

Contents

List of Contributors ix

Preface xi

1. Thyroid Hormone Receptors and their Role in Cell Proliferation and Cancer

OLAIA MARTÍNEZ-IGLESIAS, LIDIA RUIZ-LLORENTE,
CONSTANZA CONTRERAS JURADO,
ANA ARANDA

Thyroid Hormone Action 1

TRs and Cancer 4

Inhibition of Tumor Cell Proliferation by the Thyroid Hormone Receptors 4

The Thyroid Hormone Receptor Antagonizes Ras-Induced Proliferation 5

The Thyroid Hormone Receptors Antagonize Transformation and Tumorigenesis by Oncogenic Ras 6

Functional Domains Involved in TR Antagonism of Ras Responses 7

TR β 1 Suppresses Tumor Invasion and Metastasis 8

Hypothyroidism Retards Tumor Growth but Increases Metastasis Development 10

Divergent Effects of TRs on Normal and Transformed Cell Proliferation 11

Acknowledgements 15

References 15

The Molecular Cell Biology of Anterior Pituitary Cells

ARTURO E. GONZALEZ-IGLESIAS, RICHARD BÉTRAM

Introduction 19

Anterior Pituitary: Organization, Cell Types, Hormones and Functions 19

Diseases of the Anterior Pituitary 23

Phenotypic Profile of Anterior Pituitary

Cell Types: Different, Yet Somewhat Similar 25

Heterogeneity within Anterior Pituitary

Cell Types: Similar, Yet Somewhat

Different 27

Patterns of Anterior Pituitary Cell Signaling and Secretion 29

Paracrine (Local) Regulation and Intercellular Signaling within the Anterior Pituitary 32

Plasticity of Anterior Pituitary Cell Network Organization and Function 35

Concluding Remarks 37

Acknowledgements 37

References 37

Sensing Calcium Levels: The Biology of the Parathyroid Cell

LUISELLA CIANFEROTTI, MARIA LUISA BRANDI

Introduction 41

Biosynthesis and Metabolism of PTH 42

Regulation of PTH Secretion and Transcription 44

Main Mechanisms of Parathyroid Gland

Hyperplasia in SHPT 51

Conclusions 52

References 52

4. The Biology of Pituitary Stem Cells

MARÍA INÉS PÉREZ MILLÁN, SALLY A. CAMPER

Introduction 55

Location of Proliferating and Differentiating Cells During Pituitary Development 56

Strategies for Identifying Pituitary Progenitors 56

Pituitary Progenitors and Disease Pathophysiology 60

Conclusion 62

Acknowledgements 62

References 62

<p>The Na⁺/I⁻ Symporter (NIS) and Thyroid Hormone Biosynthesis JUAN PABLO NICOLA, NANCY CARRASCO</p> <p>Iodide Metabolism 65 Molecular Characterization of NIS 69 Iodide Transport Defect (ITD) 72 A Novel Mode of NIS Regulation 74 Concluding Remarks 77 References 77</p>	<p>Epigenetic Dysregulation in Later-Life Metabolic Disease 123 Developmental Epigenomics and Human Health 126 Acknowledgements 127 References 127</p>
<p>6. The Follicle-Stimulating Hormone Signaling Network in Sertoli Cells NATHALIE GALLAY, LAURINE GAGNIAC, FLORIAN GUILLOU, PASCALE CRÉPIEUX</p> <p>Introduction 85 Is cAMP the Sole Driving Force to FSH Action in Sertoli Cells? 86 cAMP-Independent FSH Signaling in Sertoli Cells 87 Gene Regulation 88 Integrating miRNA into the Complexity of the FSH Signaling Network 90 Cross-Talk with Other Factors to Regulate Cell Fate 92 Opened Questions 94 Acknowledgements 96 References 96</p>	<p>9. Unraveling the Mechanism of Action of the GnRH Pulse Generator: A Possible Role for Kisspeptin/Neurokinin B/Dynorphin (KNDy) Neurons ROBERT L. GOODMAN, LIQUE M. COOLEN, MICHAEL N. LEHMAN</p> <p>Introduction 133 Early Work on the GnRH Pulse Generator 134 A New Model for the Neural Elements of the GnRH Pulse Generator 137 Test of the Model: Data from Sheep and Goats 138 Test of the Model: Data from Rodents 140 Conclusions and Important Unresolved Issues 143 Acknowledgements 146 References 146</p>
<p>7. Epigenetics of Pituitary Cell Growth and Survival TORU TATENO, KAREN GOMEZ-HERNANDEZ, SHEREEN EZZAT</p> <p>DNA Methylation 101 References 107</p>	<p>10. Proteomics in Reproduction: the Dialogue Between the Blastocyst and the Endometrium FRANCISCO DOMINGUEZ, CARLOS SIMON</p> <p>Introduction 153 Proteomics/Secretomics of the Human Embryo 154 Proteomics of the Human Endometrium 156 Proteomics of the Human Endometrial Fluid 158 Proteomics of Endometriosis 162 Proteomics in Other Endometrial Pathologies 164 Conclusions 165 References 165</p>
<p>8. Epigenetic and Developmental Basis of Risk of Obesity and Metabolic Disease FELICIA M. LOW, PETER D. GLUCKMAN, MARK A. HANSON</p> <p>Global Burden of Obesity and Metabolic Disease 111 Developmental Origins of Health and Disease (DOHaD) 112 Conceptual Framework 114 Epigenetics and Development 117 The Paternal Role 122</p>	<p>11. Transcriptome Analysis of Adrenocortical Cells in Health and Disease TOMOHIRO ISHII</p> <p>Introduction 169 Strategies for Determining a Transcriptome 169</p>

Data Mining	170
Transcriptome Analysis of Adrenal Glands and Adrenocortical Cell Lines Under Adrenocorticotrophic Hormone Stimulation	171
Transcriptome Analysis of Different Zones	174
Transcriptome Analysis of Adrenocortical Cells in a Mouse Model of Human Lipoid Adrenal Hyperplasia	176
Perspective	190
Acknowledgements	190
References	190

12. Bone as an Endocrine Organ

GERARD KARSENTY

Introduction	193
The Regulation of Energy Metabolism by Bone	194
Coordinated Regulation of Bone Mass and Energy Metabolism: The View Point of the Pancreas	196
Osteocalcin Regulation of Testosterone Production by the Leydig Cells of the Testis	197
Osteocalcin Reproductive Function is Mediated by a G-Coupled Receptor, Gprc6a	199
Osteocalcin Regulates Male Fertility Independently of the Hypothalamo–Pituitary Axis	200
Insulin Signaling in Osteoblasts as a Determinant of Osteocalcin Reproductive Function in the Mouse	201
Conservation of the Reproductive Function of Osteocalcin in Humans	202
References	203

13. Regulation of Steroidogenesis

ANDREW A. BREMER, WALTER L. MILLER

Introduction	207
Classes of Steroidogenic Enzymes	207
Steroid Hormone Biosynthesis	209
Tissue-Specific Pathways of Steroidogenesis	218
Chronic Regulation of Steroidogenesis	221
Acute Regulation of Steroidogenesis	222
Post-Translational Differential Regulation of Steroidogenic Enzymes	223
Conclusion	224
References	225

14. Adipose Tissue as an Endocrine Organ

NICOLAS MUSI, RODOLFO GUARDADO-MENDOZA

Adipose Tissue Biology and Function	229
Adipokine Secretion and Interaction with Other Tissues	231
Adipose Tissue Dysfunction During Obesity	233
Adipose Tissue as a Therapeutic Target and Future Perspectives	234
References	235

15. Insulin-Secreting Cell Lines: Potential for Research and Diabetes Therapy

SHANTA J. PERSAUD, ASTRID C. HAUGE-EVANS, PETER M. JONES

Introduction	239
Key Features of Primary β -Cells	239
Rodent and Human Insulin-Secreting Cell Lines	242
Stem Cell-Derived Insulin-Secreting Cells	246
Use of Insulin-Secreting Cell Lines for Research	248
Potential Use of Insulin-Secreting Cell Lines for Diabetes Therapy	251
References	252

16. Architecture and Morphology of Human Pancreatic Islets

ALVIN C. POWERS

Introduction	257
Understanding of Human Biology has Greatly Increased	257
Morphology and Cellular Composition of the Human Islet	258
Vascularization and Innervation within the Islet	259
Summary and Future Directions for Research	265
Acknowledgements	266
References	266

17. Computational Models to Decipher Cell-Signaling Pathways

ANNE POUPON, ERIC REITER

Introduction	269
The Growing Complexity of Hormone-Induced Signaling Mechanisms	269
Pathway-Selective Ligands	272

Generation of Adapted Signaling Data	272
Iterative Dialog Between Modeling and Experimentation	273
Building the Static Model	274
Building and Parameterizing the Dynamical Model	275
Conclusion	281
References	281

18. Defects in Ovarian Steroid Hormone Biosynthesis

JEROME F. STRAUSS III, BHAVI MODI, JAN M. MCALLISTER

Introduction	285
Mutations and Polymorphisms in Genes Affecting Ovarian Steroidogenesis	291
Mutations and Polymorphisms in Genes Encoding Steroidogenic Enzymes	294
Pathophysiology and Genetics of Polycystic Ovary Syndrome	299
References	304

19. Control of the GnRH Pulse Generator

MANUEL TENA-SEMPERE

Introduction: The GnRH Pulse Generator	311
Roles of the Kiss1/Kiss1R System in the Control of GnRH Neurons	312
Partners of Kiss1/Kiss1R in the Control of GnRH Neurons: NKB and Dynorphin	314
Interplay between Kisspeptins, NKB and Dynorphin in the Control of GnRH: The KNDy Paradigm	315
Re-Shaping the KNDy Paradigm: Differential Roles of Kisspeptins versus NKB on LH and FSH Secretion	318
Future Perspectives and Concluding Remarks	319
Acknowledgements	320
References	320

20. Endocrinology of the Single Cell: Tools and Insights

JUDITH L. TURGEON, DENNIS W. WARING

Introduction	325
Single-Cell Studies: Benefits and Pitfalls	326
Single-Cell Tools and Outcomes	327
Parallel Applications in Single-Cell Analysis: The Secretory Process	332
References	338

21. Intracellular Trafficking of G Protein-Coupled Receptors to the Plasma Membrane in Health and Disease

ALFREDO ULLOA-AGUIRRE, P. MICHAEL CONN

Introduction	341
The ER Quality Control System	344
GPCR Motifs, Post-Translational Modifications and Structural Features that Promote/Limit ER-Golgi Export and Anterograde Trafficking to the PM	348
Protein Misfolding and Disease	351
Acknowledgements	358
References	358

22. Iodothyronine Deiodinases: Emerging Clinical Crossroads

CARLOS VALVERDE-R, AUREA OROZCO, JUAN CARLOS SOLÍS-S, LUDIVINA ROBLES-OSORIO

Introduction	365
Deiodinases	366
Clinical Crossroads of Deiodination	368
Concluding Remarks	375
Acknowledgements	375
References	375

23. MicroRNAs and Long Non-Coding RNAs in Pancreatic Beta Cell Function

MICHAEL D. WALKER

Introduction	379
miRNAs: Biosynthesis and Mechanism of Action	381
Role of miRNAs in Beta Cell Development	383
Role of miRNAs in Beta Cell Function	384
Modulation of miRNA Under Physiological and Pathological Conditions	385
Long Non-Coding RNAs and their Possible Role in Beta Cells	387
Conclusions	388
Acknowledgements	388
References	388