

## SECTION I Conceptual Foundations

- 1 **The Dental Hygiene Profession, 1**  
*Michele Leonardi Darby*  
*Margaret M. Walsh*  
*Denise M. Bowen*
- 2 **Human Needs Theory and Dental Hygiene Care, 13**  
*Margaret M. Walsh*  
*Michele Leonardi Darby*
- 3 **Evidenced-Based Decision Making, 30**  
*Jane L. Forrest*  
*Syrene A. Miller*
- 4 **Health and Health Promotion, 39**  
*Laura Lee MacDonald*
- 5 **Changing Behaviors, 51**  
*Margaret M. Walsh*
- 6 **Cultural Competence, 67**  
*Devan Leonardi Darby*  
*Ron J.M. Knevel*
- 7 **Professional Portfolios, 79**  
*Phyllis Spragge*  
*Catherine Kelly Draper*

## SECTION II Preparation for the Appointment

- 8 **The Dental Hygiene Care Environment, 91**  
*Denise Michelle Claiborne*
- 9 **Infection Control, 101**  
*Eve Cuny*  
*Kathy J. Eklund*  
*Helene S. Bednarsh*
- 10 **Medical Emergencies, 120**  
*Denise M. Bowen*  
*Margaret M. Walsh*
- 11 **Ergonomics, 144**  
*Lori J. Drummer*

## SECTION III Assessments

- 12 **The Health History, 162**  
*Frieda Atherton Pickett*
- 13 **Vital Signs, 190**  
*Cara M. Miyasaki*
- 14 **Pharmacologic History, 204**  
*Ann Eshenaur Spolarich*
- 15 **Extraoral and Intraoral Clinical Assessment, 214**  
*Margaret J. Fehrenbach*
- 16 **Dentition Assessment, 244**  
*Janice F.L. Pimlott*  
*Joan D. Leakey*

- 17 **Oral Hygiene Assessment: Soft and Hard Deposits, 282**  
*Donna Eastabrooks*
- 18 **Dental Caries Management by Risk Assessment, 294**  
*John D.B. Featherstone*
- 19 **Periodontal and Risk Assessment, 313**  
*Susan Lynn Tolle*
- 20 **Potential Impact of Periodontal Infections on Overall General Health, 354**  
*Gary C. Armitage*

## SECTION IV Critical Thinking in Dental Hygiene Practice

- 21 **Dental Hygiene Diagnosis, 361**  
*Michele Leonardi Darby*  
*Margaret M. Walsh*
- 22 **Dental Hygiene Care Plan, Evaluation, and Documentation, 377**  
*Karen M. Palleschi*

## SECTION V Implementation

- 23 **Toothbrushing, 397**  
*Denise M. Bowen*
- 24 **Mechanical Oral Biofilm Control: Interdental and Supplemental Self-Care Devices, 406**  
*Denise M. Bowen*
- 25 **Dentifrices, 420**  
*France Lavoie*  
*Nadia Dubreuil*  
*Louise Bourassa*
- 26 **Hand-Activated Instrumentation, 434**  
*Joyce Y. Sumi*  
*Michaela Nguyen*
- 27 **Ultrasonic Instrumentation, 486**  
*Kathleen O. Hodges*
- 28 **Root Morphology and Instrumentation Implications, 503**  
*Lynn Bergstrom Bryan*
- 29 **Stain Management and Tooth Whitening, 516**  
*Michele Leonardi Darby*  
*Margaret M. Walsh*
- 30 **Decision Making Related to Nonsurgical Periodontal Therapy, 534**  
*Kathleen O. Hodges*
- 31 **Chemotherapy for the Control of Periodontal Disease, 551**  
*Joanna Asadoorian*
- 32 **Acute Gingival and Periodontal Conditions, Lesions of Endodontic Origin, and Avulsed Teeth, 563**  
*Birgitta Söder*

- 33 **Caries Management: Fluoride and Nonfluoride Caries-Preventive Agents, 580**  
*Diana Lamoreux*

- 34 **Pit and Fissure Sealants, 598**  
*Judy Yamamoto*  
*Maureen E. Fannon*

- 35 **Nutritional Counseling, 607**  
*Lisa F. Harper Mallonee*

- 36 **Tobacco Cessation, 627**  
*Margaret M. Walsh*  
*Kirsten A. Jarvi*

- 37 **Impressions, Study Casts, and Oral Appliances, 648**  
*Carol Dixon Hatrick*

- 38 **Restorative Therapy, 669**  
*Brigitte R. Cooper*

## **SECTION VI Pain and Anxiety Control**

- 39 **Dentinal Hypersensitivity Management, 696**  
*Juliana J. Kim*

- 40 **Local Anesthesia, 707**  
*Elena Ortega*

- 41 **Nitrous Oxide–Oxygen Analgesia, 768**  
*Margaret M. Walsh*

## **SECTION VII Individuals with Special Needs**

- 42 **Persons with Disabilities, 786**  
*Kathleen B. Muzzin*

- 43 **Cardiovascular Disease, 805**  
*Laura Mueller-Joseph*

- 44 **Diabetes Mellitus, 824**  
*Deborah Blythe Bauman*

- 45 **Cancer, 841**  
*Joan M. Davis*

- 46 **Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection, 861**  
*Devan Leonardi Darby*  
*Michele Leonardi Darby*

- 47 **Persons with Neurologic and Sensory Deficits, 872**  
*Dorothy J. Rowe*  
*Brenda S. Kunz*

- 48 **Persons with Autoimmune Diseases, 891**  
*JoAnn R. Gurenlian*  
*Ann Eshenaur Spolarich*

- 49 **Renal Disease and Organ Transplantation, 904**  
*Cheryl Thomas*

- 50 **Respiratory Diseases, 912**  
*Joan Gugino Ellison*  
*Curtis Aumiller*

- 51 **Developmentally and Cognitively Challenged, 920**  
*Kelly Marie Schulz*  
*Michele Leonardi Darby*

- 52 **Alcohol and Substance Abuse Problems, 938**  
*Margaret Lemaster*

- 53 **Eating Disorders, 954**  
*Laura Lee MacDonald*

- 54 **Women's Health and the Health of Their Children, 973**  
*Leslie Ann Wilkerson Mallory*

- 55 **The Older Adult, 986**  
*Joan I. Gluch*

- 56 **Persons with Fixed and Removable Dental Prostheses, 1006**  
*Leann R. Donnelly*

- 57 **Orofacial Clefts and Fractured Jaw, 1022**  
*Joanna L. Harris-Worelds*

- 58 **Osseointegrated Dental Implants, 1032**  
*Mehran Hossaini-Zadeh*

- 59 **Orthodontic Care, 1054**  
*Margaret M. Walsh*  
*Denise M. Bowen*

- 60 **Abuse and Neglect, 1074**  
*Sheryl L. Ernest Syme*  
*Susan Camardese*

- 61 **Palliative Oral Care, 1085**  
*Elizabeth T. Couch*  
*Margaret M. Walsh*

## **SECTION VIII Management**

- 62 **Practice Management, 1094**  
*Michelle Sirois*

- 63 **Career Planning and Job Searching, 1110**  
*Jennifer L. Brame*

- 64 **Legal and Ethical Decision Making, 1123**  
*Pamela Zarkowski*

## **Glossary, 1147**

## **Index, 1153**