
Contents

Preface.....	ix
The Author	xi
1. Basic Components	1
1.1 Semiconducting Materials and <i>p-n</i> Junctions	1
1.2 The Transistor's Principle.....	8
1.3 Some Types of Transistors	9
1.4 Bipolar Transistor General Modes.....	20
1.5 Transistor Devices in Switching Mode	26
1.6 Thyristors	33
1.7 Optocouplers.....	36
1.8 Electromagnetic Relays	40
Reference	54
2. Secondary Power Supplies	55
2.1 Introduction	55
2.2 Comparative Characteristics of Linear and Switch-Mode Power Supplies	55
2.3 Problems with Electrolytic Capacitors.....	67
2.3.1 Introduction	67
2.3.2 Design Features of Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitors.....	69
2.3.3 Design Features of Tantalum Electrolytic Capacitors	80
2.4 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	85
References	87
3. Battery Chargers	89
3.1 Purpose and Modes of Operation of Battery Chargers.....	89
3.2 Arrangement and Principle of Operation of a Classical BC on Thyristors.....	91
3.3 BCs with a Function of Discharging the Battery	98
3.4 BCs with Two Rates of Output Voltage.....	101
3.5 Principle of Action of BC with a High-Frequency Link	104
3.6 Ferroresonant-Type BCs	107
3.7 Autoreclosing of a BC.....	111
3.8 A Problem of High Capacitance on BC Output Ports.....	117
3.9 Arrangement of Alarm about Failure of Transformers in Control Unit of BC.....	118
3.10 Problems of Electromagnetic Relays in BCs.....	120

3.11 A Device to Monitor Proper Ventilator Functionality in Sites with Batteries	124
References	127
4. Uninterruptable Power Supply	129
4.1 Diversity of Uninterruptable Power Supplies.....	129
4.2 Static Switch.....	131
4.3 Inverter	133
4.4 Group Powering of UPS.....	134
4.5 A Problem of Energy Quality in Networks with UPS.....	136
4.6 High-Voltage UPS Aggregate	145
4.7 Additional Problems of the UPS.....	148
4.8 Dynamic and Hybrid UPSs.....	150
References	153
5. Lead–Acid Accumulator Batteries.....	155
5.1 Background.....	155
5.2 Principle of Lead–Acid Accumulator Operation	157
5.3 Effect of Electrode Sulfation on Accumulator Performance	160
5.4 Classification of Lead–Acid Accumulators	161
5.5 Types of Lead–Acid Accumulator Battery Plates	162
5.6 Types of Electrolytes.....	167
5.7 Dry-Charged Accumulator Batteries	168
5.8 The Capacity of an Accumulator Battery	169
5.9 Selection of an Accumulator Battery.....	172
References	174
6. Systems for Supervision of Substation Battery Continuity	175
6.1 Introduction	175
6.2 Existing System for Supervision of Substation Battery Continuity	175
6.3 Suggested Method for Supervision of Substation Battery Continuity	178
6.4 Device for Supervision of Battery Circuit Based on Nonlinear Shunt.....	178
6.5 Using a Standard Shunt as Current Sensor.....	180
6.6 Using the Hall-Effect Sensor in Systems for Supervision of Battery Circuits.....	182
6.7 Newest Developments and Prospects of Their Application.....	183
6.8 Conclusion.....	186
References	187
7. Backup of Substation DC Auxiliary Power Systems	189
7.1 Characteristics of Backup Layout with Diodes.....	189
7.2 DPR Protection Device	191

7.3 Automatic Reclosing Device for DCAPS	193
References	197
8. Insulation Problems in Substation DC Auxiliary Power Supply.....	199
8.1 Faulty Actuation of Relay Protection at Grounding of One of the Poles of Auxiliary DC Power Supply	199
8.2 Insulation Problems in Substation DCAPS	202
References	210
9. Voltage Disturbances in Auxiliary Power Supply.....	211
9.1 Electromagnetic Disturbances in the Power Network	211
9.1.1 Blackout	211
9.1.2 Noise	211
9.1.3 Sag	212
9.1.4 Spike.....	212
9.1.5 Surge	212
9.2 Voltage Sags in AC Networks.....	213
9.2.1 Voltage Sags in Manufacturing Plant 0.4 kV Networks.....	213
9.2.2 Voltage Sags in 0.4 kV Auxiliary AC Network	218
9.3 Problematic Action of the Powerful Contactors as Changeover from Main to Reserved Auxiliary AC Power Supply on Substations	219
9.3.1 Offered Solution for the Problem	221
9.3.2 Conclusion	223
9.4 Problems in Auxiliary DC Power Supply.....	223
9.4.1 Problem of Power Supply of Relay Protection at Emergency Mode	223
9.5 Voltage Dips in Auxiliary Power Supply Substation Systems....	223
References	238
Index	241