
Contents

Preface	xiii
Nomenclature	xvii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Continuum Hypothesis	1
1.2 Molecular Viscosity	2
1.3 Flow Classification	4
1.3.1 Velocity Pattern: Laminar, Intermittent, and Turbulent Flows	4
1.3.2 Change of Density, and Incompressible and Compressible Flows	7
1.3.3 Statistically Steady Flow, Unsteady Flow	8
1.4 Shear-Deformation Behavior of Fluids	9
References	10
2 Vector and Tensor Analysis—Applications to Fluid Mechanics ...	11
2.1 Tensors in Three-Dimensional Euclidean Space	11
2.1.1 Index Notation	12
2.2 Vector Operations: Scalar, Vector, and Tensor Products	13
2.2.1 Scalar Product	13
2.2.2 Vector or Cross Product	13
2.2.3 Tensor Product	14
2.3 Contraction of Tensors	15
2.4 Differential Operators in Fluid Mechanics	15
2.4.1 Substantial Derivatives	15
2.4.2 Differential Operator ∇	16
2.5 Operator ∇ Applied to Different Functions	18
2.5.1 Scalar Product of ∇ and V	18
2.5.2 Vector Product $\nabla \times V$	20
2.5.3 Tensor Product of ∇ and V	20
2.5.4 Scalar Product of ∇ and a Second-Order Tensor	20
2.5.5 Eigenvalue and Eigenvector of a Second-Order Tensor	24
Problems	25
References	27
3 Kinematics of Fluid Motion	29
3.1 Material and Spatial Description of the Flow Field	29
3.1.1 Material Description	29
3.1.2 Jacobian Transformation Function and Its Material Derivative	30

Contents

3.1.3	Velocity, Acceleration of Material Points	34
3.1.4	Spatial Description	34
3.2	Translation, Deformation, Rotation	35
3.3	Reynolds Transport Theorem	38
3.4	Pathline, Streamline, Streakline	40
	Problems	42
	References	45
4	Differential Balances in Fluid Mechanics	47
4.1	Mass Flow Balance in Stationary Frame of Reference	47
4.1.1	Incompressibility Condition	49
4.2	Differential Momentum Balance in Stationary Frame of Reference	49
4.2.1	Relationship Between Stress Tensor and Deformation Tensor	51
4.2.2	Navier-Stokes Equation of Motion	53
4.2.3	Special Case: Euler Equation of Motion	55
4.3	Some Discussions on Navier-Stokes Equations	57
4.4	Energy Balance in Stationary Frame of Reference	58
4.4.1	Mechanical Energy	58
4.4.2	Thermal Energy Balance	61
4.4.3	Total Energy	63
4.4.4	Entropy Balance	64
4.5	Differential Balances in Rotating Frame of Reference	64
4.5.1	Velocity and Acceleration in Rotating Frame	64
4.5.2	Continuity Equation in Rotating Frame of Reference	66
4.5.3	Equation of Motion in Rotating Frame of Reference	66
4.5.4	Energy Equation in Rotating Frame of Reference	68
	Problems	70
	References	73
5	Integral Balances in Fluid Mechanics	75
5.1	Mass Flow Balance	75
5.2	Balance of Linear Momentum	77
5.3	Balance of Moment of Momentum	81
5.4	Balance of Energy	88
5.4.1	Energy Balance Special Case 1: Steady Flow	92
5.4.2	Energy Balance Special Case 2: Steady Flow, Constant Mass Flow	92
5.5	Application of Energy Balance to Engineering Components	93
5.5.1	Application: Pipe, Diffuser, Nozzle	93
5.5.2	Application: Combustion Chamber	93
5.5.3	Application: Turbo-shafts, Energy Extraction, Consumption	95
5.6	Irreversibility, Entropy Increase, Total Pressure Loss	98
5.6.1	Application of Second Law to Engineering Components	99

5.7	Theory of Thermal Turbomachinery Stages	101
5.7.1	Energy Transfer in Turbomachinery Stages	102
5.7.2	Energy Transfer in Relative Systems	103
5.7.3	Unified Treatment of Turbine and Compressor Stages	103
5.8	Dimensionless Stage Parameters	106
5.8.1	Simple Radial Equilibrium to Determine r	108
5.8.2	Effect of Degree of Reaction on the Stage Configuration	111
5.8.3	Effect of Stage Load Coefficient on Stage Power	111
5.9	Unified Description of a Turbomachinery Stage	112
5.9.1	Unified Description of Stage with Constant Mean Diameter	113
5.10	Turbine and Compressor Cascade Flow Forces	114
5.10.1	Blade Force in an Inviscid Flow Field	114
5.10.2	Blade Forces in a Viscous Flow Field	117
5.10.3	Effect of Solidity on Blade Profile Losses	122
	Problems	123
	References	126
6	Inviscid Potential Flows	127
6.1	Incompressible Potential Flows	128
6.2	Complex Potential for Plane Flows	130
6.2.1	Elements of Potential Flow	132
6.3	Superposition of Potential Flow Elements	136
6.3.1	Superposition of a Uniform Flow and a Source	137
6.3.2	Superposition of a Translational Flow and a Dipole	138
6.3.3	Superposition of a Translational Flow, a Dipole, and a Vortex	140
6.3.4	Superposition of a Uniform Flow, Source, and Sink	144
6.3.5	Superposition of a Source and a Vortex	145
6.4	Blasius' Theorem	146
6.5	Kutta-Joukowski Theorem	148
6.6	Conformal Transformation	150
6.6.1	Conformal Transformation, Basic Principles	151
6.6.2	Kutta-Joukowski Transformation	154
6.6.3	Joukowski Transformation	154
6.7	Vortex Theorems	162
6.7.1	Thomson Theorem	163
6.7.2	Generation of Circulation	166
6.7.3	Helmholtz Theorems	168
6.7.4	Vortex-Induced Velocity Field, Law of Bio-Savart	172
6.7.5	Induced Drag Force	176
	Problems	178
	References	179

Contents

7	Viscous Laminar Flow	181
7.1	Steady Viscous Flow Through a Curved Channel	181
7.1.1	Case I: Conservation Laws	182
7.1.2	Case I: Solution of the Navier-Stokes Equations	185
7.1.3	Case I: Curved Channel, Negative Pressure Gradient	186
7.1.4	Case I: Curved Channel, Positive Pressure Gradient	187
7.1.5	Case II: Radial Flow, Positive Pressure Gradient	187
7.2	Temperature Distribution	189
7.2.1	Case I: Solution of Energy Equation	189
7.2.2	Case I: Curved Channel, Negative Pressure Gradient	191
7.2.3	Case I: Curved Channel, Positive Pressure Gradient	192
7.2.4	Case II: Radial Flow, Positive Pressure Gradient	192
7.3	Steady Parallel Flows	193
7.3.1	Couette Flow Between Two Parallel Walls	193
7.3.2	Couette Flow Between Two Concentric Cylinders	195
7.3.3	Hagen-Poiseuille Flow	197
7.4	Unsteady Laminar Flows	199
7.4.1	Flow Near Oscillating Flat Plate, Stokes-Rayleigh Problem	199
7.4.2	Influence of Viscosity on Vortex Decay	202
	Problems	204
	References	208
8	Laminar-Turbulent Transition	209
8.1	Stability of Laminar Flow	209
8.2	Laminar-Turbulent Transition	210
8.3	Stability of Laminar Flows	213
8.3.1	Stability of Small Disturbances	213
8.3.2	The Orr-Sommerfeld Stability Equation	215
8.3.3	Orr-Sommerfeld Eigenvalue Problem	216
8.3.4	Solution of Orr-Sommerfeld Equation	217
8.3.5	Numerical Results	220
8.4	Physics of an Intermittent Flow, Transition	222
8.4.1	Identification of Intermittent Behavior of Statistically Steady Flows	223
8.4.2	Turbulent/Nonturbulent Decisions	224
8.4.3	Intermittency Modeling for Steady Flow at Zero Pressure Gradient	227
8.4.4	Identification of Intermittent Behavior of Periodic Unsteady Flows	228
8.4.5	Intermittency Modeling for Periodic Unsteady Flow	232
8.5	Implementation of Intermittency into Navier-Stokes Equations	235

8.5.1	Reynolds-Averaged Equations for Fully Turbulent Flow	235
8.5.2	Intermittency Implementation in RANS	238
Problems	.....	240
References	.....	241
9	Turbulent Flow, Modeling	243
9.1	Fundamentals of Turbulent Flows	243
9.1.1	Type of Turbulence	245
9.1.2	Correlations, Length, and Time Scales	245
9.1.3	Spectral Representation of Turbulent Flows	252
9.1.4	Spectral Tensor, Energy Spectral Function	254
9.2	Averaging Fundamental Equations of Turbulent Flow	256
9.2.1	Averaging Conservation Equations	257
9.2.2	Equation of Turbulence Kinetic Energy	265
9.2.3	Equation of Dissipation of Kinetic Energy	270
9.3	Turbulence Modeling	271
9.3.1	Algebraic Model: Prandtl Mixing Length Hypothesis	271
9.3.2	Algebraic Model: Cebeci-Smith Model	277
9.3.3	Baldwin-Lomax Algebraic Model	277
9.3.4	One-Equation Model by Prandtl	278
9.3.5	Two-Equation Models	279
9.4	Grid Turbulence	284
9.5	Numerical Simulation Examples	285
9.5.1	Examples of Steady Flow Simulations with Two-Equation Models	286
9.5.2	Case Study: Flow Simulation in a Rotating Turbine ...	288
9.5.3	Results, Discussion	293
9.5.4	RANS Shortcomings, Closing Remarks	301
Problems	.....	301
Project	.....	302
References	.....	303
10	Free Turbulent Flow	307
10.1	Types of Free Turbulent Flows	307
10.2	Fundamental Equations of Free Turbulent Flows	308
10.3	Free Turbulent Flows at Zero Pressure Gradient	309
10.3.1	Plane Free Jet Flows	312
10.3.2	Straight Wake at Zero Pressure Gradient	312
10.3.3	Free Jet Boundary	316
10.4	Wake Flow at Nonzero Lateral Pressure Gradient	318
10.4.1	Wake Flow in Engineering Applications, General Remarks	319
10.4.2	Theoretical Concept, an Inductive Approach	322
10.4.3	Nondimensional Parameters	325

Contents

10.4.4	Near Wake, Far Wake Regions	327
10.4.5	Utilizing the Wake Characteristics	328
	Projects	332
	References	333
11	Boundary Layer Theory	335
11.1	Boundary Layer Approximations	336
11.2	Exact Solutions of Laminar Boundary Layer Equations	338
11.2.1	Laminar Boundary Layer, Flat Plate	339
11.2.2	Wedge Flows	341
11.2.3	Polhausen Approximate Solution	344
11.3	Boundary Layer Theory Integral Method	345
11.3.1	Boundary Layer Thicknesses	346
11.3.2	Boundary Layer Integral Equation	348
11.4	Turbulent Boundary Layers	351
11.4.1	Universal Wall Functions	354
11.4.2	Velocity Defect Function	356
11.5	Boundary Layer, Differential Treatment	361
11.5.1	Solution of Boundary Layer Equations	365
11.6	Measurement of Boundary Flow, Basic Techniques	365
11.6.1	Experimental Techniques	365
11.7	Examples: Calculations, Experiments	368
11.7.1	Steady State Velocity Calculations	368
11.7.2	Periodic Unsteady Inlet Flow Condition	372
11.7.3	Application of κ - ω Model to Boundary Layer	378
11.8	Parameters Affecting Boundary Layer	378
11.8.1	Parameter Variations, General Remarks	379
11.8.2	Effect of Periodic Unsteady Flow	383
11.9	Numerical Simulation	395
	Project	396
	References	396
12	Compressible Flow	401
12.1	Steady Compressible Flow	401
12.1.1	Speed of Sound, Mach Number	401
12.1.2	Fluid Density, Mach Number, Critical State	403
12.1.3	Effect of Cross-Section Change on Mach Number	407
12.1.4	Supersonic Flow	425
12.2	Unsteady Compressible Flow	433
12.2.1	One-Dimensional Approximation	434
12.3	Numerical Treatment	440
12.3.1	Unsteady Compressible Flow: Example—Shock Tube	441
12.3.2	Shock Tube Dynamic Behavior	442
	Problems	445
	Project	447
	References	447

Contents

13	Flow Measurement Techniques, Calibration	449
13.1	Measurement of Time-Dependent Flow Field Using HWA ...	449
13.1.1	Probe Type, Wire, Film Arrangements	450
13.1.2	Energy Balance of HW Probes	451
13.1.3	Heat Transfer of HW Probes	454
13.1.4	Calibration Facility	457
13.1.5	Calibration of Single Hot Wire Probes	458
13.1.6	Calibration of X-Hot Wire Probes	458
13.2	Measurement of Time-Averaged Flow Quantities Using Five-Hole Probes	466
13.2.1	Flow Field Measurement Using Five-Hole Probes	467
13.2.2	Calibration Procedure of Five-Hole Probes	468
	References	470
A	Tensor Operations in Orthogonal Curvilinear Coordinate Systems	473
B	Physical Properties of Dry Air	485
	Index	495