

# Contents

Preface	xi
List of Figures	xiii
List of Tables	xv
1 The Quest for Fuzzy Logic in Semantic Web Languages	1
I Semantic Web Languages Basics	9
2 Introduction	11
2.1 RDF & RDFS	12
2.2 The OWL Family	13
2.3 The RIF Family	14
2.4 The Query Language SPARQL	15
3 Resource Description Language RDF & RDF Schema	17
3.1 Introduction	17
3.2 RDF and RDFS	18
3.3 Conjunctive Queries	22
3.4 Reasoning	23
4 Web Ontology Language OWL	29
4.1 Introduction	29
4.2 Description Logics Basics	32
4.2.1 The Basic Description Language $\mathcal{AL}$	32
4.2.2 The DL Family	35
4.2.2.1 DLs Naming Convention	35
4.2.2.2 Concrete Domains	37
4.2.2.3 The $\mathcal{AL}$ Family and $\mathcal{SROIQ}(\mathbf{D})$	38
4.2.2.4 The $\mathcal{EL}$ Family	41
4.2.2.5 The DL-Lite Family	41
4.2.2.6 The Horn-DL Family	44
4.3 Conjunctive Queries	45
4.4 Reasoning	47
4.4.1 The Case of the $\mathcal{AL}$ Family	48
4.4.1.1 The Case with Empty TBox	48

4.4.1.2	The Case of Acyclic TBox . . . . .	50
4.4.1.3	The Case with General TBox . . . . .	52
4.4.1.4	A Classification Algorithm . . . . .	55
4.4.2	The Case of the $\mathcal{EL}$ Family . . . . .	60
4.4.3	The Case of the DL-Lite Family . . . . .	65
4.4.4	The Case of the Horn-DLs Family . . . . .	69
4.4.5	Reasoning Complexity Summary . . . . .	71
<b>5</b>	<b>Rule Languages</b>	<b>73</b>
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	73
5.2	Datalog Basics . . . . .	74
5.3	Concrete Domains . . . . .	77
5.4	Conjunctive Queries . . . . .	78
5.5	Reasoning . . . . .	79
5.5.1	SLD-Resolution Driven Query Answering . . . . .	79
5.5.2	Tabling like Query Driven Query Answering . . . . .	82
<b>6</b>	<b>Query Languages for SWL-based Knowledge Bases</b>	<b>87</b>
6.1	Introduction . . . . .	87
6.2	Conjunctive and Disjunctive Queries . . . . .	88
6.3	SPARQL . . . . .	90
<b>II</b>	<b>Fuzzy Logics and Semantic Web Languages</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Fuzzy Sets and Mathematical Fuzzy Logic Basics</b>	<b>101</b>
8.1	Fuzzy Sets Basics . . . . .	101
8.1.1	From Crisp Sets to Fuzzy Sets . . . . .	101
8.1.2	Standard Fuzzy Set Operations . . . . .	107
8.1.3	Norm-Based Fuzzy Set Operations . . . . .	109
8.1.3.1	T-Norms . . . . .	109
8.1.3.2	Dual Norms . . . . .	112
8.1.3.3	Distributive Norms . . . . .	113
8.1.3.4	T-Norm Representation Theorem . . . . .	114
8.1.4	Fuzzy Implication . . . . .	117
8.1.5	Fuzzy Relation . . . . .	120
8.1.6	Aggregation Operators . . . . .	121
8.1.7	Matrix-Based Fuzzy Set Operations . . . . .	124
8.1.8	Fuzzy Modifiers . . . . .	126
8.2	Mathematical Fuzzy Logic Basics . . . . .	127
8.2.1	From Classical Logic to Mathematical Fuzzy Logic . . . . .	127
8.2.1.1	On Witnessed Models . . . . .	131
8.2.2	Reasoning . . . . .	132
8.2.2.1	Axiomatizations . . . . .	132
8.2.2.2	Operational Research-based . . . . .	137

8.2.2.3	Analytical Fuzzy Tableau . . . . .	143
8.2.2.4	Reduction to Classical Logic . . . . .	149
8.2.3	Concrete Domains and Aggregation Operators . . . . .	153
8.2.4	On Fuzzy IF-THEN Rules . . . . .	158
<b>9</b>	<b>Fuzzy RDF &amp; RDFS</b>	<b>163</b>
9.1	Introduction . . . . .	163
9.2	Fuzzy RDF & RDFS . . . . .	163
9.3	Fuzzy Conjunctive Queries . . . . .	166
9.4	Reasoning . . . . .	169
<b>10</b>	<b>Fuzzy OWL</b>	<b>173</b>
10.1	Introduction . . . . .	173
10.2	Fuzzy Description Logics Basics . . . . .	174
10.2.1	Syntax and Semantics . . . . .	174
10.2.2	Some Additional Constructs . . . . .	178
10.2.3	Acyclic Fuzzy Ontologies . . . . .	180
10.2.4	On Witnessed Models . . . . .	181
10.3	Salient Language Extensions . . . . .	183
10.4	Fuzzy Conjunctive Queries . . . . .	187
10.5	Representing Fuzzy OWL Ontologies in OWL . . . . .	190
10.6	Reasoning . . . . .	193
10.6.1	The Case of the $\mathcal{AL}$ Family . . . . .	195
10.6.1.1	Reduction to Classical Logic . . . . .	198
10.6.1.2	Analytical Fuzzy Tableau . . . . .	202
10.6.1.3	Fuzzy Tableau for Finite-Valued DLs . . . . .	209
10.6.1.4	Operational Research-based Fuzzy Tableau . . . . .	210
10.6.1.5	A Fuzzy Classification Algorithm . . . . .	218
10.6.2	The Case of Fuzzy $\mathcal{EL}$ . . . . .	225
10.6.3	The Case of Fuzzy DL-Lite . . . . .	228
10.6.4	The Case of Fuzzy Horn-DLs . . . . .	233
10.6.5	The Case of Concrete Domains and Aggregation Operators . . . . .	235
<b>11</b>	<b>Fuzzy Rule Languages</b>	<b>237</b>
11.1	Introduction . . . . .	237
11.2	Fuzzy Datalog Basics . . . . .	238
11.3	Concrete Domains . . . . .	244
11.4	Fuzzy Conjunctive Queries . . . . .	245
11.5	Reasoning . . . . .	245
11.5.1	SLD-Resolution Driven Query Answering . . . . .	249
11.5.2	Reduction to Classical Logic . . . . .	252
11.5.3	Top-k Query Answering . . . . .	253
11.5.3.1	Top-k Retrieval for Non-Recursive KBs . . . . .	253
11.5.3.2	Top-k Retrieval: The General Case . . . . .	256

<b>III Appendices</b>	<b>267</b>
<b>A RDFS Semantics and Inference Rules</b>	<b>269</b>
<b>B From OWL to Description Logics</b>	<b>273</b>
B.1 The Case of OWL 2 . . . . .	273
B.2 The Case of OWL QL . . . . .	275
B.3 The Case of OWL EL . . . . .	277
B.4 The Case of OWL RL . . . . .	278
<b>C A Tableau Calculus for <math>\mathcal{SHIF}_g</math></b>	<b>279</b>
<b>D From RIF-Core to Datalog</b>	<b>285</b>
<b>E Basic Logics to Deal with Uncertain Statements</b>	<b>289</b>
E.1 Probabilistic Logic . . . . .	289
E.2 Possibilistic Logic . . . . .	292
<b>F OR-based Inference Rules for <math>\mathcal{P}(\mathbf{D})</math></b>	<b>297</b>
<b>G Fuzzy SPARQL: a Query Language for Fuzzy RDFS Graphs</b>	<b>305</b>
G.1 Fuzzy SPARQL . . . . .	305
<b>H Tableau Calculi for Fuzzy <math>\mathcal{SHIF}_g</math></b>	<b>311</b>
H.1 Analytical Fuzzy Tableau under SFL . . . . .	311
H.2 Fuzzy Tableau for Finite-Valued DLs . . . . .	313
H.3 Operational Research-based Fuzzy Tableau under SFL . . . . .	313
H.4 Reasoning with Fuzzy Concrete Domains and Aggregation Operators under SFL . . . . .	315
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>321</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>365</b>