

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xiii</i>
1. Introduction to Power Quality	1
1.1 Definition of power quality	4
1.2 Causes of disturbances in power systems	4
1.3 Classification of power quality issues	7
1.4 Formulations and measures used for power quality	20
1.5 Effects of poor power quality on power system devices	57
1.6 Standards and guidelines referring to power quality	57
1.7 Harmonic modeling philosophies	65
1.8 Power quality improvement techniques	67
1.9 Summary	89
1.10 Problems	90
References	101
Additional bibliography	104
2. Harmonic Models of Transformers	105
2.1 Sinusoidal (linear) modeling of transformers	108
2.2 Harmonic losses in transformers	109
2.3 Derating of single-phase transformers	118
2.4 Nonlinear harmonic models of transformers	128
2.5 Ferroresonance of power transformers	145
2.6 Effects of solar-geomagnetic disturbances on power systems and transformers	161
2.7 Grounding	165
2.8 Measurement of derating of three-phase transformers	179
2.9 Summary	194
2.10 Problems	195
References	201
Additional bibliography	205
3. Modeling and Analysis of Induction Machines	207
3.1 Complete sinusoidal equivalent circuit of a three-phase induction machine	211
3.2 Magnetic fields of three-phase machines for the calculation of inductive machine parameters	219

3.3	Steady-state stability of a three-phase induction machine	225
3.4	Spatial (space) harmonics of a three-phase induction machine	229
3.5	Time harmonics of a three-phase induction machine	233
3.6	Fundamental and harmonic torques of an induction machine	236
3.7	Measurement results for three- and single-phase induction machines	242
3.8	Inter- and subharmonic torques of three-phase induction machines	260
3.9	Interaction of space and time harmonics of three-phase induction machines	268
3.10	Conclusions concerning induction machine harmonics	272
3.11	Voltage-stress winding failures of ac motors fed by variable-frequency, voltage- and current-source pwm inverters	272
3.12	Nonlinear harmonic models of three-phase induction machines	293
3.13	Static and dynamic rotor eccentricity of three-phase induction machines	297
3.14	Operation of three-phase machines within a single-phase power system	297
3.15	Classification of three-phase induction machines	298
3.16	Summary	300
3.17	Problems	300
	References	308
	Additional bibliography	312
4.	Modeling and Analysis of Synchronous Machines	313
4.1	Sinusoidal state-space modeling of a synchronous machine in the time domain	317
4.2	Steady-state, transient, and subtransient operation	322
4.3	Harmonic modeling of a synchronous machine	384
4.4	Summary	411
4.5	Problems	411
	References	424
	Additional bibliography	427
5.	Interaction of Harmonics with Capacitors	429
5.1	Application of capacitors to power-factor correction	431
5.2	Application of capacitors to reactive power compensation	443
5.3	Application of capacitors to harmonic filtering	444
5.4	Power quality problems associated with capacitors	448
5.5	Frequency and capacitance scanning	470
5.6	Harmonic constraints for capacitors	473
5.7	Equivalent circuits of capacitors	478
5.8	Summary	482
5.9	Problems	483
	References	487

6. Lifetime Reduction of Transformers and Induction Machines	489
6.1 Rationale for relying on the worst-case conditions	492
6.2 Elevated temperature rise due to voltage harmonics	492
6.3 Weighted-harmonic factors	493
6.4 Exponents of weighted-harmonic factors	508
6.5 Additional losses or temperature rises versus weighted-harmonic factors	510
6.6 Arrhenius plots	512
6.7 Reaction rate equation	512
6.8 Decrease of lifetime due to an additional temperature rise	514
6.9 Reduction of lifetime of components with activation energy $E = 1.1$ eV due to harmonics of the terminal voltage within residential or commercial utility systems	515
6.10 Possible limits for harmonic voltages	517
6.11 Probabilistic and time-varying nature of harmonics	524
6.12 The cost of harmonics	525
6.13 Temperature as a function of time	525
6.14 Various operating modes of rotating machines	528
6.15 Summary	561
6.16 Problems	562
References	569
7. Power System Modeling under Nonsinusoidal Operating Conditions	573
7.1 Overview of a modern power system	575
7.2 Power system matrices	578
7.3 Fundamental power flow	594
7.4 Newton-based harmonic power flow	623
7.5 Classification of harmonic power flow techniques	659
7.6 Summary	671
7.7 Problems	671
References	679
8. Impact of Poor Power Quality on Reliability, Relaying and Security	681
8.1 Reliability indices	684
8.2 Degradation of reliability and security due to poor power quality	687
8.3 Tools for detecting poor power quality	720
8.4 Tools for improving reliability and security	739
8.5 Load shedding and load management	755
8.6 Energy-storage methods	755
8.7 Matching the operation of intermittent renewable power plants with energy storage	756
8.8 Summary	757
8.9 Problems	758
References	771
Additional bibliography	778

9. The Roles of Filters in Power Systems and Unified Power Quality Conditioners	779
9.1 Types of nonlinear loads	782
9.2 Classification of filters employed in power systems	785
9.3 Passive filters as used in power systems	786
9.4 Active filters	810
9.5 Hybrid power filters	813
9.6 Block diagram of active filters	818
9.7 Control of filters	820
9.8 Compensation devices at fundamental and harmonic frequencies	842
9.9 Unified power quality conditioner (UPQC)	848
9.10 The UPQC control system	854
9.11 UPQC control using the park (<i>DQO</i>) transformation	855
9.12 UPQC control based on the instantaneous real and imaginary power theory	859
9.13 Performance of the UPQC	872
9.14 Summary	882
References	885
10. Optimal Placement and Sizing of Shunt Capacitor Banks in the Presence of Harmonics	887
10.1 Reactive power compensation	890
10.2 Common types of distribution shunt capacitor banks	893
10.3 Classification of capacitor allocation techniques for sinusoidal operating conditions	897
10.4 Optimal placement and sizing of shunt capacitor banks in the presence of harmonics	921
10.5 Summary	957
References	957
11. Power Quality Solutions for Renewable Energy Systems	961
11.1 Energy conservation and efficiency	964
11.2 Photovoltaic and thermal solar (power) systems	975
11.3 Horizontal – and vertical-axes wind power (WP) plants	990
11.4 Complementary control of renewable plants with energy storage plants	1024
11.5 AC transmission lines versus DC lines	1055
11.6 Fast-charging stations for electric cars	1055
11.7 Off-shore renewable plants	1056
11.8 Metering	1056
11.9 Other renewable energy plants	1057
11.10 Production of automotive fuel from wind, water, and CO ₂	1058
11.11 Water efficiency	1058

11.12	Village with 2,600 inhabitants achieves energy independence	1058
11.13	Summary	1060
11.14	Problems	1060
	References	1078
<i>Appendix 1</i>		<i>1085</i>
<i>Appendix 2</i>		<i>1091</i>
<i>Appendix 3</i>		<i>1101</i>
<i>Appendix 4</i>		<i>1103</i>
<i>Index</i>		<i>1105</i>