	152
3.7.3	Impacts of P and Q on Line Voltage Drop	154
3.8	Power Quality	157
3.8.1	Introduction to Harmonics	158
3.8.2	Total Harmonic Distortion	161
3.8.3	Harmonics and Overloaded Neutrals	162
3.8.4	Harmonics in Transformers	165
3.9	Power Electronics	166
3.9.1	AC-to-DC Conversion	166
3.9.2	DC-to-DC Conversions	169

3.9.3 DC-to-AC Inverters	175
3.10 Back-to-Back Voltage-Source Converter	177
References	178
Problems	178
4 THE SOLAR RESOURCE	186
4.1 The Solar Spectrum	186
4.2 The Earth's Orbit	190
4.3 Altitude Angle of the Sun at Solar Noon	193
4.4 Solar Position at Any Time of Day	196
4.5 Sun Path Diagrams for Shading Analysis	200
4.6 Shading Analysis Using Shadow Diagrams	203
4.7 Solar Time and Civil (Clock) Time	206
4.8 Sunrise and Sunset	209
4.9 Clear-Sky Direct-Beam Radiation	210
4.10 Total Clear-Sky Insolation on a Collecting Surface	216
4.10.1 Direct Beam Radiation	216
4.10.2 Diffuse Radiation	217
4.10.3 Reflected Radiation	220
4.10.4 Tracking Systems	222
4.11 Monthly Clear-Sky Insolation	227
4.12 Solar Radiation Measurements	233
4.13 Solar Insolation Under Normal Skies	235
4.13.1 TMY Insolation on a Solar Collector	236
4.14 Average Monthly Insolation	238
References	246
Problems	247
5 PHOTOVOLTAIC MATERIALS AND ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS	253
5.1 Introduction	253
5.2 Basic Semiconductor Physics	255
5.2.1 The Band-Gap Energy	256
5.2.2 Band-Gap Impact on PV Efficiency	260
5.2.3 The p-n Junction	263
5.2.4 The p-n Junction Diode	265
5.2.5 A Generic PV Cell	267

5.3	PV Materials	267
5.3.1	Crystalline Silicon	269
5.3.2	Amorphous Silicon	272
5.3.3	Gallium Arsenide	274
5.3.4	Cadmium Telluride	275
5.3.5	Copper Indium Gallium Selenide	276
5.4	Equivalent Circuits for PV Cells	277
5.4.1	The Simplest Equivalent Circuit	277
5.4.2	A More Accurate Equivalent Circuit for a PV Cell	280
5.5	From Cells to Modules to Arrays	284
5.5.1	From Cells to a Module	285
5.5.2	From Modules to Arrays	287
5.6	The PV I - V Curve Under Standard Test Conditions	288
5.7	Impacts of Temperature and Insolation on I - V Curves	291
5.8	Shading Impacts on I - V Curves	294
5.8.1	Physics of Shading	294
5.8.2	Bypass Diodes and Blocking Diodes for Shade Mitigation	299
5.9	Maximum Power Point Trackers	301
5.9.1	The Buck–Boost Converter	302
5.9.2	MPPT Controllers	305
	References	309
	Problems	309

6	PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEMS	316
6.1	Introduction	316
6.2	Behind-the-Meter Grid-Connected Systems	317
6.2.1	Physical Components in a Grid-Connected System	317
6.2.2	Microinverters	319
6.2.3	Net Metering and Feed-In Tariffs	321
6.3	Predicting Performance	322
6.3.1	Nontemperature-Related PV Power Derating	323
6.3.2	Temperature-Related PV Derating	327
6.3.3	The “Peak-Hours” Approach to Estimate PV Performance	330
6.3.4	Normalized Energy Production Estimates	333

6.3.5 Capacity Factors for PV Grid-Connected Systems	334
6.3.6 Some Practical Design Considerations	336
6.4 PV System Economics	338
6.4.1 PV System Costs	338
6.4.2 Amortizing Costs	340
6.4.3 Cash Flow Analysis	344
6.4.4 Residential Rate Structures	347
6.4.5 Commercial and Industrial Rate Structures	349
6.4.6 Economics of Commercial-Building PV Systems	351
6.4.7 Power Purchase Agreements	352
6.4.8 Utility-Scale PVs	353
6.5 Off-Grid PV Systems with Battery Storage	356
6.5.1 Stand-alone System Components	356
6.5.2 Self-regulating Modules	358
6.5.3 Estimating the Load	360
6.5.4 Initial Array Sizing Assuming an MPP Tracker	364
6.5.5 Batteries	366
6.5.6 Basics of Lead-Acid Batteries	367
6.5.7 Battery Storage Capacity	370
6.5.8 Coulomb Efficiency Instead of Energy Efficiency	373
6.5.9 Battery Sizing	375
6.5.10 Sizing an Array with No MPP Tracker	378
6.5.11 A Simple Design Template	381
6.5.12 Stand-alone PV System Costs	384
6.6 PV-Powered Water Pumping	387
6.6.1 The Electrical Side of the System	388
6.6.2 Hydraulic Pump Curves	390
6.6.3 Hydraulic System Curves	393
6.6.4 Putting it All Together to Predict Performance	396
References	399
Problems	400
7 WIND POWER SYSTEMS	410
7.1 Historical Development of Wind Power	410
7.2 Wind Turbine Technology: Rotors	415

7.3	Wind Turbine Technology: Generators	418
7.3.1	Fixed-Speed Synchronous Generators	418
7.3.2	The Squirrel-Cage Induction Generator	419
7.3.3	The Doubly-Fed Induction Generator	422
7.3.4	Variable-Speed Synchronous Generators	423
7.4	Power in the Wind	424
7.4.1	Temperature and Altitude Correction for Air Density	426
7.4.2	Impact of Tower Height	429
7.5	Wind Turbine Power Curves	433
7.5.1	The Betz Limit	433
7.5.2	Idealized Wind Turbine Power Curve	437
7.5.3	Real Power Curves	438
7.5.4	IEC Wind Turbine Classifications	441
7.5.5	Measuring the Wind	442
7.6	Average Power in the Wind	443
7.6.1	Discrete Wind Histogram	444
7.6.2	Wind Power Probability Density Functions	447
7.6.3	Weibull and Rayleigh Statistics	448
7.6.4	Average Power in the Wind with Rayleigh Statistics	450
7.6.5	Wind Power Classifications	452
7.7	Estimating Wind Turbine Energy Production	454
7.7.1	Wind Speed Cumulative Distribution Function	454
7.7.2	Using Real Power Curves with Weibull Statistics	458
7.7.3	A Simple Way to Estimate Capacity Factors	463
7.8	Wind Farms	468
7.8.1	Onshore Wind Power Potential	468
7.8.2	Offshore Wind Farms	475
7.9	Wind Turbine Economics	481
7.9.1	Annualized Cost of Electricity from Wind Turbines	482
7.9.2	LCOE with MACRS and PTC	485
7.9.3	Debt and Equity Financing of Wind Energy Systems	489
7.10	Environmental Impacts of Wind Turbines	489
References		491
Problems		492
8	MORE RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS	498
8.1	Introduction	498

8.2	Concentrating Solar Power Systems	498
8.2.1	Carnot Efficiency for Heat Engines	499
8.2.2	Direct Normal Irradiance	502
8.2.3	Condenser Cooling for CSP Systems	504
8.2.4	Thermal Energy Storage for CSP	506
8.2.5	Linear Parabolic Trough Systems	509
8.2.6	Solar Central Receiver Systems (Power Towers)	511
8.2.7	Linear Fresnel Reflectors	513
8.2.8	Solar Dish Stirling Power Systems	514
8.2.9	Summarizing CSP Technologies	518
8.3	Wave Energy Conversion	521
8.3.1	The Wave Energy Resource	521
8.3.2	Wave Energy Conversion Technology	526
8.3.3	Predicting WEC Performance	527
8.3.4	A Future for Wave Energy	529
8.4	Tidal Power	530
8.4.1	Tidal Current Power	530
8.4.2	Origin of the Tides	531
8.4.3	Estimating In-Stream Tidal Power	533
8.4.4	Estimating Tidal Energy Delivered	537
8.5	Hydroelectric Power	538
8.5.1	Hydropower Configurations	539
8.5.2	Basic Principles	541
8.5.3	Turbines	543
8.5.4	Accounting for Losses	545
8.5.5	Measuring Flow for a Micro-Hydro System	547
8.5.6	Electrical Aspects of Small-Scale Hydro	549
8.6	Pumped-Storage Hydro	550
8.7	Biomass for Electricity	553
8.8	Geothermal Power	555
	References	558
	Problems	559
9	BOTH SIDES OF THE METER	564
9.1	Introduction	564
9.2	Smart Grid	565

9.2.1	Automating Distribution Systems	566
9.2.2	Volt/VAR Optimization	566
9.2.3	Better Control of the Grid	568
9.2.4	Advanced Metering Infrastructure	570
9.2.5	Demand Response	571
9.2.6	Dynamic Dispatch	572
9.3	Electricity Storage	575
9.3.1	Stationary Battery Storage	575
9.3.2	Electric Vehicles and Mobile Battery Storage	577
9.4	Demand Side Management	580
9.4.1	Disincentives Caused by Traditional Ratemaking	581
9.4.2	Necessary Conditions for Successful DSM Programs	582
9.4.3	Cost-Effectiveness Measures of DSM	584
9.5	Economics of Energy Efficiency	585
9.5.1	Energy Conservation Supply Curves	586
9.5.2	Greenhouse Gas Abatement Curves	588
9.6	Combined Heat and Power Systems	591
9.6.1	CHP Efficiency Measures	591
9.6.2	Economics of Combined Heat and Power	593
9.7	Cogeneration Technologies	596
9.7.1	HHV and LHV	596
9.7.2	Microturbines	598
9.7.3	Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engines	600
9.8	Fuel Cells	602
9.8.1	Historical Development	603
9.8.2	Basic Operation of Fuel Cells	604
9.8.3	Fuel Cell Thermodynamics: Enthalpy	605
9.8.4	Entropy and the Theoretical Efficiency of Fuel Cells	609
9.8.5	Gibbs Free Energy and Fuel Cell Efficiency	612
9.8.6	Electrical Output of an Ideal Cell	613
9.8.7	Electrical Characteristics of Real Fuel Cells	615
9.8.8	Types of Fuel Cells	616
9.8.9	Hydrogen Production	620
	References	623
	Problems	624

APPENDIX A ENERGY ECONOMICS TUTORIAL	629
A.1 Simple Payback Period	629
A.2 Initial (Simple) Rate of Return	630
A.3 The Time Value of Money and Net Present Value	630
A.4 Internal Rate of Return	633
A.5 Net Present Value with Fuel Escalation	635
A.6 IRR with Fuel Escalation	637
A.7 Annualizing the Investment	638
A.8 Levelized Busbar Costs	639
A.9 Cash-Flow Analysis	643
APPENDIX B USEFUL CONVERSION FACTORS	645
APPENDIX C SUN-PATH DIAGRAMS	649
APPENDIX D HOURLY CLEAR-SKY INSOLATION TABLES	653
APPENDIX E MONTHLY CLEAR-SKY INSOLATION TABLES	663
APPENDIX F SHADOW DIAGRAMS	667
APPENDIX G SOLAR INSOLATION TABLES BY CITY	670
INDEX	683