

Contents

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| <i>Preface</i> | <i>v</i> |
| <i>Acknowledgements</i> | <i>vii</i> |
| 1. Semiconductor Physics | 1.1 – 1.17 |
| 1.1 Introduction | 1.1 |
| 1.2 Energy Bands | 1.1 |
| 1.3 Charge Carriers in Semiconductors | 1.4 |
| 1.4 Direct and Indirect Band-Gap Semiconductors | 1.7 |
| 1.5 Intrinsic and Extrinsic Semiconductors | 1.8 |
| 1.6 Extrinsic Semiconductors | 1.10 |
| 1.7 Fermi Level | 1.11 |
| 1.8 General Breakdown Mechanisms | 1.12 |
| 1.9 Edge Effects | 1.12 |
| 1.10 Avalanche Breakdown | 1.13 |
| 1.11 Zener Breakdown | 1.14 |
| 1.12 Continuity Equation | 1.14 |
| 1.13 Hall Effect | 1.16 |
| <i>Review Questions</i> | 1.17 |
| 2. p-n Junction Diodes and its Applications | 2.1 – 2.12 |
| 2.1 Introduction | 2.1 |
| 2.2 Principle of Operation | 2.1 |
| 2.3 Diode as a Switch | 2.3 |
| 2.4 Diode Rectifiers | 2.5 |
| 2.5 Diode Clippers | 2.9 |
| 2.6 Diode Clampers | 2.11 |
| <i>Review Questions</i> | 2.12 |

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| 3. Special Purpose Diodes | 3.1 – 3.22 |
| 3.1 Light Emitting Diode (LED) | 3.1 |
| 3.2 Photo Diode | 3.4 |
| 3.3 Optocoupler | 3.5 |
| 3.4 Laser Diode | 3.7 |
| 3.5 Schottky Barrier (Hot-carrier) Diode | 3.8 |
| 3.6 Varactor Diode | 3.10 |
| 3.7 Varistor | 3.12 |
| 3.8 Current Regulator Diode | 3.12 |
| 3.9 Step Recovery Diode | 3.13 |
| 3.10 Back Diode | 3.15 |
| 3.11 Tunnel Diode | 3.16 |
| 3.12 PIN Diode | 3.17 |
| 3.13 Zener Diode | 3.20 |
| <i>Review Questions</i> | 3.22 |
| 4. Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT) | 4.1 – 4.18 |
| 4.1 Introduction | 4.1 |
| 4.2 Construction | 4.1 |
| 4.3 Biasing | 4.3 |
| 4.4 Operation of NPN Transistor | 4.4 |
| 4.5 Operation of PNP Transistor | 4.5 |
| 4.6 Transistor Configurations | 4.5 |
| 4.7 Characteristics of Common Base Configuration | 4.9 |
| 4.8 Characteristics of Common Emitter Configuration | 4.12 |
| 4.9 Characteristics of Common Collector Configuration | 4.15 |
| 4.10 Common Emitter RC Coupled Amplifier | 4.17 |
| <i>Review Questions</i> | 4.18 |
| 5. FET, MOSFET and UJT | 5.1 – 5.26 |
| 5.1 Field Effect Transistor (FET) | 5.1 |
| 5.2 Metal Oxide Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor (MOSFET) | 5.6 |
| 5.3 Dual-Gate MOSFET | 5.18 |
| 5.4 Digital Switching | 5.19 |
| 5.5 CMOS Circuits | 5.20 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|-------------------|
| 5.6 | Uni-Junction Transistor | 5.23 |
| 5.7 | Comparison between FET and BJT | 5.25 |
| 5.8 | Comparison between IGBT and MOSFET | 5.25 |
| | <i>Review Questions</i> | 5.25 |
| 6. | Amplifiers | 6.1 – 6.50 |
| 6.1 | Introduction | 6.1 |
| 6.2 | DC Load Line | 6.1 |
| 6.3 | Operating Point | 6.3 |
| 6.4 | AC Load Line | 6.3 |
| 6.5 | Thermal Runaway | 6.9 |
| 6.6 | Stability Factor (S) | 6.9 |
| 6.7 | Transistor Biasing | 6.10 |
| 6.8 | Methods of Transistor Biasing..... | 6.11 |
| 6.9 | Common Emitter (CE) Amplifier | 6.17 |
| 6.10 | Feedback Amplifiers | 6.21 |
| 6.11 | Types of Feedback | 6.21 |
| 6.12 | Gain of the Negative Feedback Amplifier | 6.26 |
| 6.13 | Comparison of Negative Feedback Amplifiers | 6.32 |
| 6.14 | Power Amplifiers | 6.32 |
| 6.15 | Multistage Amplifiers | 6.38 |
| | <i>Solved Problems</i> | 6.49 |
| | <i>Review Questions</i> | 6.50 |
| 7. | Operational Amplifiers and Comparators | 7.1 – 7.25 |
| 7.1 | Introduction | 7.1 |
| 7.2 | Block Diagram Representation of Op-amp | 7.1 |
| 7.3 | Ideal Op-amp Parameters | 7.2 |
| 7.4 | Inverting Amplifier | 7.4 |
| 7.5 | Non-inverting Amplifier | 7.5 |
| 7.6 | Comparators | 7.5 |
| 7.7 | Op-amp Integrator | 7.18 |
| 7.8 | Waveform Conversion with Op-amp | 7.20 |
| 7.9 | Waveform Generation using Op-amp | 7.22 |
| | <i>Review Questions</i> | 7.25 |

| | |
|---|---------------------|
| 8. Oscillators | 8.1 – 8.16 |
| 8.1 Introduction | 8.1 |
| 8.2 Difference between Oscillator and Amplifier | 8.1 |
| 8.3 Classification of Oscillators | 8.2 |
| 8.4 Essential Parts of an Oscillator | 8.2 |
| 8.5 Oscillator – Principle of Operation | 8.3 |
| 8.6 RC Phase Shift Oscillator | 8.5 |
| 8.7 L-C Oscillators | 8.7 |
| 8.8 Hartley Oscillator | 8.7 |
| 8.9 Colpitts Oscillator | 8.10 |
| 8.10 Tuned Collector Oscillator | 8.11 |
| 8.11 Crystal Oscillator | 8.13 |
| <i>Review Questions</i> | 8.16 |
| 9. Multivibrators | 9.1 – 9.15 |
| 9.1 Bistable Multivibrator | 9.2 |
| 9.2 The Schmitt Trigger (ST) | 9.4 |
| 9.3 Monostable Multivibrator | 9.8 |
| 9.4 Astable Multivibrator | 9.11 |
| <i>Review Questions</i> | 9.15 |
| 10. Power Semiconductor Devices and Applications | 10.1 – 10.24 |
| 10.1 Introduction | 10.1 |
| 10.2 Silicon Controlled Rectifier (SCR) | 10.2 |
| 10.3 Insulated Gate Bipolar Junction Transistor (IGBT) | 10.5 |
| 10.4 DIAC | 10.10 |
| 10.5 TRIAC | 10.11 |
| 10.6 Applications of Power Electronics | 10.13 |
| <i>Review Questions</i> | 10.24 |
| 11. Power Supplies | 11.1 – 11.24 |
| 11.1 Introduction | 11.1 |
| 11.2 Basic Power Supply System | 11.2 |
| 11.3 Zener Diode Voltage Regulator | 11.4 |
| 11.4 Series Voltage Regulator | 11.5 |
| 11.5 Shunt Voltage Regulator | 11.7 |

| | | |
|------------|---|---------------------|
| 11.6 | Inverters | 11.10 |
| 11.7 | Uninterruptible Power Supplies | 11.13 |
| 11.8 | Switched-mode Power Supplies | 11.17 |
| | <i>Review Questions</i> | 11.24 |
| 12. | Digital Electronics | 12.1 – 12.27 |
| 12.1 | Introduction | 12.1 |
| 12.2 | Logic Gates | 12.2 |
| 12.3 | Boolean Laws | 12.7 |
| 12.4 | De-Morgan's Theorem | 12.8 |
| 12.5 | Consensus Theorem | 12.8 |
| 12.6 | Simplification of Boolean Expressions | 12.8 |
| 12.7 | Implementation of Boolean Expressions using Gates | 12.9 |
| 12.8 | Flip Flops | 12.11 |
| 12.9 | Arithmetic Circuits | 12.18 |
| 12.10 | Shift Registers | 12.21 |
| 12.11 | Counters | 12.24 |
| | <i>Review Questions</i> | 12.26 |
| | <i>Problems</i> | 12.27 |
| 13. | Integrated Circuits and Logic Families | 13.1 – 13.17 |
| 13.1 | Advantages of ICs | 13.1 |
| 13.2 | Scale of Integration | 13.1 |
| 13.3 | Digital Logic Families | 13.2 |
| 13.4 | Digital Logic and Logic Levels | 13.11 |
| 13.5 | Interfacing | 13.13 |
| 13.6 | Comparison of Major IC Logic Families | 13.15 |
| | <i>Review Questions</i> | 13.17 |
| 14. | Basics of Communication Engineering | 14.1 – 14.15 |
| 14.1 | Introduction | 14.1 |
| 14.2 | Modulation | 14.1 |
| 14.3 | Need of Modulation | 14.2 |
| 14.4 | Amplitude Modulation (AM) | 14.2 |
| 14.5 | Frequency Modulation | 14.9 |

| | | |
|------------|--|---------------------|
| 14.6 | Comparison between FM and AM | 14.13 |
| 14.7 | Phase Modulation (PM) | 14.14 |
| | <i>Review Questions</i> | 14.15 |
| 15. | Mobile Communication | 15.1 – 15.9 |
| 15.1 | Principle and Architecture | 15.1 |
| 15.2 | Cellular Concept | 15.2 |
| 15.3 | Cells and Clusters | 15.3 |
| 15.4 | Frequency-Reuse | 15.4 |
| 15.5 | Transmitting | 15.4 |
| 15.6 | Receiving | 15.4 |
| 15.7 | Handoff | 15.5 |
| 15.8 | Roaming | 15.5 |
| 15.9 | Establishing a Call | 15.5 |
| | <i>Review Questions</i> | 15.9 |
| 16. | Satellite Communication Systems | 16.1 – 16.6 |
| 16.1 | Introduction | 16.1 |
| 16.2 | Basic Components of a Satellite Communication System | 16.3 |
| 16.3 | Constructional Features of a Satellite | 16.4 |
| 16.4 | Satellite Orbits | 16.5 |
| | <i>Review Questions</i> | 16.6 |
| 17. | Electronic Instrumentation | 17.1 – 17.28 |
| 17.1 | Introduction | 17.1 |
| 17.2 | Transducers | 17.1 |
| 17.3 | Digital Multimeter | 17.21 |
| 17.4 | Cathode Ray Oscilloscope | 17.24 |
| | <i>Review Questions</i> | 17.28 |
| 18. | A/D Conversion and D/A Conversion | 18.1 – 18.14 |
| 18.1 | Digital to Analog Conversion | 18.1 |
| 18.2 | Analog-to-Digital Conversion | 18.5 |
| 18.3 | Converter Specifications | 18.11 |
| 18.4 | Sample and Hold Circuits | 18.13 |
| | <i>Review Questions</i> | 18.14 |

| | |
|--|---------------------|
| 19. Consumer Electronics | 19.1 – 19.26 |
| 19.1 Monochrome Television | 19.1 |
| 19.2 Colour Television | 19.5 |
| 19.3 Difference between a Monochrome and a Colour Picture Tube | 19.7 |
| 19.4 Colour TV Cameras | 19.7 |
| 19.5 Colour TV Systems | 19.9 |
| 19.6 Direct To Home (DTH) | 19.11 |
| 19.7 Stereophony | 19.15 |
| 19.8 Quadraphony | 19.16 |
| 19.9 Digital Audio-MP3 | 19.18 |
| <i>Review Questions</i> | 19.26 |
| <i>References</i> | <i>R.1 – R.6</i> |
| <i>Index</i> | <i>I.1 – I.14</i> |