
Contents

Preface.....	xiii
Authors.....	xv
Chapter 1 General Overview	1
Definition.....	1
Classification	2
Occurrence and Distribution.....	2
Structure of Thallus—Cytomorphological Types.....	6
Unicells and Unicell Colonial Type.....	8
Filamentous Type	10
Siphonocladous Type.....	13
Siphonous Type.....	13
Parenchymatous and Pseudo-Parenchymatous Type.....	14
Palmelloid Type	15
Nutrition	16
Reproduction	17
Vegetative and Asexual Reproduction.....	17
Binary Fission or Cellular Bisection.....	17
Zoospore, Aplanospore, and Autospore	18
Autocolony Formation	18
Fragmentation.....	18
Resting Stages.....	18
Sexual Reproduction.....	20
Haplontic or Zygotic Life Cycle.....	20
Diplontic or Gametic Life Cycle.....	20
Diplohaplontic or Sporic Life Cycles.....	20
Summaries of the 11 Algal Phyla.....	22
Cyanobacteria.....	22
Glaucophyta.....	24
Rhodophyta	25
Chlorophyta	29
Charophyta	32
Haptophyta	33
Cryptophyta.....	35
Ochrophyta	35
Cercozoa—Chlorarachniophyceae.....	39
Myzozoa—Dinophyceae	39
Euglenozoa—Euglenophyceae	41
Endosymbiosis and Origin of Eukaryotic Photosynthesis	42
Suggested Reading	46
Chapter 2 Anatomy	49
Cytomorphology and Ultrastructure.....	49
Outside the Cell	49

Type 1—Simple Cell Membrane 49

Type 2—Cell Surface with Additional Extracellular Material 50

Type 3—Cell Surface with Additional Intracellular Material
in Vesicles 60

Type 4—Cell Surface with Additional Extracellular and Intracellular
Material 62

Flagella and Associated Structures 66

 Flagellar Shape and Surface Features 68

 Flagellar Scales 68

 Flagellar Hairs 70

 Flagellar Spines 72

Internal Features of the Flagellum 72

 Axoneme 72

 Paraxial Rod 73

 Other Intraflagellar Accessory Structures 74

 Transition Zone 75

 Basal Bodies 79

 Root System 82

How Algae Move 93

 Swimming 93

 Movements Other than Swimming 99

 Buoyancy Control 100

 How a Flagellum Is Built: The Intraflagellar Transport 102

 How a Flagellar Motor Works 103

 How a Paraxial Rod Works 104

 The Photoreceptor Apparata 104

Types of Photoreceptive Systems 106

 Type I 106

 Type II 108

 Type III 109

 Photoreceptive Proteins 111

 Fundamental Behavioral and Physiological Features 111

 Sampling Strategies 112

 Trajectory Control 113

 Signal Transmission 114

 An Example: Photoreceptor and Photoreception in *Euglena* 114

 Chloroplasts 118

 The Nucleus, Nuclear Division, and Cytokinesis 126

 Ejectile Organelles and Feeding Apparata 132

Suggested Reading 137

Chapter 3 Photosynthesis 141

 Light 141

 Photosynthesis 144

 Light-Dependent Reactions 145

 PSII and PSI: Structure, Function, and Organization 153

 ATP Synthase 155

 ETC Components 155

 Electron Transport: The Z-Scheme 157

 Proton Transport: Mechanism of Photosynthetic Phosphorylation 158

Contents

Pigment Distribution in PSII and PSI Super-Complexes of Algal Division	160
Light-Independent Reactions.....	160
RuBisCO.....	166
Calvin–Benson–Bassham Cycle.....	167
Carboxylation	167
Reduction.....	167
Regeneration.....	167
Photorespiration.....	168
The Energy Relationships in Photosynthesis: The Balance Sheet.....	168
Suggested Reading	170
Chapter 4 Working with Light.....	173
How Light Behaves	173
Scattering.....	173
Absorption.....	174
Interference.....	175
Reflection.....	175
Refraction	177
Dispersion.....	178
Diffraction.....	178
Field Instruments: Use and Application.....	181
Radiometry.....	181
Measurement Geometries: Solid Angles.....	181
Radiant Energy.....	182
Spectral Radiant Energy	182
Radiant Flux (Radiant Power).....	182
Spectral Radiant Flux (Spectral Radiant Power)	182
Radiant Flux Density (Irradiance and Radiant Exitance).....	182
Spectral Radiant Flux Density	183
Radiance.....	183
Spectral Radiance.....	184
Radiant Intensity	184
Spectral Radiant Intensity	185
Photometry	185
Luminous Flux (Luminous Power).....	185
Luminous Intensity.....	185
Luminous Energy.....	188
Luminous Flux Density (Illuminance and Luminous Exitance)	188
Luminance.....	188
Lambertian Surfaces	188
Units Conversion	189
Radiant and Luminous Flux (Radiant and Luminous Power).....	189
Irradiance (Flux Density).....	190
Radiance.....	190
Radiant Intensity.....	190
Luminous Intensity.....	190
Luminance.....	190
Geometries.....	190
PAR Detectors.....	191
The Photosynthesis–Irradiance Response Curve (<i>P</i> vs. <i>E</i> Curve).....	193

	Photoacclimation	196
	Suggested Reading	197
Chapter 5	Biogeochemical Role of Algae	199
	The Role of Algae in Biogeochemistry	199
	Limiting Nutrients	200
	Algae and the Phosphorus Cycle	202
	Algae and the Nitrogen Cycle	204
	Algae and the Silicon Cycle	209
	Algae and the Sulfur Cycle	212
	Algae and the Oxygen–Carbon Cycles	214
	Suggested Reading	218
Chapter 6	Algal Culturing	221
	Collection, Storage, and Preservation	221
	Culture Types	224
	Culture Parameters	226
	Temperature	227
	Light	227
	pH	227
	Salinity	227
	Mixing	228
	Culture Vessels	228
	Media Choice and Preparation	229
	Freshwater Media	230
	Marine Media	230
	Seawater Base	240
	Nutrients, Trace Metals, and Chelators	241
	Vitamins	243
	Soil Extract	244
	Buffers	244
	Sterilization of Culture Materials	245
	Culture Methods	252
	Batch Cultures	253
	Continuous Cultures	255
	Semicontinuous Cultures	256
	Commercial-Scale Cultures	257
	Outdoor Ponds	257
	Photobioreactors	259
	Culture of Sessile Microalgae	259
	Quantitative Determinations of Algal Density and Growth	260
	Growth Rate and Generation Time Determinations	264
	Suggested Reading	265
Chapter 7	Algae Utilization	267
	Introduction	267
	Sources and Uses of Algae	268
	Human Food	268

Contents

Cyanobacteria	268
Rhodophyta.....	271
Ochrophyta (Phaeophyceae).....	274
Chlorophyta	279
Animal Feed.....	282
Extracts.....	286
Agar	287
Alginates.....	288
Carrageenan.....	289
Fertilizers.....	291
Cosmetics.....	293
Functional Foods and Nutraceuticals.....	294
Toxins	301
Selected Reading.....	305
Chapter 8 Oddities and Curiosities in the Algal World	309
In the Realm of Darkness.....	309
Algae–Animal Interaction: Riding a Sloth, Swinging on a Spider Web, Swimming in a Jelly	314
Some Like It Cold	320
Some Like It Hot	322
Some Like It Dry	324
Selected Reading.....	325
Index	327