

# Contents

## 1 General Pharmacology, 1

- Introduction, 2
- Drug Sources, 2
- Inactive Ingredients, 3
- Pharmacotherapeutics, 3
- Pharmacokinetics, 5
- Pharmacodynamics, 13
- Drug Interactions, 14
- Drug Names, 15
- Drug Labels, 16
- Development and Approval of New Drugs, 18
- Federal Laws Related to Drug Development and Use, 20
- Dispensing Versus Prescribing Drugs, 22
- Marketing of Drugs, 22
- Disposal of Unwanted Drugs, 23

## 2 Routes and Techniques of Drug Administration, 27

- Introduction, 28
- Dosage Forms, 28
- Drug Preservatives and Solvents, 34
- Drug Administration, 34
- Medication Orders, 46
- Dispensed Medication Labeling, 46
- Controlled Substances, 47
- Client Education, 48

## 3 Practical Calculations, 51

- Introduction, 52
- Mathematic Fundamentals, 52
- Systems of Measurement, 53
- Dosage Calculations, 55
- Solutions, 57
- Percent Concentrations, 57
- Milliequivalents, 59
- Calculations Involving Intravenous Fluid Administration, 59

## 4 Drugs Used in Nervous System Disorders, 68

- Introduction, 69
- Anatomy and Physiology, 69

- Autonomic Nervous System, 73
- Classes of Autonomic Nervous System Agents, 76
- CHOLINERGIC AGENTS, 76
- CHOLINERGIC BLOCKING AGENTS (ANTICHOLINERGIC), 77
- ADRENERGIC (SYMPATHOMIMETIC) AGENTS, 78
- ADRENERGIC BLOCKING AGENTS, 79
- Central Nervous System, 79
- TRANQUILIZERS, 80
- BARBITURATES, 82
- DISSOCIATIVE AGENTS, 84
- OPIOID AGONISTS, 85
- OPIOID ANTAGONISTS, 87
- NEUROLEPTANALGESICS, 87
- DRUGS GIVEN TO PREVENT OR CONTROL SEIZURES, 87
- INHALANT ANESTHETICS, 88
- MISCELLANEOUS CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM DRUGS, 91
- CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM STIMULANTS, 92
- NEUROMUSCULAR BLOCKING DRUGS, 92
- Behavioral Pharmacotherapy, 93
- ANTI-ANXIETY MEDICATIONS, 93
- ANTIDEPRESSANTS, 94
- EUTHANASIA AGENTS, 95

## 5 Drugs Used in Respiratory System Disorders, 99

- Introduction, 100
- Respiratory Anatomy and Physiology, 100
- Respiratory Defense Mechanisms, 101
- Principles of Respiratory Therapeutics, 102
- Inhalation Therapy for Respiratory Disease, 102
- Categories of Respiratory Drugs, 103
- EXPECTORANTS, 103
- MUCOLYTICS: ACETYLCYSTEINE, 104
- ANTITUSSIVES: CENTRALLY ACTING AGENTS, 105
- BRONCHODILATORS, 107
- DECONGESTANTS, 108
- ANTIHISTAMINES, 109
- CORTICOSTEROIDS, 109
- MISCELLANEOUS RESPIRATORY DRUGS, 110

## 6 Drugs Used in Renal and Urinary Tract Disorders, 113

- Introduction, 114
- Physiologic Principles, 115
- Renal Failure, 117
- Drugs Commonly Used for the Treatment of Renal Dysfunction and Associated Hypertension, 117
- DIURETIC DRUGS, 117
- CHOLINERGIC AGONISTS, 120
- ANTICHOLINERGIC DRUGS, 120
- ADRENERGIC ANTAGONISTS, 121
- ANGIOTENSIN-CONVERTING ENZYME INHIBITORS, 121
- VASODILATORS AND CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS, 122
- ANTIDIURETIC HORMONE, 122
- URINARY ACIDIFIERS, 122
- XANTHINE OXIDASE INHIBITORS, 123
- URINARY ALKALIZERS, 123
- Pharmacotherapy of Renal Failure
  - Complications, 123
- Pharmacotherapy of Urinary Incontinence, 123
- MISCELLANEOUS RENAL DRUGS, 125
- Technician's Role, 126

## 7 Drugs Used in Cardiovascular System Disorders, 129

- Introduction, 130
- Anatomy and Physiology of the Heart, 130
- Compensatory Mechanisms of the Cardiovascular System, 133
- Basic Objectives in the Treatment of Cardiovascular Disease, 135
- Categories of Cardiovascular Drugs, 135
- POSITIVE INOTROPIC DRUGS, 135
- ANTIARRHYTHMIC DRUGS, 137
- VASODILATOR DRUGS, 141
- DIURETICS, 143
- Dietary Management of Heart Disease, 144
- Ancillary Treatment of Heart Failure, 144

## 8 Drugs Used in Gastrointestinal System Disorders, 148

- Introduction, 149
- Anatomy and Physiology, 149
- Regulation of the Gastrointestinal System, 152
- Vomiting, 152
- EMETICS, 154
- ANTIEMETICS, 155

- ANTIULCER MEDICATIONS, 157
- Diarrhea, 160
- ANTIDIARRHEAL MEDICATIONS, 160
- LAXATIVES, 161
- GASTROINTESTINAL PROKINETICS/  
STIMULANTS, 163
- DIGESTIVE ENZYMES, 164
- MISCELLANEOUS GASTROINTESTINAL DRUGS, 165
- ORAL PRODUCTS, 167

## 9 Drugs Used in Hormonal, Endocrine, and Reproductive Disorders, 170

- Introduction, 171
- Anatomy and Physiology, 171
- Hormonal Drugs Associated with Reproduction, 175
- GONADOTROPINS AND GONADAL HORMONES, 175
- PROSTAGLANDINS, 178
- DRUGS THAT AFFECT UTERINE CONTRACTILITY, 179
- MISCELLANEOUS REPRODUCTIVE DRUGS, 180
- PHEROMONES, 181
- Thyroid Hormones, 181
- DRUGS USED TO TREAT HYPOTHYROIDISM, 182
- DRUGS USED TO TREAT HYPERTHYROIDISM, 182
- DRUGS USED TO TREAT HYPERADRENOCORTICISM (CUSHING'S SYNDROME), 183
- AGENTS FOR THE TREATMENT OF DIABETES MELLITUS, 184
- HYPERGLYCEMIC AGENTS, 188
- Hormones That Act as Growth Promoters, 188
- SEX STEROIDS, SYNTHETIC STEROID ANALOGUES, AND NONSTEROIDAL ANALOGUES, 188
- GROWTH HORMONE: BOVINE SOMATOTROPIN, BOVINE GROWTH HORMONE, 189
- Anabolic Steroids, 190

## 10 Drugs Used in Ophthalmic and Otic Disorders, 194

- Introduction, 195
- Diagnostic Agents, 196
- Ocular Anesthetics, 198
- Parasympathomimetics, 198
- Sympathomimetics, 199
- Beta-Adrenergic Antagonists, 200
- Carbonic Anhydrase Inhibitors, 200
- Prostaglandins, 200
- Osmotic Agents for the Treatment of Glaucoma, 201
- Mydriatic Cycloplegic Vasoconstrictors, 201
- Antiinflammatory/Analgesic Ophthalmic Agents, 202

Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Agents, 202  
 Steroidal Antiinflammatory Agents, 203  
 Ophthalmic Analgesics, 203  
 Antimicrobial Ophthalmic Therapy, 204  
 Miscellaneous Ocular Antibiotics, 205  
 Ocular Antifungals, 205  
 Ocular Antivirals, 206  
 Drugs for Keratoconjunctivitis Sicca, 207  
 Ocular Lubricants/Artificial Tear Products, 207  
 Anticollagenase Agents, 207  
 Otic Drugs, 207

## 11 Drugs Used in Skin Disorders, 212

Introduction, 213  
 Anatomy and Physiology, 213  
 Wound Healing, 215  
 TOPICAL ANTIPRURITICS AND  
 ANTIINFLAMMATORIES, 215  
 TOPICAL ANTIMICROBIALS, 219  
 ANTISEPTICS, 221  
 ANTIFUNGALS, 222  
 TOPICAL RETINOIDS, 225  
 TOPICAL ANTIPARASITIC AGENTS, 225

## 12 Antiinfective Drugs, 229

Introduction, 231  
 Mechanism of Action, 231  
 AMINOCYCLITOLS, 232  
 CARBAPENEMS, 235  
 CEPHALOSPORINS, 236  
 MACROLIDES, 241  
 PENICILLINS, 242  
 TETRACYCLINES, 247  
 LINCOSAMIDES, 249  
 QUINOLONES, 251  
 SULFONAMIDES, 253  
 ANTIBACTERIALS, 254  
 ANTIFUNGAL AGENTS, 258  
 ANTIVIRAL AGENTS, 260  
 DISINFECTANTS/ANTISEPTICS, 262

## 13 Antiparasitic Drugs, 268

Introduction, 269  
 Endoparasites, 270  
 ANTINEMATODAL, 270  
 ANTICESTODAL, 279  
 ANTITREMATODAL, 279  
 TOPICAL SOLUTIONS, 279  
 ANTIPROTOZOAL, 280

Heartworm Disease, 281  
 ADULTICIDES, 281  
 PREVENTIVES, 283  
 Ectoparasites, 284  
 APPLICATION SYSTEMS, 284  
 INSECTICIDES, 290

## 14 Drugs Used to Relieve Pain and Inflammation, 296

Introduction, 297  
 Anatomy and Physiology, 299  
 NONSTEROIDAL ANTIINFLAMMATORY  
 DRUGS, 301  
 OTHER NONSTEROIDAL ANTIINFLAMMATORY  
 DRUGS, 305  
 OPIOID ANALGESICS, 307  
 OTHER DRUGS USED AS PAIN CONTROL  
 AGENTS, 308  
 ANTIHISTAMINES, 309  
 MUSCLE RELAXANTS, 310  
 CORTICOSTEROIDS, 311  
 LOCAL, REGIONAL, AND TOPICAL ANESTHETIC  
 AGENTS, 314

## 15 Therapeutic Nutritional, Fluid, and Electrolyte Replacements, 319

Introduction, 320  
 Anatomy, Physiology, and Chemistry, 320  
 Principles of Fluid Therapy, 324  
 Types of Solutions Used in Fluid Therapy, 333  
 CRYSTALLOID SOLUTIONS, 334  
 ISOTONIC HIGH-SODIUM CRYSTALLOIDS, 336  
 HYPOTONIC LOW-SODIUM CRYSTALLOIDS, 336  
 HYPERTONIC SALINE SOLUTIONS, 337  
 COLLOID SOLUTIONS, 337  
 FLUID ADDITIVES, 339  
 Oral Electrolyte Preparations, 342  
 Parenteral Nutrition, 343  
 Parenteral Vitamin/Mineral Products, 343  
 WATER-SOLUBLE VITAMINS, 343  
 FAT-SOLUBLE VITAMINS, 344

## 16 Blood-Modifying, Antineoplastic, and Immunosuppressant Drugs, 348

Introduction, 349  
 Blood-Modifying Drugs/Agents, 349  
 HEMATINICS, 349  
 ANTICOAGULANTS, 351

HEMOSTATICS/ANTICOAGULANT  
 ANTAGONISTS, 354  
 FIBRINOLYTIC (THROMBOLYTIC) DRUGS, 356  
 Antineoplastic Drugs, 356  
 Principles of Chemotherapy, 357  
 ALKYLATING AGENTS, 358  
 ANTHRACYCLINES, 360  
 ANTIMETABOLITES, 363  
 ANTITUBULIN AGENTS, 364  
 MISCELLANEOUS ANTINEOPLASTIC  
 DRUGS, 364  
 BIOLOGIC RESPONSE MODIFIERS, 365  
 IMMUNOSUPPRESSIVE DRUGS, 367

## 17 Immunologic Drugs, 372

Principles of Vaccination, 373  
 Common Vaccine Types That Produce Active  
 Immunity, 374  
 INACTIVATED, 374  
 LIVE, 374  
 MODIFIED LIVE, 375  
 RECOMBINANT, 375  
 TOXOID, 376  
 Common Vaccine Types That Produce Passive  
 Immunity, 376  
 ANTITOXIN, 376  
 ANTISERUM, 376  
 Other Types of Vaccines, 377  
 AUTOGENOUS VACCINE, 377  
 MIXED VACCINE, 377  
 Administration of Vaccines, 377  
 Biologic Care and Vaccine Failure, 378  
 Adverse Vaccination Responses, 379  
 Vaccinations for Preventive Health  
 Programs, 379  
 Immunotherapeutic Drugs, 388  
 IMMUNOSTIMULANTS, 388

## 18 Miscellaneous Therapeutic Agents, 391

Alternative Medicines, 392  
 CHONDROPROTECTIVES, 392  
 REGENERATIVE MEDICINE, 392  
 NUTRACEUTICALS, 394  
 HERBAL MEDICINES, 396  
 MISCELLANEOUS ANTIDOTES, 399  
 REVERSAL AGENTS, 403  
 LUBRICANTS, 405

## 19 Inventory: The Veterinary Technician's Role, 408

Introduction, 409  
 Inventory, 409  
 THE TIME EQUATION, 412  
 TURNOVER, 412  
 Controlling Inventory, 412  
 PROACTIVE INVENTORY CONTROL SYSTEM, 413  
 KEEPING ACCURATE RECORDS, 414  
 INVENTORY RECORDS, 414  
 ORGANIZING INVENTORY, 418  
 PHYSICAL INVENTORY, 420  
 PURCHASING INFORMATION, 420  
 COMPUTERS AND INVENTORY, 424  
 THE JOB OF INVENTORY CONTROL MANAGER, 425

## Appendix A Common Abbreviations Used in Veterinary Medicine, 427

## Appendix B Weights and Measures, 429

## Appendix C Antidotes, 433

## Appendix D Common Drugs: Approximate Dosages, 442

## Appendix E Listing of Drugs According to Functional and Therapeutic Classification, 485

## Appendix F Controlled Substances Information Summary, 493

## Bibliography, 496

## Glossary, 498

## Index, 506