

Contents

Editor's Preface	xvii
Preface	xix
SECTION I: USING AND VALUING COUNSELING RESEARCH	1
Chapter 1 The Research Consumer	3
Chapter 2 Ethical Research Practices	23
Chapter 3 Using the Literature	42
SECTION II: QUALITATIVE APPROACHES FOR RESEARCH	63
Chapter 4 Qualitative Research I—Tools and Skills	64
Chapter 5 Qualitative Research II—Processes	90
Chapter 6 Action Research Methods	121
SECTION III: DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS AND CORRELATION	151
Chapter 7 Nature of Variables and Data	152
Chapter 8 Concordance and Correlation	201
SECTION IV: INFERENTIAL STATISTICS AND HYPOTHESIS TESTING	231
Chapter 9 Sampling and Sampling Error	233
Chapter 10 Scientific Method and Hypothesis Testing	270
Chapter 11 Inferences Using Categorical and Nominal Information	306
SECTION V: MEASUREMENT AND PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENTS	327
Chapter 12 Understanding and Evaluating Tests and Scores	329
Chapter 13 Instrument Development and Survey Research	358

SECTION VI: ORGANIZING AND APPLYING RESEARCH SKILLS	391
Chapter 14 Organizing Valid Research	393
Chapter 15 Mixed Methods Research	426
Chapter 16 Approaches for Evaluation	455
Chapter 17 Writing Research Proposals and Reports	485
Appendix A	507
Appendix B	519
Appendix C	524
Appendix D	531
Glossary	534
References	557
Index	578
About the Author	598