

Contents

1	ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY	1
1.1	Introduction to Microwave Engineering	1
	Applications of Microwave Engineering	2
	A Short History of Microwave Engineering	4
1.2	Maxwell's Equations	6
1.3	Fields in Media and Boundary Conditions	10
	Fields at a General Material Interface	12
	Fields at a Dielectric Interface	14
	Fields at the Interface with a Perfect Conductor (Electric Wall)	14
	The Magnetic Wall Boundary Condition	15
	The Radiation Condition	15
1.4	The Wave Equation and Basic Plane Wave Solutions	15
	The Helmholtz Equation	15
	Plane Waves in a Lossless Medium	16
	Plane Waves in a General Lossy Medium	17
	Plane Waves in a Good Conductor	19
1.5	General Plane Wave Solutions	20
	Circularly Polarized Plane Waves	24
1.6	Energy and Power	25
	Power Absorbed by a Good Conductor	27
1.7	Plane Wave Reflection from a Media Interface	28
	General Medium	28
	Lossless Medium	30
	Good Conductor	31
	Perfect Conductor	32
	The Surface Impedance Concept	33
1.8	Oblique Incidence at a Dielectric Interface	35
	Parallel Polarization	36
	Perpendicular Polarization	37
	Total Reflection and Surface Waves	38
1.9	Some Useful Theorems	40
	The Reciprocity Theorem	40
	Image Theory	42

2

TRANSMISSION LINE THEORY 48

- 2.1 The Lumped-Element Circuit Model for a Transmission Line 48**
 - Wave Propagation on a Transmission Line 50 The Lossless Line 51
- 2.2 Field Analysis of Transmission Lines 51**
 - Transmission Line Parameters 51
 - The Telegrapher Equations Derived from Field Analysis of a Coaxial Line 54
 - Propagation Constant, Impedance, and Power Flow for the Lossless Coaxial Line 56
- 2.3 The Terminated Lossless Transmission Line 56**
 - Special Cases of Lossless Terminated Lines 59
- 2.4 The Smith Chart 63**
 - The Combined Impedance–Admittance Smith Chart 67
 - The Slotted Line 68
- 2.5 The Quarter-Wave Transformer 72**
 - The Impedance Viewpoint 72 The Multiple-Reflection Viewpoint 74
- 2.6 Generator and Load Mismatches 76**
 - Load Matched to Line 77 Generator Matched to Loaded Line 77
 - Conjugate Matching 77
- 2.7 Lossy Transmission Lines 78**
 - The Low-Loss Line 79 The Distortionless Line 80
 - The Terminated Lossy Line 81
 - The Perturbation Method for Calculating Attenuation 82
 - The Wheeler Incremental Inductance Rule 83
- 2.8 Transients on Transmission Lines 85**
 - Reflection of Pulses from a Terminated Transmission Line 86
 - Bounce Diagrams for Transient Propagation 87

3

TRANSMISSION LINES AND WAVEGUIDES 95

- 3.1 General Solutions for TEM, TE, and TM Waves 96**
 - TEM Waves 98 TE Waves 100
 - TM Waves 100 Attenuation Due to Dielectric Loss 101
- 3.2 Parallel Plate Waveguide 102**
 - TEM Modes 103 TM Modes 104 TE Modes 107
- 3.3 Rectangular Waveguide 110**
 - TE Modes 110 TM Modes 115
 - TE_{m0} Modes of a Partially Loaded Waveguide 119
- 3.4 Circular Waveguide 121**
 - TE Modes 122 TM Modes 125
- 3.5 Coaxial Line 130**
 - TEM Modes 130 Higher Order Modes 131

- 3.6 Surface Waves on a Grounded Dielectric Sheet 135**
 TM Modes 135 TE Modes 137
- 3.7 Stripline 141**
 Formulas for Propagation Constant, Characteristic Impedance,
 and Attenuation 141 An Approximate Electrostatic Solution 144
- 3.8 Microstrip Line 147**
 Formulas for Effective Dielectric Constant, Characteristic Impedance,
 and Attenuation 148
 Frequency-Dependent Effects and Higher Order Modes 150
- 3.9 The Transverse Resonance Technique 153**
 TE_{0n} Modes of a Partially Loaded Rectangular Waveguide 153
- 3.10 Wave Velocities and Dispersion 154**
 Group Velocity 155
- 3.11 Summary of Transmission Lines and Waveguides 157**
 Other Types of Lines and Guides 158

4

MICROWAVE NETWORK ANALYSIS 165

- 4.1 Impedance and Equivalent Voltages and Currents 166**
 Equivalent Voltages and Currents 166 The Concept of Impedance 170
 Even and Odd Properties of $Z(\omega)$ and $\Gamma(\omega)$ 173
- 4.2 Impedance and Admittance Matrices 174**
 Reciprocal Networks 175 Lossless Networks 177
- 4.3 The Scattering Matrix 178**
 Reciprocal Networks and Lossless Networks 181
 A Shift in Reference Planes 184
 Power Waves and Generalized Scattering Parameters 185
- 4.4 The Transmission ($ABCD$) Matrix 188**
 Relation to Impedance Matrix 191
 Equivalent Circuits for Two-Port Networks 191
- 4.5 Signal Flow Graphs 194**
 Decomposition of Signal Flow Graphs 195
 Application to Thru-Reflect-Line Network Analyzer Calibration 197
- 4.6 Discontinuities and Modal Analysis 203**
 Modal Analysis of an H -Plane Step in Rectangular Waveguide 203
- 4.7 Excitation of Waveguides—Electric and Magnetic Currents 210**
 Current Sheets That Excite Only One Waveguide Mode 210
 Mode Excitation from an Arbitrary Electric or Magnetic Current Source 212
- 4.8 Excitation of Waveguides—Aperture Coupling 215**
 Coupling Through an Aperture in a Transverse Waveguide Wall 218
 Coupling Through an Aperture in the Broad Wall of a Waveguide 220

5**IMPEDANCE MATCHING AND TUNING 228**

- 5.1 Matching with Lumped Elements (L Networks) 229**
 - Analytic Solutions 230 Smith Chart Solutions 231
- 5.2 Single-Stub Tuning 234**
 - Shunt Stubs 235 Series Stubs 238
- 5.3 Double-Stub Tuning 241**
 - Smith Chart Solution 242 Analytic Solution 245
- 5.4 The Quarter-Wave Transformer 246**
- 5.5 The Theory of Small Reflections 250**
 - Single-Section Transformer 250 Multisection Transformer 251
- 5.6 Binomial Multisection Matching Transformers 252**
- 5.7 Chebyshev Multisection Matching Transformers 256**
 - Chebyshev Polynomials 257 Design of Chebyshev Transformers 258
- 5.8 Tapered Lines 261**
 - Exponential Taper 262 Triangular Taper 263
 - Klopfenstein Taper 264
- 5.9 The Bode–Fano Criterion 266**

6**MICROWAVE RESONATORS 272**

- 6.1 Series and Parallel Resonant Circuits 272**
 - Series Resonant Circuit 272 Parallel Resonant Circuit 275
 - Loaded and Unloaded Q 277
- 6.2 Transmission Line Resonators 278**
 - Short-Circuited $\lambda/2$ Line 278 Short-Circuited $\lambda/4$ Line 281
 - Open-Circuited $\lambda/2$ Line 282
- 6.3 Rectangular Waveguide Cavity Resonators 284**
 - Resonant Frequencies 284 Unloaded Q of the $TE_{10\ell}$ Mode 286
- 6.4 Circular Waveguide Cavity Resonators 288**
 - Resonant Frequencies 289 Unloaded Q of the $TE_{nm\ell}$ Mode 291
- 6.5 Dielectric Resonators 293**
 - Resonant Frequencies of $TE_{01\delta}$ Mode 294
- 6.6 Excitation of Resonators 297**
 - The Coupling Coefficient and Critical Coupling 298
 - A Gap-Coupled Microstrip Resonator 299
 - An Aperture-Coupled Cavity 302
 - Determining Unloaded Q from Two-Port Measurements 305
- 6.7 Cavity Perturbations 306**
 - Material Perturbations 306 Shape Perturbations 309

7**POWER DIVIDERS AND DIRECTIONAL COUPLERS 317**

- 7.1 Basic Properties of Dividers and Couplers 317**
 - Three-Port Networks (T-Junctions) 318
 - Four-Port Networks (Directional Couplers) 320
- 7.2 The T-Junction Power Divider 324**
 - Lossless Divider 324 Resistive Divider 326
- 7.3 The Wilkinson Power Divider 328**
 - Even-Odd Mode Analysis 328
 - Unequal Power Division and N -Way Wilkinson Dividers 332
- 7.4 Waveguide Directional Couplers 333**
 - Bethe Hole Coupler 334 Design of Multihole Couplers 338
- 7.5 The Quadrature (90°) Hybrid 343**
 - Even-Odd Mode Analysis 344
- 7.6 Coupled Line Directional Couplers 347**
 - Coupled Line Theory 347 Design of Coupled Line Couplers 351
 - Design of Multisection Coupled Line Couplers 356
- 7.7 The Lange Coupler 359**
- 7.8 The 180° Hybrid 362**
 - Even-Odd Mode Analysis of the Ring Hybrid 364
 - Even-Odd Mode Analysis of the Tapered Coupled Line Hybrid 367
 - Waveguide Magic-T 371
- 7.9 Other Couplers 372**

8**MICROWAVE FILTERS 380**

- 8.1 Periodic Structures 381**
 - Analysis of Infinite Periodic Structures 382
 - Terminated Periodic Structures 384
 - k - β Diagrams and Wave Velocities 385
- 8.2 Filter Design by the Image Parameter Method 388**
 - Image Impedances and Transfer Functions for Two-Port Networks 388
 - Constant- k Filter Sections 390 m -Derived Filter Sections 393
 - Composite Filters 396
- 8.3 Filter Design by the Insertion Loss Method 399**
 - Characterization by Power Loss Ratio 399
 - Maximally Flat Low-Pass Filter Prototype 402
 - Equal-Ripple Low-Pass Filter Prototype 404
 - Linear Phase Low-Pass Filter Prototypes 406
- 8.4 Filter Transformations 408**
 - Impedance and Frequency Scaling 408
 - Bandpass and Bandstop Transformations 411

8.5 Filter Implementation 415

Richards' Transformation 416 Kuroda's Identities 416
 Impedance and Admittance Inverters 421

8.6 Stepped-Impedance Low-Pass Filters 422

Approximate Equivalent Circuits for Short Transmission Line Sections 422

8.7 Coupled Line Filters 426

Filter Properties of a Coupled Line Section 426
 Design of Coupled Line Bandpass Filters 430

8.8 Filters Using Coupled Resonators 437

Bandstop and Bandpass Filters Using Quarter-Wave Resonators 437
 Bandpass Filters Using Capacitively Coupled Series Resonators 441
 Bandpass Filters Using Capacitively Coupled Shunt Resonators 443

9

THEORY AND DESIGN OF FERRIMAGNETIC COMPONENTS 451

9.1 Basic Properties of Ferrimagnetic Materials 452

The Permeability Tensor 452 Circularly Polarized Fields 458
 Effect of Loss 460 Demagnetization Factors 462

9.2 Plane Wave Propagation in a Ferrite Medium 465

Propagation in Direction of Bias (Faraday Rotation) 465
 Propagation Transverse to Bias (Birefringence) 469

9.3 Propagation in a Ferrite-Loaded Rectangular Waveguide 471

TE_{m0} Modes of Waveguide with a Single Ferrite Slab 471
 TE_{m0} Modes of Waveguide with Two Symmetrical Ferrite Slabs 474

9.4 Ferrite Isolators 475

Resonance Isolators 476 The Field Displacement Isolator 479

9.5 Ferrite Phase Shifters 482

Nonreciprocal Latching Phase Shifter 482
 Other Types of Ferrite Phase Shifters 485 The Gyration 486

9.6 Ferrite Circulators 487

Properties of a Mismatched Circulator 488 Junction Circulator 488

10

NOISE AND NONLINEAR DISTORTION 496

10.1 Noise in Microwave Circuits 496

Dynamic Range and Sources of Noise 497
 Noise Power and Equivalent Noise Temperature 498
 Measurement of Noise Temperature 501

10.2 Noise Figure 502

Definition of Noise Figure 502 Noise Figure of a Cascaded System 504
 Noise Figure of a Passive Two-Port Network 506
 Noise Figure of a Mismatched Lossy Line 508
 Noise Figure of a Mismatched Amplifier 510

10.3 Nonlinear Distortion 511

- Gain Compression 512 Harmonic and Intermodulation Distortion 513
- Third-Order Intercept Point 515 Intercept Point of a Cascaded System 516
- Passive Intermodulation 519

10.4 Dynamic Range 519

- Linear and Spurious Free Dynamic Range 519

11

ACTIVE RF AND MICROWAVE DEVICES 524

11.1 Diodes and Diode Circuits 525

- Schottky Diodes and Detectors 525
- PIN Diodes and Control Circuits 530
- Varactor Diodes 537 Other Diodes 538 Power Combining 539

11.2 Bipolar Junction Transistors 540

- Bipolar Junction Transistor 540 Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor 542

11.3 Field Effect Transistors 543

- Metal Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor 544
- Metal Oxide Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor 546
- High Electron Mobility Transistor 546

11.4 Microwave Integrated Circuits 547

- Hybrid Microwave Integrated Circuits 548
- Monolithic Microwave Integrated Circuits 548

11.5 Microwave Tubes 552

12

MICROWAVE AMPLIFIER DESIGN 558

12.1 Two-Port Power Gains 558

- Definitions of Two-Port Power Gains 559
- Further Discussion of Two-Port Power Gains 562

12.2 Stability 564

- Stability Circles 564 Tests for Unconditional Stability 567

12.3 Single-Stage Transistor Amplifier Design 571

- Design for Maximum Gain (Conjugate Matching) 571
- Constant-Gain Circles and Design for Specified Gain 575
- Low-Noise Amplifier Design 580 Low-Noise MOSFET Amplifier 582

12.4 Broadband Transistor Amplifier Design 585

- Balanced Amplifiers 586 Distributed Amplifiers 588
- Differential Amplifiers 593

12.5 Power Amplifiers 596

- Characteristics of Power Amplifiers and Amplifier Classes 597
- Large-Signal Characterization of Transistors 598
- Design of Class A Power Amplifiers 599

OSCILLATORS AND MIXERS 604**13.1 RF Oscillators 605**

General Analysis 606 Oscillators Using a Common Emitter BJT 607
 Oscillators Using a Common Gate FET 609 Practical Considerations 610
 Crystal Oscillators 612

13.2 Microwave Oscillators 613

Transistor Oscillators 615 Dielectric Resonator Oscillators 617

13.3 Oscillator Phase Noise 622

Representation of Phase Noise 623
 Leeson's Model for Oscillator Phase Noise 624

13.4 Frequency Multipliers 627

Reactive Diode Multipliers (Manley-Rowe Relations) 628
 Resistive Diode Multipliers 631 Transistor Multipliers 633

13.5 Mixers 637

Mixer Characteristics 637 Single-Ended Diode Mixer 642
 Single-Ended FET Mixer 643 Balanced Mixer 646
 Image Reject Mixer 649
 Differential FET Mixer and Gilbert Cell Mixer 650 Other Mixers 652

INTRODUCTION TO MICROWAVE SYSTEMS 658**14.1 System Aspects of Antennas 658**

Fields and Power Radiated by an Antenna 660
 Antenna Pattern Characteristics 662
 Antenna Gain and Efficiency 664
 Aperture Efficiency and Effective Area 665
 Background and Brightness Temperature 666
 Antenna Noise Temperature and G/T 669

14.2 Wireless Communications 671

The Friis Formula 673
 Link Budget and Link Margin 674
 Radio Receiver Architectures 676
 Noise Characterization of a Receiver 679
 Digital Modulation and Bit Error Rate 681
 Wireless Communication Systems 684

14.3 Radar Systems 690

The Radar Equation 691 Pulse Radar 693 Doppler Radar 694
 Radar Cross Section 695

14.4 Radiometer Systems 696

Theory and Applications of Radiometry 697 Total Power Radiometer 699
 The Dicke Radiometer 700

14.5 Microwave Propagation 701

Atmospheric Effects 701 Ground Effects 703 Plasma Effects 704

14.6 Other Applications and Topics 705

- Microwave Heating 705 Power Transfer 705
- Biological Effects and Safety 706

APPENDICES 712

A Prefixes 713

B Vector Analysis 713

C Bessel Functions 715

D Other Mathematical Results 718

E Physical Constants 718

F Conductivities for Some Materials 719

G Dielectric Constants and Loss Tangents for Some Materials 719

H Properties of Some Microwave Ferrite Materials 720

I Standard Rectangular Waveguide Data 720

J Standard Coaxial Cable Data 721

ANSWERS TO SELECTED PROBLEMS 722

INDEX 725