
Contents

Preface to the third edition	ix
About the authors	xi
Chapter 1 Patents as intellectual property	1
Trademarks	2
Copyrights.....	4
Trade secrets	4
Patents.....	5
Chapter 2 Patents: History, philosophy, and purpose	7
Case study: Patents show birth of the electronic age.....	10
What a patent is	11
What a patent is not	12
Example 1: The invention of the knife.....	13
Example 2: The invention of a new polyester.....	13
Chapter 3 The U.S. patent system.....	15
USPTO administrative structure	15
USPTO administrative function	16
U.S. courts' role.....	18
Filing of U.S. patents	19
New e-filing system	19
America Invents Act changes	20
Independent inventors.....	22
Chapter 4 The Canadian patent system	23
Canadian law distinctions	30
Case study: Higher life-forms	31
General facts about the Canadian Intellectual Property Office (CIPO) ...	32
Chapter 5 The patentable invention.....	35
Case study: Patenting of a living organism	36
Criteria for a patent.....	38
Novelty requirement	38

Utility requirement	38
Non-obviousness requirement.....	38
Case study: Obviousness	39
Case study: Serendipitous inventions	41
Types of patents.....	43
Chapter 6 The evolution of a patent.....	55
Stage 1: From conception to patent application	55
Case study: Publication—§102 (b) one year bar.....	57
America Invents Act changes.....	58
Stage 2: The patent application.....	58
Stage 3: The prosecution	59
Trade secret approach.....	62
Defensive publication approach	63
Provisional application.....	63
An important factor: Cost.....	64
America Invents Act changes.....	65
Chapter 7 The patent document as technical literature.....	67
Case study: The Einstein-Szilard refrigerator (patent benchmark).....	74
Chapter 8 The basic principles of patent searching.....	87
Example 1.....	100
Example 2.....	104
Chapter 9 Patent searching in the 21st century	109
Searching a computer database	109
Searching tools	113
Chapter 10 Patents as legal documents	115
Enforcement of patent rights.....	124
Chapter 11 Patent information from the Internet	127
Chapter 12 Importance of record keeping.....	131
Chapter 13 Patents around the world	137
Subject matter that can be patented in other countries.....	139
Time for filing patent applications in other countries.....	139
Procedures for filing patent applications in other countries	144
Additional PCT options	150
Additional EPC options	151
Examples of typical scenarios for extensive foreign filing	152
Harmonization of patent laws.....	153

Chapter 14 America Invents Act	155
Immediate provisions of the Leahy-Smith America Invents Act.....	155
False marking	155
Defense to infringement	156
Joinder of defendant	158
Best mode no longer a defense.....	159
Reexamination	160
Patent application	162
Provisions effective 10 days after enactment	162
Provisions effective 1 year after enactment	162
New post-grant review procedures.....	162
Provisions effective 18 months after enactment.....	163
First-to-file provisions.....	163
Derivation proceedings.....	163
USPTO practice changes	163
Fee-setting authority.....	163
Prioritized examination	164
Additional USPTO facilities.....	164
Third-party submission of prior art	164
Pro bono program	164
Glossary: Words and phrases used in patent terminology	165
Appendix.....	173
Index	189