CONTENTS

Preface page Acknowledgements Symbols Main abbreviations and acronyms		ix 4.	4.3	Measurement of soil or plant water status	s 76
			4.4	Hydraulic flow	
			4.5	Long-distance transport in the phloem Sample problems	96 98
			4.6		
1 A	quantitative approach to		5 Eı	nergy balance and evaporation	99
	lant–environment interactions	1	5.1	Energy balance	99
			5.2	Evaporation	103
1.1	Modelling	1	5.3	Measurement of evaporation rates	110
1.2	Use of experiments	6	5.4	Evaporation from plant communities	116
	11. 41		5.5	Dew	119
2 Radiation		9 5.6	Sample problems	121	
2.1	Introduction	9			
2.2	Radiation laws	10	6 51	tomata	122
2.3	Radiation measurement	16	6.1	Distribution of stomata	122
2.4	Radiation in natural environments	20	6.2	Stomatal mechanics and mechanisms	125
2.5	Radiation in plant communities	27	6.3	Methods of study	128
2.6	Radiation distribution within plant		6.4	Stomatal response to environment	135
	canopies	31	6.5	Stomatal resistance in relation to other	
2.7	Canopy reflectance and remote sensing	36		resistances	146
2.8	Direct and subcanopy methods for		6.6	Stomatal function and the control loops	149
	determining canopy structure	42	6.7	Sample problems	152
2.9	Concluding comments	46			132
2.10	Sample problems	46	7 PI	notosynthesis and respiration	153
3 Heat, mass and momentum transfer		47	7.1	Photosynthesis	153
3.1	Measures of concentration		7.2	Respiration	162
3.2		47	7.3	Measurement and analysis of carbon	
3.3	Molecular transport processes Convective and turbulent transfer	48		dioxide exchange	167
3.4		55	7.4	Photosynthetic models	171
J. T	Transfer processes within and above plant canopies	60	7.5	Chlorophyll fluorescence	173
3.5	-	60	7.6	Control of photosynthesis and	
ر,ر	Sample problems	67		photosynthetic 'limitations'	182
4 Plant water relations		60	7.7	Carbon isotope discrimination	189
4 Figure Water relations		68	7.8	Response to environment	191
4.1	Physical and chemical properties of water	68	7.9	Photosynthetic efficiency and	
4.2	Cell water relations	7 2		productivity	197

Contents

11.2

Altitude

7.10 7.11	Evolutionary and ecological aspects Sample problems	205 206	11.3	Climate change and the 'greenhouse effect'	304
8 Lig	ght and plant development	207	11.4	Atmospheric pollutants	315
8.1 8.2	Introduction Detection of the signal	207 209		hysiology and crop yield nprovement	321
8.3	Phytochrome control of development	211	12.1	Variety improvement	324
8.4	Physiological responses	214	12.2	Modelling and determination of	
8.5	The role of plant growth regulators	223		crop ideotype	332
8.6	Sample problem	223	12.3	Examples of applications	336
9 Temperature			Appe	ndices	343
9.1	Physical basis of the control of tissue temperature	224	Apper	ndix 1 Units and conversion factors adix 2 Mutual diffusion coefficients for binary mixtures containing air or	344
9.2	Physiological effects of temperature	231		water at 20°C	345
9.3	Effects of temperature on plant		Apper	ndix 3 Some temperature-dependent	
	development	236	- 1	properties of air and water	346
9.4	Temperature extremes	242	Appei	ndix 4 Temperature dependence of air	
9.5	Comments on some ecological aspects	2.40		humidity and associated	
	of temperature adaptation	249		quantities	347
9.6	Sample problems	254	Apper	ndix 5 Thermal properties and densities	
10 Drought and other abiotic stresses				of various materials and tissues at 20°C	349
10.1	Plant water deficits and physiological		Annei	ndix 6 Physical constants and other	343
10.1	processes	256	търре	quantities	350
10.2	Drought tolerance	260	Appe	adix 7 Solar geometry and radiation	330
10.3	Further analysis of water use efficiency	270	P P C	approximations	351
10.4	Irrigation and irrigation scheduling	278	Appe	ndix 8 Measurement of leaf boundary	
10.5	Other abiotic stresses	284		layer conductance	353
			Appe	adix 9 Derivation of Equation (9.9)	355
11 4	Other environmental factors: wind,			ndix 10 Answers to sample problems	356
altitude, climate change and			Refer		361
	atmospheric pollutants	290	Index		396
11.1	Wind	290			

297