

Contents

Preface to the Second Edition	ix
Preface to the First Edition	xi
Acknowledgements.....	xv
CHAPTER 1 Introduction.....	1
1.1 General overview	1
1.2 Classification of flow-induced vibrations	4
1.3 Scope and contents of this book	5
CHAPTER 2 Concepts, Definitions and Methods in Fluid-Structure Interactions	7
2.1 Discrete and distributed parameter systems.....	8
2.2 The fluid mechanics of fluid-structure interactions	25
2.3 Linear and nonlinear dynamics.....	54
CHAPTER 3 Pipes Conveying Fluid: Linear Dynamics I	63
3.1 Introduction.....	64
3.2 The fundamentals.....	65
3.3 The equations of motion	75
3.4 Pipes with supported ends	97
3.5 Cantilevered pipes.....	123
3.6 Systems with added springs, supports, masses and other modifications	177
3.7 Wave propagation in long pipes.....	201
3.8 Articulated pipes.....	221
CHAPTER 4 Pipes Conveying Fluid: Linear Dynamics II.....	235
4.1 Introduction.....	236
4.2 Nonuniform pipes	237
4.3 Aspirating pipes	254
4.4 Short pipes and refined flow modelling	269
4.5 Pipes with harmonically perturbed flow	291
4.6 Rotating cantilevered pipes.....	311
4.7 Forced vibration.....	311
4.8 Applications.....	317
4.9 Concluding remarks.....	332

CHAPTER 5 Pipes Conveying Fluid: Nonlinear and Chaotic Dynamics	333
5.1 Introductory comments	334
5.2 The nonlinear equations of motion	336
5.3 Equations for articulated systems	361
5.4 Methods of solution and analysis	365
5.5 Pipes with supported ends	367
5.6 Articulated cantilevered pipes.....	383
5.7 Cantilevered pipes.....	396
5.8 Chaotic dynamics.....	428
5.9 Nonlinear parametric resonances.....	479
5.10 Oscillation-Induced flow.....	500
5.11 Concluding remarks.....	500
CHAPTER 6 Curved Pipes Conveying Fluid.....	503
6.1 Introduction.....	503
6.2 Formulation of the problem.....	506
6.3 Finite element analysis	519
6.4 Curved pipes with supported ends	525
6.5 Curved cantilevered pipes.....	539
6.6 Curved pipes with an axially sliding end.....	546
CHAPTER 7 Cylindrical Shells Containing or Immersed in Flow: Basic Dynamics	551
7.1 Introductory remarks	552
7.2 General dynamical behaviour	553
7.3 Refinements and diversification.....	593
7.4 Wave propagation and acoustic coupling.....	631
7.5 Viscous and confinement effects.....	649
7.6 Nonlinear dynamics	674
7.7 Concluding remarks.....	713
Epilogue	715
APPENDIX A A First-Principles Derivation of the Equation of Motion of a Pipe Conveying Fluid	717
APPENDIX B Analytical Evaluation of b_{sr}, c_{sr} and d_{sr}	719
APPENDIX C Destabilization by Damping: T. Brooke Benjamin's Work	721

APPENDIX D Experimental Methods for Elastomer Pipes	725
D.1 Materials, equipment and procedures	725
D.2 Short pipes, shells and cylinders	728
D.3 Flexural rigidity and damping constants	728
D.4 Measurement of frequencies and damping	730
APPENDIX E The Timoshenko Equations of Motion and Associated Analysis	733
E.1 The equations of motion	733
E.2 The eigenfunctions	735
E.3 The integrals I_{kn}	737
APPENDIX F Some of the Basic Methods of Nonlinear Dynamics	739
F.1 Lyapunov method	739
F.2 Centre manifold reduction	744
F.3 Normal forms	745
F.4 The method of averaging	748
F.5 Bifurcation theory and unfolding parameters	749
F.6 Partial differential equations	751
APPENDIX G Newtonian Derivation of the Nonlinear Equations of Motion of a Pipe Conveying Fluid	759
G.1 Cantilevered pipe	759
G.2 Pipe fixed at both ends	760
APPENDIX H Nonlinear Dynamics Theory Applied to a Pipe Conveying Fluid	763
H.1 Centre manifold	763
H.2 Normal form	764
APPENDIX I The Fractal Dimension from the Experimental Pipe-Vibration Signal	773
APPENDIX J Detailed Analysis for the Derivation of the Equations of Motion of Chapter 6	779
J.1 Relationship between (X_0, Y_0, Z_0) and (x, y, z)	779
J.2 The expressions for curvature and twist	780
J.3 Derivation of the fluid-acceleration vector	780
J.4 The equations of motion for the pipe	782

APPENDIX K Matrices for the Analysis of an Extensible Curved Pipe Conveying Fluid	787
APPENDIX L Matrices in Hybrid Analytical/Finite-Element Method of Lakis <i>et al.</i>	789
L.1 Matrices for a cylindrical shell <i>in vacuo</i>.....	789
L.2 Matrices associated with fluid flow in a cylindrical shell	790
APPENDIX M Anisotropic Shells	791
APPENDIX N Nonlinear Motions of a Shell Conveying Fluid	793
N.1 The particular solution, F_p	793
N.2 The discretized equations of motion	794
References	797
Index	851