Contents

Preface *page* xi
Acknowledgments xiii

Introduction 1

1 The Earth 4
1.1 Origin of the Earth 4
a. Big Bang 4
b. The solar system 7
c. The Earth 10
1.2 Structure of the Earth 14
a. Classical measurements 14
b. Internal structure of the Earth 17
1.3 Geological periods and dating 21
a. Geological periods 21
b. Radioactive dating 23
c. Isotopic fractionation 26
1.4 Features of the Earth's development 31
a. Plate tectonics 31
b. Chemistry mediated by water and biota 34
c. Global chemistry of life 35

2 Environmental dynamics 37
2.1 Introduction 37
a. Basic concepts 37
b. Time dependence of concentration 40
c. Field 43
d. Transport 44
2.2 Fluid dynamics 45
a. Basic properties of the flux density 45
b. Open physicochemical systems 49
c. Continuity equations 51
d. Equations of motion 54
e. Applications of the equations of motion 56
f. Applications of the continuity equation 65
2.3 Chemical thermodynamics 69
a. Basic concepts 70
b. Phase equilibria 81

2.4 Chemical kinetics 91
a. Basic concepts 92
b. Description of elementary reactions 92
c. Temperature dependence of reaction rates 94

3 The Spheres 98
3.1 The lithosphere 99
a. Abundance of the elements 100
b. The rock-forming minerals 102
c. Igneous rocks 109
d. Sedimentary rocks 112
e. Metamorphic rocks 114
3.2 The hydrosphere 115
a. Chemical composition of natural waters 116
b. Analytical characteristics of environmental waters 117
c. Physicochemical properties of water 121
3.3 The atmosphere 124
a. Chemical composition 124
b. Hydrosphere-atmosphere equilibria 126
c. The physics of the atmosphere 128
3.4 Biota 131
a. Chemical composition of biota 131
b. The cell 135

4 Chemistry of the atmosphere 140
4.1 Tropospheric chemistry 142
a. The hydroxyl radical 142
b. Nonmethane hydrocarbons 151
c. Tropospheric aerosols 154
d. Henry's law and deposition 155
4.2 Stratospheric chemistry 156
a. The Chapman mechanism: O_x 157
b. The radicals HO_x 159
c. The radicals NO_x 160
d. The radicals ClO_x and coupling of the cycles 161
e. The ozone hole 163
f. Midlatitude ozone depletion 166

5 Chemistry of the hydrosphere 169
5.1 Acid-base chemistry 170
a. Acid-base properties of water 171
b. An acid and its conjugate base 172
c. Oligovalent acids 178
d. Polyvalent acids 187

5.2 Coordination chemistry 189
a. Complex formation 190
b. Lewis acids and bases 194
c. Coordination chemistry of natural waters 196
5.3 Electrolytic properties 200
a. Redox chemistry of natural waters 201
b. Aqueous solutions of electrolytes 206

6 Chemistry of the pedosphere 217
6.1 Structure of soil 218
a. Soil profile 218
b. Regolith and groundwater 220
6.2 Physics of soil water 222
a. The saturated zone 222
b. The vadose zone 224
c. Flowing groundwater 226
6.3 Chemistry of soils 228
a. Structure of soil minerals 230
b. The soil solution 236
c. Soil adsorption phenomena 238
d. Soil colloid phenomena 246
e. Soil organic matter 248

7 Global cycles of the elements 250
7.1 Biogeochemical cycles 250
7.2 Carbon 251
a. Reservoirs of carbon 251
b. Fluxes of carbon dioxide 253
c. Fluxes of methane 255
d. Anthropogenic sources of atmospheric carbon dioxide 255
7.3 Nitrogen 256
a. Natural nitrogen fixation 256
b. Industrial nitrogen fixation 261
7.4 Phosphorus 263
7.5 Sulfur 265
a. Natural sulfur cycles 266
b. Anthropogenic sulfur cycles 267
7.6 Chlorine 270
7.7 Aluminium and silicon 272

8 The chemicals industry 273
8.1 Introduction 273
a. Energy 274
b. A survey of the chemicals industry 275

c. The agriculture and food industries 277
d. Chemical production 279
8.2 Heavy industry 282
a. Cement 282
b. Coal and steel 285
c. Metals 289
d. Pulp and paper 292
8.3 The inorganic chemicals industry 294
a. The electrolytic cell 296
b. Sodium hydroxide 299
c. Sodium carbonate 299
d. Chlorine 302
8.4 The biotechnology industry 304
8.5 Sustainable synthetic chemistry: Green chemistry 304

9 Environmental impact of selected chemicals 310
9.1 Pesticides 310
a. Insecticides 312
b. Herbicides 315
c. Fungicides 318
d. Enantiomeric xenobiotics 320
9.2 Organochlorine compounds 323
a. Dioxins and (polychloro)biphenyls 323
b. Hexachlorocyclohexane, HCH, and pentachlorocyclohexene, PCCH 326
c. Bromocyclenes 328
9.3 Metal compounds 328
9.4 Detergents 330
a. Soaps 331
b. Syndets 332
c. The Gibbs isotherm 334
9.5 Water treatment 335
a. Domestic water 336
b. Industrial water 338
c. General methods 339

10 The chemistry of climate change 343
10.1 The physics of thermal radiation 344
a. Quantitative expressions 344
b. Radiation theory 345
c. Application to the Sun-Earth system 348
10.2 Astronomical forcing 352
a. The insolation formula 353
b. Time dependence of insolation 355
c. Climate recorded in sediments and glacial ice 358

10.3 Modern climate 360
a. Causes of climate change 361
b. Energy flux densities in the atmosphere 361
c. Radiant forcing 362
d. Global warming potential 365
e. Climate sensitivity 365
f. Climate change 367

Appendix 1 371
A1.1 Symbols of the elements 371
A1.2 Atomic weights of the elements 372
A1.3 The international system of units, SI 375
A1.4 Nonstandard units and suffixes 376
A1.5 Transport properties 377
A1.6 Electricity 377
A1.7 General chemistry 378
A1.8 Fundamental constants 379
A1.9 α-Amino acids of proteins 379
A1.10 The Greek alphabet 380

Appendix 2 381
A2.1 Polyvalent acids 381
A2.2 Mononuclear complexes 385
a. Polynuclear complexes 387

Appendix 3 389
A3.1 The activity of electrolytes 389
a. The Debye-Hückel limiting law 389

Appendix 4 393
A4.1 Convection 393

Appendix 5 396
A5.1 Parameters of the insolation formula, Equation 10.29 396
a. The 24-h mean insolation at a geographical latitude φ 396
b. The ecliptic 398

References 401
Name index 415
Subject index 417