

Contents

Contributors ix

1 Introduction 3
Joshua A. Fishman

Part I Discipline & Topic
Perspectives

2 Economics 9
François Grin

3 Linguistic and Ethnographic
Fieldwork 25
Nancy C. Dorian

4 Education of Minorities 42
Tove Skutnabb-Kangas

5 History 60
Harald Haarmann

6 Nationalism 77
William Safran

7 Political Science 94
Robert Phillipson

8 Psychology 109
Amado Padilla

9 Sign Language and the
Deaf Community 122
Colin Baker

10 Social Psychology 140
Karmela Liebkind

11 Sociolinguistics 152
Joshua A. Fishman

12 Sociology 164
Glyn Williams

13 Second-Language Learning 181
Bernard Spolsky

Part II Region & Language
Perspectives

AMERICAS

14 Amerindians 197
Teresa L. McCarty & Ofelia Zepeda

15 African American Vernacular
English 211
Sonja L. Lanehart

16 Latin America 226
Ofelia García

viii CONTENTS

- 17** The United States and
Canada 244

*Richard Y. Bourhis &
David F. Marshall*

EUROPE

- 18** The Celtic World 267

Colin H. Williams

- 19** Germany 286

James R. Dow

- 20** Scandinavia 300

Leena Huss & Anna-Riitta Lindgren

- 21** The Slavic World 319

Miroslav Hroch

- 22** Western Europe 334

Andrée Tabouret-Keller

AFRICA

- 23** Sub-Saharan Africa 353

*Samuel Gyasi Obeng &
Efurosibina Adegbija*

- 24** Afro-Asian Rural Border
Areas 369

Tope Omoniyi

- 25** The Arab World (Maghreb and
Near East) 382

Moha Ennaji

ASIA & THE PACIFIC

- 26** The Far East 399

Florian Coulmas

- 27** The Pacific 414

Heather Lotherington

- 28** South and Southeast Asia 431

Harold F. Schiffman

- 29** Concluding Comments 444

Joshua A. Fishman

Index 455