

Contents

List of Contributors XV

Foreword XIX

Introduction XXIX

Part I	Mechanisms of Elementary Reactions in Catalytic Processes 1
	<i>Lutz H. Gade</i>
1	Quantum Dynamics of Molecular Elementary Processes in Catalytic Transformations 5
	<i>Günter Klatt and Horst Köppel</i>
1.1	Introduction 5
1.2	Structural and Energetic Aspects 6
1.3	Quantum Dynamical Calculations 12
1.3.1	Reaction Path Energy Profiles 12
1.3.2	Wave Packet Propagation for Late-Transition-Metal Complexes 13
1.3.3	Norm Decay and Lifetimes 15
1.3.4	Quantum Dynamics of Ethylene Insertion in Chromium Complexes 18
1.4	Summary and Outlook 21
	Acknowledgments 21
	References 21
2	Activation of Small Molecules with Metal and Metal Oxide Clusters in Inert Gas Matrixes 25
	<i>Hans-Jörg Himmel and Olaf Hübner</i>
2.1	Introduction 25
2.2	The Matrix Isolation Technique – Advantages and Limitations 28
2.2.1	Thermal Evaporation Versus Laser Ablation 29
2.2.2	Metal or CsI Substrates for the Matrix 30
2.3	Formation and Characterization of Metal Atom Dimers and Clusters 32
2.4	Reactions of Atom Dimers or Clusters 35

2.5	Formation and Characterization of Metal Oxides	38
2.6	Reactions Involving Metal Oxides	44
2.7	Concluding Remarks	46
	Acknowledgments	47
	References	47
3	Toward Single-Molecule Catalysis	53
	<i>Arina Rybina, Marcel Wirtz, Dominik Brox, Roland Krämer, Gregor Jung, and Dirk-Peter Herten</i>	
3.1	Introduction	53
3.1.1	Single-Molecule Enzymology	54
3.1.2	Single-Molecule Studies in Chemistry	55
3.1.2.1	Single-Molecule Studies in Heterogeneous Catalysis	56
3.1.2.2	Single-Molecule Chemistry in Homogeneous Catalysis	58
3.2	Probes for Single-Molecule Chemistry	60
3.2.1	Fluorescence Properties: Overall Considerations	61
3.2.2	Fluorogenic Substrates	62
3.2.3	Substrates for Reversible Reactions	62
3.2.4	Substrates for Irreversible Reactions	63
3.3	Approaching Single-Molecule Studies in Homogeneous Catalysis	64
3.3.1	Fluorophore-Labeled Cu(II) Chelators and Substrates	64
3.3.2	BODIPY Substrates for Probing Reactions of Double Bonds	71
3.4	Discussion and Perspectives	75
	Acknowledgments	76
	References	76
4	Intermediates and Elementary Reactions in Gold Catalysis	81
	<i>A. Stephen K. Hashmi</i>	
4.1	Introduction	81
4.2	The Initial Step: π -Coordination of the Substrate	81
4.3	The Nucleophilic Addition: Vinylgold and Alkylgold Intermediates	82
4.4	The Reaction of the Organogold Intermediates with Electrophiles	87
4.5	"Vinylidene" Gold(I) Intermediates	89
4.5.1	Setting the Stage	89
4.5.2	An Unexpected Regioselectivity Raises Questions	92
4.5.3	The Mechanistic Hypothesis	95
4.5.4	The Other Pathway	97
4.5.5	Gold Allenylidenes as Analogs of Gold Vinylidenes?	99
4.5.6	Dual Activation Catalysts	99
4.6	Protons and Hydride in Gold Catalysis	101
4.7	Future Perspectives	102
	References	102

5	Diastereoselectivity in Alkene Metathesis	107
	<i>Bernd F. Straub and Achim Häußermann</i>	
5.1	Introduction	107
5.2	Stereoselective Alkene Metathesis Catalysts	107
5.3	Combining Catalytic Activity and Stereoselectivity in Ruthenium Carbenes: an Antagonism?	111
5.4	Stereoselectivity in Ring-Opening Metathesis Polymerization (ROMP)	114
5.5	Outlook	116
5.6	Summary	117
	References	117
Part II	New Catalysts – New and Old Reactions	119
	<i>Peter Hofmann</i>	
6	Oxidation Catalysis with High-Valent Nonheme Iron Complexes	123
	<i>Peter Comba</i>	
6.1	Introduction	123
6.2	Bispidine Ligands	124
6.3	Oxidation of the Ferrous Precursors	125
6.4	Spin States of the Ferryl Catalysts	128
6.5	Redox Properties of the Ferryl Oxidants	130
6.6	Reactivity of the Ferryl Compounds	132
6.6.1	Olefine Oxidation	132
6.6.2	Alkane Oxidation	134
6.6.3	Sulfoxidation	137
6.6.4	Water Oxidation	138
6.6.5	Dioxygen as Oxidant	139
6.7	Conclusion	140
	Acknowledgment	141
	References	141
7	Single-Site Organochromium Catalysts for High Molecular Weight Polyolefins	147
	<i>Markus Enders</i>	
7.1	Introduction	147
7.2	Ligand Design	148
7.3	Chromium Complexes of Non-Cp Ligands	149
7.3.1	Neutral Tridentate Ligands	149
7.3.2	Anionic Ligands	149
7.4	Chromium Complexes Based on Cp	150
7.4.1	Cp Systems with Covalently Bound Additional Donor Functions	151
7.5	Polymerization Behavior of Donor-Functionalized Cp Chromium Complexes Developed in Heidelberg	151

7.5.1	Structural Features	151
7.5.2	Catalyst Activation and Catalytic Activities	152
7.5.3	Chain Termination and Molecular Weights	155
7.6	En Route to Tunable Catalysts	157
7.7	Conclusion	158
	References	159
8	Ligand Design and Mechanistic Studies for Ni-Catalyzed Hydrocyanation and 2-Methyl-3-Butenenitrile Isomerization Based upon Rh-Hydroformylation Research	161
	<i>Peter Hofmann and Michael E. Tauchert</i>	
8.1	Introduction	161
8.2	Recent Advances in Ni-Catalyzed Hydrocyanation and Isomerization Reactions	164
8.2.1	Hydrocyanation of Vinylarenes	165
8.2.2	Hydrocyanation of 1,3-Dienes	165
8.2.3	Hydrocyanation of <i>trans</i> -3-Pentenitrile	166
8.2.4	Isomerization of 2-Methyl-3-Butenenitrile	167
8.3	Recent Advances in Ni-Catalyzed Hydrocyanation and Isomerization Reactions Employing the TTP-Ligand Family	168
8.3.1	Genesis of the TTP-Ligand Family	168
8.3.2	Ni-Catalyzed Isomerization and Hydrocyanation with TTP-Type Phosphonite Ligands	170
8.3.3	Ni-Catalyzed Hydrocyanation Involving TTP-Type Phosphine Ligands	171
8.3.4	Applications and Mechanistic Studies of TTP-Type Phosphine Ligands in Ni-Catalyzed 2M3BN Isomerization	174
	Acknowledgments	179
	References	179
9	Strongly Electron Donating Tridentate N-Heterocyclic Biscarbene Ligands for Rhodium and Iridium Catalysts	183
	<i>Doris Kunz and Eva Jürgens</i>	
9.1	Introduction	183
9.2	Ligand Systems	184
9.3	Synthesis and Reactivity of the Complexes	186
9.3.1	Synthesis of M(I) Complexes	186
9.3.2	Synthesis of M(III) Complexes	190
9.4	Catalytic Activities of the Rh Complexes	194
9.5	Catalytic Activities of the Ir Complexes	200
9.6	Discussion	202
9.7	Summary, Conclusion, and Outlook	203
	References	204

10	NHCP Ligands for Catalysis 207
	<i>Peter Hofmann and Marcel Brill</i>
10.1	Introduction 207
10.2	Recent Advances in Catalysis with NHCP Ligands 208
10.2.1	Cross-Coupling Catalysis and Related Reactions 208
10.2.2	Miscellaneous Reactions 214
10.3	Recent Advances in Asymmetric Catalysis with Chiral NHCP Ligands 216
10.4	Recent Advances in NHCP Chemistry Featuring Bulky, Electron-Rich, Small-Bite-Angle Ligands 221
10.4.1	Ligand Synthesis of <i>N</i> -Phosphino- and <i>N</i> -Phosphanomethyl NHCs 222
10.4.2	<i>N</i> -Phosphino-NHC Transition-Metal Complexes 224
10.4.3	<i>N</i> -Phosphanomethyl-NHC Ruthenium Alkylidene Complexes 227
	References 229
Part III	Catalysts in Synthesis 235
	<i>Günter Helmchen</i>
11	Ir-Catalyzed Asymmetric Allylic Substitution Reactions – Fundamentals and Applications in Natural Products Synthesis 239
	<i>Günter Helmchen</i>
11.1	Introduction 239
11.2	Background on Reaction Mechanism 240
11.3	Dibenzocyclooctatetraene (dbcot) as Ancillary Ligand 242
11.4	Applications in Organic Synthesis 244
11.4.1	Allylic Substitution in Combination with Ring Closing Metathesis 245
11.4.2	Domino-Hydroformylation–Cyclization (Hydroaminomethylation) 247
11.4.3	The Allylic Substitution in Combination with the Suzuki–Miyaura Reaction 248
11.4.4	Reactions of Enines Derived from Allylic Substitution Products 250
11.5	Conclusions 250
	Acknowledgments 251
	References 251
12	Sequential Catalysis Involving Metal-Catalyzed Cycloisomerizations and Cyclizations 255
	<i>Thomas J. J. Müller</i>
12.1	Introduction 255
12.2	Sequences Initiated by Cycloisomerizations 256
12.2.1	Sequentially Pd-Catalyzed Sequences Initiated by Cycloisomerizations 256

12.2.2	Sequentially Rh-Catalyzed Sequences Initiated by Cycloisomerizations	259
12.3	Sequences Initiated by Ring-Closing Olefin Metathesis	262
12.3.1	Ring-Closing Metathesis–Isomerization Sequences	263
12.3.2	Ring-Closing Metathesis–Oxidation Sequences	267
12.4	Sequences Initiated by Alkynylation and Carbopalladative Insertions	268
12.5	Sequences Intercepted by Cyclizations	271
12.6	Conclusion	276
	Acknowledgment	276
	Abbreviations	276
	References	277
13	C–N-Coupling Reactions in Catalytic One-Pot Syntheses Using Molecular Group 4 Catalysts	281
	<i>Lutz H. Gade and Solveig A. Scholl</i>	
13.1	Introduction	281
13.2	Group 4 Metal Catalysts for the Hydroamination and Hydrohydrazination of C–C Multiple Bonds as well as Complex Reaction Sequences Based Thereon	281
13.3	Case Histories	283
13.3.1	Highly Active Titanium Catalysts for the Hydrohydrazination of Terminal Alkynes and Aminoguanylation of Carbodiimides	286
13.3.2	A Zirconium-Catalyzed Non-Fischer-Type Pathway to Indoles	287
	References	294
14	Sequential Catalysis for the Stereoselective Synthesis of Complex Polyketides	299
	<i>Thomas Debnar and Dirk Menche</i>	
14.1	Complex Polyketides	299
14.2	Domino Nucleophilic Addition–Tsuji–Trost Reaction	301
14.2.1	Concise Synthesis of Tetrahydropyrans by a Tandem oxa-Michael–Tsuji–Trost Reaction	301
14.2.2	Concise Synthesis of Acetal-Protected 1,3- <i>syn</i> -Diols by a Tandem Hemiacetal/Tsuji–Trost Reaction	304
14.2.3	General Concept and Further Applications for Diamine and Aminoalcohol Synthesis	306
14.3	Sequential Diyne Cyclization and Regioselective Opening of Zirconacyclopentadienes	308
14.4	Conclusion and Perspectives	311
	References	312

15	Modular Assembly of Chiral Catalysts with Polydentate Stereodirecting Ligands	313
	<i>Lutz H. Gade</i>	
15.1	Introduction	313
15.2	A Modular Synthesis of C_3 - and C_1 -Chiral 1,1,1-Tris(oxazolyl)ethanes ("Trisox")	314
15.2.1	C_3 -Chirality in Polymerization Catalysis with Rare-Earth Complexes	316
15.2.2	Trisox as a Bidentate Ligand: Chiral Trisoxazolines in Copper(II) Lewis Acid Catalysis and Palladium-Catalyzed Asymmetric Allylic Substitutions	318
15.3	The <i>Boxmi</i> Pincer System: a Highly Efficient Modular Stereodirecting Ligand for a Broad Range of Catalytic Reactions	322
15.4	Bidentate N-Heterocyclic Carbene Ligands Incorporating Oxazoline Units	327
15.5	New Modular Di- and Tridentate Phospholane Ligands	332
15.5.1	Cyclohydroaminations of γ -Allenyl Sulfonamides with Mono-, Bis-, and Trisphospholane Gold(I) Catalysts	335
	References	337
Part IV	Structures and Mechanisms in Biological Systems	343
	<i>Andres Jäschke</i>	
16	Beating and Employing X-Ray-Induced Radiation Damage in Structural Studies of Hemoproteins	347
	<i>Ilme Schlichting</i>	
16.1	Introduction	347
16.2	Cytochrome P450 Enzymes	348
16.2.1	The Reaction Cycle of P450 _{cam} at High Structural Resolution	348
16.2.2	Chloroperoxidase Compound	350
16.3	Photoelectrons – Friend and Foe	353
16.4	X-ray Free-Electron Lasers	354
	References	355
17	The Catalytic Strategy of P–O Bond-Cleaving Enzymes: Comparing EcoRV and Myosin	359
	<i>Farooq Ahmad Kiani and Stefan Fischer</i>	
17.1	Introduction	359
17.1.1	How Do Enzymes Achieve Catalysis?	359
17.1.2	Computational Investigation of Enzymatic Mechanisms	361
17.1.3	Enzymes that Catalyze Reactions Involving Phosphate	362
17.1.4	Endonuclease Enzymes	363
17.1.5	NTPase Enzymes	363
17.1.6	Hydrolysis Mechanism	363
17.2	Results	367

17.3	Conclusions	369
17.4	Methods	373
	References	373

18 Selective Hybrid Catalysts Based on Nucleic Acids 377

Andres Jäschke

18.1	Introduction	377
18.2	Hybrid Catalysis	378
18.3	DNA-Based Hybrid Catalysis	378
18.4	Organometallic Chemistry with Nucleic Acids	380
18.5	Combinatorial Selections of Catalysts from Nucleic Acid Libraries	381
18.6	Site-Specific Internal Functionalization of Nucleic Acids with Transition-Metal Ligands and Other Moieties	382
18.7	Metallation of DNA–Ligand Conjugates	385
18.8	Site-Specific Terminal Functionalization of Nucleic Acids with Substrates	385
18.9	Allylic Aminations by DNA-Based Hybrid Catalysts	387
18.10	Summary and Outlook	389
	References	390

Part V Studies of Immobilized Catalysts – Introduction 393

Oliver Trapp and Johannes Troendlin

V.1	Introduction	393
V.2	Covalent Immobilization of Catalysts	394
V.3	Support Materials	395
V.4	Examples of Immobilized Catalyst Systems	397

19 Dendrimers as Platforms for Stereoselective Catalysis 407

Lutz H. Gade

19.1	Introduction	407
19.2	Fixation of Chiral Catalysts on Dendrimers and Hyperbranched Polymers	407
19.3	Case Histories	408
19.3.1	“Dendritic Effects” Observed for Immobilized Pyrphos-Based Hydrogenation Catalysts	409
19.3.2	BINAP–Copper(I) Hydrosilylation with Functionalized PPI and PAMAM Dendrimers as well as Hyperbranched Polymers	414
19.3.3	“Catalysis in a Tea Bag” with Dendrimer-Immobilized Bis- and Trisoxazoline Copper Catalysts	416
19.4	Conclusion and Outlook	419
	References	420

20	Solid Phases as Protective Environments for Biomimetic Catalysts	423
	<i>Katja Heinze</i>	
20.1	Introduction	423
20.2	Site Isolation Experienced by Matrix-Bound Transition-Metal Complexes	424
20.3	Immobilized Structural and Spectroscopic Active Site Models	428
20.4	Elementary Reaction Steps Performed by Solid-Phase Supported Complexes	437
20.5	Immobilized Functional Active Site Models	437
20.6	Final Remarks	446
	Abbreviations	447
	References	448
21	High-Throughput Screening of Catalysts and Reactions	453
	<i>Oliver Trapp</i>	
21.1	Introduction	453
21.2	Technical Requirements for On-Column Reaction Chromatography	457
21.2.1	Experimental Setups of On-Column Reaction Chromatography	457
21.2.2	Preparation of Capillary Reactors	459
21.2.3	High-Throughput Approach	459
21.3	Determination of Kinetic Data	460
21.3.1	Classical Reaction Kinetics for On-Column Reaction Chromatographic Experiments with Reaction and Consecutive Separation	460
21.3.2	Evaluation of Conversion Profiles Obtained by On-Column Reaction Chromatography	460
21.4	Determination of Activation Parameters	464
21.5	On-Column Reaction Chromatography for the Investigation of Catalytic Reactions	465
21.5.1	Hydrogenations over Noble Metal Nanoparticles	465
21.5.2	Ring-Closing Metathesis	468
21.5.3	Gosteli–Claisen Rearrangement	469
21.5.4	Combinatorial High-Throughput Screening: Catalyst by the Meter	473
21.6	Outlook	476
	References	476
	Index	479