

Contents

Glossary 15

Introduction 27

PART I: THE BEGINNINGS

1: A Light unto Tribes 43

2: The Enlightenment of the Orient 63

3: The Medieval War of Ideas (I) 80

4: The Medieval War of Ideas (II) 96

5: The Desert Beneath the Iceberg 117

PART II: THE MODERN ERA

6: The Ottoman Revival 139

7: Romans, Herodians, and Zealots 177

8: The Turkish March to Islamic Liberalism 203

PART III: SIGNPOSTS ON THE LIBERAL ROAD

9: Freedom from the State 247

10: Freedom to Sin 262

11: Freedom from Islam 273

Acknowledgments 289

Notes 291

Index 331