
Table of Contents

Preface	vii
1. Basic Image Handling and Processing	1
1.1 PIL—The Python Imaging Library	1
1.2 Matplotlib	3
1.3 NumPy	7
1.4 SciPy	16
1.5 Advanced Example: Image De-Noising	23
Exercises	26
Conventions for the Code Examples	27
2. Local Image Descriptors	29
2.1 Harris Corner Detector	29
2.2 SIFT—Scale-Invariant Feature Transform	36
2.3 Matching Geotagged Images	44
Exercises	51
3. Image to Image Mappings	53
3.1 Homographies	53
3.2 Warping Images	57
3.3 Creating Panoramas	70
Exercises	77
4. Camera Models and Augmented Reality	79
4.1 The Pin-Hole Camera Model	79
4.2 Camera Calibration	84
4.3 Pose Estimation from Planes and Markers	86
4.4 Augmented Reality	89
Exercises	98

5. Multiple View Geometry	99
5.1 Epipolar Geometry	99
5.2 Computing with Cameras and 3D Structure	107
5.3 Multiple View Reconstruction	113
5.4 Stereo Images	120
Exercises	125
6. Clustering Images	127
6.1 K-Means Clustering	127
6.2 Hierarchical Clustering	133
6.3 Spectral Clustering	140
Exercises	145
7. Searching Images	147
7.1 Content-Based Image Retrieval	147
7.2 Visual Words	148
7.3 Indexing Images	151
7.4 Searching the Database for Images	155
7.5 Ranking Results Using Geometry	160
7.6 Building Demos and Web Applications	162
Exercises	165
8. Classifying Image Content	167
8.1 K-Nearest Neighbors	167
8.2 Bayes Classifier	175
8.3 Support Vector Machines	179
8.4 Optical Character Recognition	183
Exercises	189
9. Image Segmentation	191
9.1 Graph Cuts	191
9.2 Segmentation Using Clustering	200
9.3 Variational Methods	204
Exercises	206
10. OpenCV	209
10.1 The OpenCV Python Interface	209
10.2 OpenCV Basics	210
10.3 Processing Video	213
10.4 Tracking	216
10.5 More Examples	223
Exercises	226

A. Installing Packages	227
A.1 NumPy and SciPy	227
A.2 Matplotlib	228
A.3 PIL	228
A.4 LibSVM	228
A.5 OpenCV	229
A.6 VLFeat	230
A.7 PyGame	230
A.8 PyOpenGL	230
A.9 Pydot	230
A.10 Python-graph	231
A.11 Simplejson	231
A.12 PySQLite	232
A.13 CherryPy	232
B. Image Datasets	233
B.1 Flickr	233
B.2 Panoramio	234
B.3 Oxford Visual Geometry Group	235
B.4 University of Kentucky Recognition Benchmark Images	235
B.5 Other	235
C. Image Credits	237
C.1 Images from Flickr	237
C.2 Other Images	238
C.3 Illustrations	238
References	239
Index	243