

Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xv
List of Contributors	xvii

1. Background of Bioenergy Utilization Development in Japan

Tadashi Yokoyama and Hiroshi Yoshida

1.1. Environmental Change with Human Activities	1
1.2. Japanese Biomass Utilization Policy	3
References	5

2. Biomass as Local Resource

Toshio Nomiyamam, Nobuhide Aihara, Atsushi Chitose, Masaaki Yamada and Seishu Tojo

2.1. Definition and Category of Biomass	7
2.1.1. Definition of Biomass	7
2.1.2. Characteristics and Categories of Biomass Resources with Emphasis on Energy Use	8
2.2. Potential Amount of Biomass and Use of Bioenergy	9
2.2.1. Potential Availability of Biomass in the World	9
2.2.2. Potential Amount of Biomass and the Amount Available for Use in Japan	10
2.3. Biomass Systems	10
2.3.1. Components of a Biomass System	13
2.3.2. Prerequisites for a Biomass System	14
References	17

3. Ecosystems and Biomass Systems

Hiroto Toda, Tomoe Shimizu, Jun Shimada and Takashi Motobayashi

3.1. Natural Ecosystems and Satoyama Utilization	19
3.1.1. Forest Ecosystems	19
3.1.2. Satoyama Systems	22
3.1.3. Sustainable Use and Management of Satoyama	25
3.2. Biomass Production in Cultivated Fields and Conservation of Ecosystems	28

3.2.1.	Continuous Use and Ecosystems of Cultivated Fields	29
3.2.2.	Detritus Food Web in Upland Fields	32
3.2.3.	Effects of Manure Application on Biota in Upland Fields	33
3.3.	Biomass Production and Biodiversity in Paddy Field Ecosystems	39
3.3.1.	Rice Production in Paddy Fields Characteristic of Paddy Field Ecosystems	40
3.3.2.	Biodiversity of Paddy Fields in Japan	43
3.3.3.	Coexistence of Biomass Production and Maintenance of Biodiversity in Paddy Fields	45
	References	47
4.	Production Technology for Bioenergy Crops and Trees	
	<i>Tadashi Hirasawa, Taiichiro Ookawa, Shinya Kawai, Ryo Funada and Shinya Kajita</i>	
4.1.	Photosynthesis and Biomass Production in Energy Crops	52
4.1.1.	Introduction	52
4.1.2.	The Concept of Biomass Production	52
4.1.3.	Rice as a Potential Plant for Energy Crops in Japan	58
4.1.4.	Characteristics of the Rice Varieties Yielding Heavy Biomass	58
4.1.5.	Further Increasing Production of Rice Biomass for Energy and Food	62
4.1.6.	Genetic Analysis of the Traits Responsible for Biomass Production: Concluding Remarks	63
4.2.	Agronomy and Breeding Technology for Bioenergy Crops	63
4.2.1.	Types of Herbaceous Energy Crops	63
4.2.2.	First-Generation Bioenergy Crops	64
4.2.3.	Second-Generation Bioenergy Crops	67
4.2.4.	Prospects: Future Research for the Development of Energy Crop Production Technologies	73
4.3.	Plant Molecular Breeding to Energy Crops as Genetic Improvements of Biomass Saccharification	74
4.3.1.	Importance of Plant Molecular Breeding	74
4.3.2.	Reduction of Lignin Contents	75
4.3.3.	Alternation of Lignin Composition	79
4.3.4.	Decrease in the Degree of Polymerization of Lignin and Addition of Easily Hydrolyzable Linkages into the Lignin Polymer	83
4.3.5.	Production of Cell Wall Degradation Enzymes in Plants	86
4.3.6.	Conclusions	88
4.4.	Improvement of Woody Biomass	88
4.4.1.	Wood and Cell Formation	88
4.4.2.	Effect of Tree Breeding on Wood Quality	92
4.4.3.	Molecular Breeding for Tailoring Lignocellulose	95
	References	98

5. Soil Fertility and Soil Microorganisms

Haruo Tanaka, Akane Katsuta, Koki Toyota and Kozue Sawada

5.1. Soil Fertility	108
5.1.1. Definition of Soil Fertility	108
5.1.2. Soil Potential Productivity Classification	108
5.1.3. Factors Affecting the Capability Classification	109
5.1.4. Expression of Productive Capability Class	117
5.1.5. Improvement of Potential Productivity Classification	117
5.2. Soil Management and Soil Organic Matter	118
5.2.1. Carbon Dynamics on the Earth Scale	118
5.2.2. Factors in the Increase and Decrease of SOC	118
5.2.3. Principle of Rothamsted Carbon Model	119
5.2.4. Modification of RothC for Andosols and Paddy Soils	120
5.2.5. Application of Modified RothC	120
5.3. Soil Microorganisms	122
5.3.1. Abundance and Biomass	122
5.3.2. Habitats	123
5.3.3. Taxonomy	124
5.3.4. Microbial Functions	125
5.3.5. Soil Sickness due to Continuous Cropping	129
5.4. Microbially Mediated Soil Fertility	131
5.4.1. Productivity and Environmental Impacts	131
5.4.2. Nitrogen Cycles Through Microbial Biomass in Soils	132
5.4.3. Nitrogen Cycle Through Microbial Biomass in Japanese Agricultural Soils	133
5.4.4. Management of Microbial Biomass Nitrogen During a Crop Growth Period	136
5.4.5. Future Prospects	139
References	140

6. Machinery and Information Technology for Biomass Production

Tadashi Chosa, Takeshi Matsumoto and Masahiro Iwaoka

6.1. Machinery for Production of Energy Crop	144
6.1.1. Introduction	144
6.1.2. Farm Machinery for Low Land	144
6.1.3. Farm Machinery for Converted Fields and Uplands	147
6.2. Information Systems in Crop Production	148
6.2.1. Precision Agriculture	148
6.2.2. Use of a Personal Digital Assistant	151
6.2.3. Optimization of Farm Operations	152
6.3. Harvesting the Forest Biomass	153
6.3.1. Forest Biomass	153
6.3.2. Harvesting Technology of Forest Biomass	161

6.3.3.	Forest Road Network as an Infrastructure for Biomass Harvesting	167
6.3.4.	Harvesting System for Biomass	170
6.4.	Information System for Forestry Production	173
6.4.1.	Information for Forestry Production	173
6.4.2.	Using a Geographic Information System (GIS)	174
6.4.3.	Applications of GIS for Forest Management	176
References		177
7.	Pretreatment and Saccharification of Lignocellulosic Biomass	
	<i>Eika W. Qian</i>	
7.1.	Composition and Structure of Lignocellulosic Biomass	181
7.1.1.	Renewable, Low-Cost, and Abundant Lignocellulosic Biomass	182
7.1.2.	Composition and Structure of Lignocellulosic Biomass	184
7.2.	Pretreatment of Lignocellulosic Biomass	186
7.2.1.	Importance of Pretreatment	186
7.2.2.	Various Pretreatments	188
7.3.	Pretreatment and Saccharification of Lignocellulosic Biomass using Solid Acid Catalysts	192
7.3.1.	Solid Acid Catalysts	192
7.3.2.	Pretreatment of Rice Straw	193
7.3.3.	Saccharification of Lignocellulosic Biomass using Solid Acid Catalysts	197
References		202
8.	Energy-Saving Biomass Processing with Polar Ionic Liquids	
	<i>Yukinobu Fukaya and Hiroyuki Ohno</i>	
8.1.	Cellulose Dissolution and Ionic Liquids	206
8.1.1.	Cellulose Dissolution	206
8.1.2.	Initial Stage of Ionic Liquid Design as Solvents for Cellulose	206
8.2.	Required Factors of Ionic Liquids for Cellulose Dissolution	207
8.2.1.	Interaction of Cellulose and Ionic Liquids	207
8.2.2.	Hydrogen-Bonding Characteristics of ILs	208
8.2.3.	Polar ILs Containing Carboxylate Anions	209
8.3.	Design of a New Class of Polar Ionic Liquids	213
8.3.1.	Requirement of New Polar ILs	213
8.3.2.	Facile Preparation of Polar ILs	214
8.3.3.	Further Design of Polar ILs	214
8.4.	Polar Ionic Liquids for Biomass Processing without Heating	216
8.4.1.	Physicochemical Properties of New Polar ILs	216

8.4.2.	Extraction of Cellulose from Bran with Phosphonate-Type ILs	217
8.4.3.	Extraction of Cellulose from Bran with Phosphinate-Type ILs	221
8.5.	Conclusion and Future Aspects	222
	References	222
9.	Enzymes for Cellulosic Biomass Conversion	
	<i>Takashi Tonozuka, Makoto Yoshida and Michio Takeuchi</i>	
9.1.	General information on Cellulases	225
9.1.1.	Cellulose	225
9.1.2.	General Properties of Cellulases	226
9.2.	Structure and Function of Cellulases	228
9.2.1.	The CAZy Database: A Classification System Based on Structures	228
9.2.2.	Cellulases of Two Well-Studied Organisms, <i>Trichoderma reesei</i> and <i>Clostridium thermocellum</i>	229
9.2.3.	The GH6 and GH7 Enzymes from <i>Trichoderma reesei</i>	230
9.2.4.	Subsite and Catalytic Residues	232
9.3.	Other Biomass-Degrading Enzymes	233
9.3.1.	β -Glucosidases	233
9.3.2.	Hemicellulases	236
9.3.3.	Starch-Hydrolyzing Enzymes: Amylases	237
	References	239
10.	Ethanol Production from Biomass	
	<i>Haruki Ishizaki and Keiji Hasumi</i>	
10.1.	Ethanol Fermentation	243
10.1.1.	Outline of Ethanol Fermentation	243
10.1.2.	Principles of Ethanol Fermentation	244
10.2.	Ethanol-Producing Microorganisms	246
10.2.1.	Yeast	246
10.2.2.	Bacteria	249
10.3.	Methods of Ethanol Fermentation	251
10.3.1.	Raw Materials for Ethanol Fermentation	251
10.3.2.	Fermentation Technology	252
10.3.3.	Fermentation Process	255
	References	257
11.	Co-Generation by Ethanol Fuel	
	<i>Hideo Kameyama</i>	
11.1.	Fuel Cell: Innovative Technology for Generating Power and Heat	259
11.1.1.	What is a Fuel Cell?	259

11.1.2.	Domestic Fuel Cells: Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cells (PEMFCs)	260
11.1.3.	Commercialization Requirements for the Reformer	261
11.2.	Hydrogen Production Through Ethanol Steam Reforming	262
11.2.1.	Introduction	262
11.2.2.	Experimental	263
	References	267
12.	Thermochemical Transformation of Biomass	
	<i>Kenichi Yakushido, Yuichi Kobayashi and Hitoshi Kato</i>	
12.1.	Need for Biomass Utilization Technology in Japan	269
12.2.	Solidification of Biomass Fuel	270
12.3.	Combustion	272
12.3.1.	Combustion System	272
12.3.2.	Problems in Biomass Combustion	273
12.4.	Gasification with Methanol Synthesis	273
12.4.1.	Gasification Method	273
12.4.2.	Methanol Synthesis	275
12.5.	Energy Production from Livestock Wastes	276
12.5.1.	Introduction	276
12.5.2.	Use of Livestock Manure by Combustion	276
12.5.3.	Future Issues	277
	References	278
13.	Biomass Production and Nutrient Cycling	
	<i>Shoji Matsumura, Takuya Ban, Shuhei Kanda, Aye Thida Win and Koki Toyota</i>	
13.1.	Crop Production and Cycling of Nutrients	280
13.1.1.	Reasonable Pathway of Nutrient Cycling	281
13.1.2.	Fates of Nutrients Applied to Crop Fields – Nutrient Balance and Water Pollution	282
13.1.3.	Balancing Crop Production and Environmental Conservation – Recycling of Nutrients	284
13.1.4.	A Good Example of Improved Nutrient Balance	285
13.2.	Biofertilizer	290
13.2.1.	What is Biofertilizer?	290
13.2.2.	Use of Biofertilizers in Crop Production	291
13.2.3.	Problems and Future Perspectives of Biofertilizer Use	295
13.3.	Methane Fermentation and Use of Digested Slurry	296
13.3.1.	Methane Fermentation	296
13.3.2.	Methane Fermentation Equipment	297
13.3.3.	Use of Anaerobically Digested Slurry in Japan	301
13.4.	Influence of Fodder Rice Production Using Biogas Slurry for Better Nutrient Cycling on Environmental Quality	302
13.4.1.	Use of Biogas Slurry (BS) for Rice Production	302

13.4.2.	Agriculture and Global Warming Potential	303
13.4.3.	Emission of Methane and Nitrous Oxide in Rice Paddy Fields	304
13.4.4.	Carbon Sequestration in Rice Soil	305
	References	305

14. Evaluation of Biomass Production and Utilization Systems

*Chihiro Kayo, Seishu Tojo, Masahiro Iwaoka
and Takeshi Matsumoto*

14.1.	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) on Bioenergy	310
14.1.1.	The Concept of LCA	310
14.1.2.	Goal and Scope Definition	311
14.1.3.	Life Cycle Inventory	312
14.1.4.	Life Cycle Impact Assessment	313
14.1.5.	Interpretation	315
14.1.6.	LCA Criteria on Biomass	315
14.2.	Sustainability Indicators for Bioenergy	317
14.2.1.	Importance of Sustainability Indicators	317
14.2.2.	Sustainability Indicators Developed by the Global Bioenergy Partnership	321
14.3.	Management of Forest Land for Biomass Production	325
14.3.1.	Sustainable Forest Management	325
14.3.2.	Forest Certification Schemes	325
14.4.	Management of Farming Land for Biomass Production	330
14.4.1.	Environmental Indicators for Agriculture	330
14.4.2.	Nutrient Runoff from Biomass Production Fields	333
14.4.3.	Abandoned Agricultural Land in Japan	334
14.5.	Monitoring System for Forest Management	335
14.5.1.	Monitoring Methods	335
14.5.2.	Monitoring Methods Applicable for Forest Management	339
14.6.	Monitoring System for Farm Management	340
14.6.1.	Water Quality	340
14.6.2.	Gas Emission	341
14.6.3.	Field Monitoring Server	342
	References	343

15. Local Activity of Biomass Use in Japan

*Hiroshi Yoshida, Toshio Nomiyama, Nobuhide Aihara,
Ryoichi Yamazaki, Sachiho Arai and Hiroyuki Enomoto*

15.1.	Overview of the Performance of Biomass Towns	348
15.1.1.	Establishment of Biomass Towns	348
15.1.2.	Features of Biomass Town Plans	348
15.1.3.	Unsuccessful Performance of Biomass Town Plans	350

15.2. Case Study of Kuzumaki Town, IWATE	351
15.2.1. Overview of Kuzumaki	351
15.2.2. Electric Energy	354
15.2.3. Gas and Solid Fuel Energy	356
15.2.4. Issues and Outlook	359
15.3. Case Study of Higashiomi City, SHIGA	360
15.3.1. <i>Nanohana</i> Project	360
15.3.2. Rapeseed Cultivation in the Aito Region	361
15.3.3. Comparison of Profitability Between Rapeseed and Wheat Cultivation	362
15.3.4. Further Analyses of Profitability: The Case of Change in Labor Cost or Subsidy	366
15.4. Toward the Creation of an Effective Biomass System: Lessons from Germany	368
References	371
Index	373