Contents

Dedication *page* vii

Introduction **1**

1 Vector spaces **8**
1.1 Elementary linear algebra 8
1.2 Complex vector spaces 17
1.3 Complex structures 23
1.4 Groups and Lie algebras 32
1.5 Notes 35

2 Operators in Hilbert spaces **36**
2.1 Convergence and completeness 36
2.2 Bounded and unbounded operators 38
2.3 Functional calculus 45
2.4 Polar decomposition 53
2.5 Notes 56

3 Tensor algebras **57**
3.1 Direct sums and tensor products 57
3.2 Tensor algebra 64
3.3 Symmetric and anti-symmetric tensors 65
3.4 Creation and annihilation operators 73
3.5 Multi-linear symmetric and anti-symmetric forms 78
3.6 Volume forms, determinant and Pfaffian 85
3.7 Notes 91

4 Analysis in $L^2(\mathbb{R}^d)$ **92**
4.1 Distributions and the Fourier transformation 92
4.2 Weyl operators 100
4.3 x, D-quantization 106
4.4 Notes 110

5 Measures **111**
5.1 General measure theory 111
5.2 Finite measures on real Hilbert spaces 121

5.3 Weak distributions and the Minlos–Sazonov theorem 126
5.4 Gaussian measures on real Hilbert spaces 132
5.5 Gaussian measures on complex Hilbert spaces 136
5.6 Notes 141

6 Algebras 142
6.1 Algebras 142
6.2 C^*- and W^*-algebras 144
6.3 Tensor products of algebras 151
6.4 Modular theory 151
6.5 Non-commutative probability spaces 155
6.6 Notes 158

7 Anti-symmetric calculus 159
7.1 Basic anti-symmetric calculus 159
7.2 Operators and anti-symmetric calculus 167
7.3 Notes 172

8 Canonical commutation relations 173
8.1 CCR representations 173
8.2 Field operators 180
8.3 CCR algebras 188
8.4 Weyl–Wigner quantization 196
8.5 General coherent vectors 203
8.6 Notes 210

9 CCR on Fock space 212
9.1 Fock CCR representation 213
9.2 CCR on anti-holomorphic Gaussian $\mathbf{L}^2$ spaces 216
9.3 CCR on real Gaussian $\mathbf{L}^2$ spaces 218
9.4 Wick and anti-Wick bosonic quantization 226
9.5 Notes 238

10 Symplectic invariance of CCR in finite-dimensions 239
10.1 Classical quadratic Hamiltonians 239
10.2 Quantum quadratic Hamiltonians 245
10.3 Metaplectic group 250
10.4 Symplectic group on a space with conjugation 258
10.5 Metaplectic group in the Schrödinger representation 262
10.6 Notes 265

11 Symplectic invariance of the CCR on Fock spaces 266
11.1 Symplectic group on a Kähler space 266
11.2 Bosonic quadratic Hamiltonians on Fock spaces 276

11.3 Bosonic Bogoliubov transformations on Fock spaces 283
11.4 Fock sector of a CCR representation 287
11.5 Coherent sector of CCR representations 301
11.6 van Hove Hamiltonians 304
11.7 Notes 312

12 Canonical anti-commutation relations 313
12.1 CAR representations 313
12.2 CAR representations in finite dimensions 319
12.3 CAR algebras: finite dimensions 323
12.4 Anti-symmetric quantization and real-wave CAR representation 326
12.5 CAR algebras: infinite dimensions 331
12.6 Notes 336

13 CAR on Fock spaces 337
13.1 Fock CAR representation 337
13.2 Real-wave and complex-wave CAR representation on Fock spaces 339
13.3 Wick and anti-Wick fermionic quantization 345
13.4 Notes 350

14 Orthogonal invariance of CAR algebras 351
14.1 Orthogonal groups 351
14.2 Quadratic fermionic Hamiltonians 354
14.3 *Pin*^{c} and *Pin* groups 358
14.4 Notes 367

15 Clifford relations 368
15.1 Clifford algebras 368
15.2 Quaternions 370
15.3 Clifford relations over $\mathbb{R}^{q,p}$ 373
15.4 Clifford algebras over $\mathbb{R}^{q,p}$ 382
15.5 Notes 385

16 Orthogonal invariance of the CAR on Fock spaces 386
16.1 Orthogonal group on a Kähler space 386
16.2 Fermionic quadratic Hamiltonians on Fock spaces 399
16.3 Fermionic Bogoliubov transformations on Fock spaces 404
16.4 Fock sector of a CAR representation 417
16.5 Notes 421

17 Quasi-free states 423
17.1 Bosonic quasi-free states 424
17.2 Fermionic quasi-free states 444
17.3 Lattices of von Neumann algebras on a Fock space 462
17.4 Notes 473

18 Dynamics of quantum fields **475**
18.1 Neutral systems 478
18.2 Charged systems 484
18.3 Abstract Klein–Gordon equation and its quantization 492
18.4 Abstract Dirac equation and its quantization 504
18.5 Notes 511

19 Quantum fields on space-time **512**
19.1 Minkowski space and the Poincaré group 513
19.2 Quantization of the Klein–Gordon equation 516
19.3 Quantization of the Dirac equation 525
19.4 Partial differential equations on manifolds 537
19.5 Generalized Klein–Gordon equation on curved space-time 542
19.6 Generalized Dirac equation on curved space-time 549
19.7 Notes 554

20 Diagrammatics **555**
20.1 Diagrams and Gaussian integration 557
20.2 Perturbations of quantum dynamics 570
20.3 Friedrichs diagrams and products of Wick monomials 575
20.4 Friedrichs diagrams and the scattering operator 582
20.5 Feynman diagrams and vacuum expectation value 588
20.6 Feynman diagrams and the scattering operator 600
20.7 Notes 604

21 Euclidean approach for bosons **605**
21.1 A simple example: Brownian motion 607
21.2 Euclidean approach at zero temperature 609
21.3 Perturbations of Markov path spaces 619
21.4 Euclidean approach at positive temperatures 624
21.5 Perturbations of β-Markov path spaces 636
21.6 Notes 639

22 Interacting bosonic fields **641**
22.1 Free bosonic fields 641
22.2 $P(\varphi)$ interaction 646
22.3 Scattering theory for space-cutoff $P(\varphi)_2$ Hamiltonians 656
22.4 Notes 660

References 661
Symbols index 668
Subject index 671