## **CONTENTS**

PREFACE			xi
1	MICROBIAL CONTAMINANTS IN DRINKING WATER		1
-	1.1	Introduction	1
	1.2	Transmission Routes of Pathogens and Parasites	1
	1.3	Major Pathogens and Parasites of Health Concern in Drinking	
		Water	6
	Web	Resources	27
	Furt	her Reading	27
2	MICROBIOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF DRINKING WATER		
	TRE	TREATMENT	
	2.1	Introduction	29
	2.2	Worldwide Concern Over Drinking Water Safety	30
	2.3	Microbiological Quality of Source Water	33
	2.4	Overview of Processes Involved in Drinking Water Treatment	
		Plants	35
	2.5	Process Microbiology and Fate of Pathogens and Parasites in	
		Water Treatment Plants	36
	2.6	Waste Residuals from Water Treatment Plants	55
	2.7	Drinking Water Quality at the Consumer's Tap	55
		Resources	62
	Furt	her Reading	63
3	DRINKING WATER DISINFECTION		65
	3.1	Introduction	65
	3.2	Chlorine	66
	3.3	Chlorine Dioxide	72
	3.4	Ozone	74
	3.5	Ultraviolet Light	76
	3.6	Use of Photocatalists in Water Disinfection	85
	3.7	Physical Removal/Inactivation of Microbial Pathogens	86
			vii

viii	CONTENTS

	Web Resources		
	Further Reading	89	
4	DRINKING WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS: BIOFILM		
	MICROBIOLOGY	91	
	4.1 Introduction	91	
	4.2 Biofilm Development in WDSs	93	
	4.3 Growh of Pathogens and Other Microorganisms in WDSs	105	
	4.4 Some Advantages and Disadvantages of Biofilms in Drinking		
	Water Treatment and Distribution	109	
	4.5 Biofilm Control and Prevention	112	
	Web Resources	114	
	Further Reading	115	
5	ESTHETIC AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSOCIATED WITH		
	DRINKING WATER TREATMENT AND DISTRIBUTION	117	
	5.1 Introduction	117	
	5.2 Taste and Odor Problems in Drinking Water Treatment Plants	117	
	5.3 Algae and Cyanobacteria	121	
	5.4 Fungi	127	
	5.5 Actinomycetes	129	
	5.6 Protozoa	130	
	5.7 Invertebrates	132	
	5.8 Endotoxins	134	
	5.9 Iron, Manganese, and Sulfur Bacteria	134	
	5.10 Nitrifying Bacteria in Water Distribution Systems	135	
	Web Resources	137	
	Further Reading	138	
6	BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT AND BIOSTABILITY OF		
	DRINKING WATER	141	
	6.1 Introduction	141	
	6.2 Biological Treatment of Drinking Water	141	
	6.3 Assessment of Biostability of Drinking Water	143	
	Web Resources	151	
	Further Reading	151	
7	BIOTERRORISM AND DRINKING WATER SAFETY	153	
	7.1 Introduction	153	
	7.2 Early History of Biological Warfare	153	
	7.3 BW Microbial Agents and Biotoxins	154	
	7.4 Deliberate Contamination of Water Supplies with BW Agents or	1.61	
	Biotoxins	161	
	7.5 Early Warning Systems for Assessing the Contamination of	1.65	
	Source Waters or Water Distribution Systems	165	

CONTENTS	ix
----------	----

	7.6	Protection of Drinking Water Supplies	168	
	7.7	Disinfection of BW-Contaminated Drinking Water	169	
		Resources	170	
	Furth	er Reading	171	
8	WATER TREATMENT TECHNOLOGIES FOR DEVELOPING			
	COUNTRIES			
	8.1	Introduction: Water for a Thirsty Planet	173	
	8.2 8.3	Some Statistics of Waterborne Diseases in Developing Countries Some HWT Methods or Technologies in Use in Developing	174	
		Countries	175	
	8.4	Personal Portable Water Treatment Systems for Travelers and		
		Hikers	189	
		Resources	193	
	Furth	er Reading	194	
9	BOTTLED WATER MICROBIOLOGY		195	
	9.1	Introduction	195	
	9.2	Sources and Categories of Bottled Water	197	
	9.3	Bottled Water Microorganisms	199	
	9.4	Regulations Concerning Bottled Water	203	
	Web Resources		204	
	Further Reading		205	
10	INTRODUCTION TO MICROBIAL RISK ASSESSMENT FOR			
	DRIN	NKING WATER	207	
	10.1	Health-Based Targets for Drinking Water	207	
	10.2	Quantitative Microbial Risk Assessment (QMRA)	208	
	10.3	Some Examples of Use of Risk Assessment to Assess the Risk		
		of Infection or Disease From Exposure to Microbial Pathogens	212	
	Web	Resources	216	
	Further Reading		216	
REF	EREN	ICES	217	
INDEX			289	