## **Contents**

Preface	viii
How the Book Is Organized Special Features of the Book	viii ix
Acknowledgments	x
Publisher's Acknowledgments	xii
About the Authors	xiii
PART I. Here's the Story: Fundamental Components for Developing Number Sense Using Children's Literature	1
Chapter 1. The Young Child and Mathematics	2
Why Mathematics for Young Children? Learning Mathematics in the Early Years	2 2
Chapter 2. The Learning Environment	4
Features of the Learning Environment Summary	$\frac{4}{11}$
Chapter 3. Why Integrate Children's Literature and Mathematics?	12
Children's Literature and Learning Mathematics Reasons for Integrating Children's Literature and Mathematics Summary	12 12 16
Chapter 4. Essential Features of the Investigations	17
Design of Investigations The Context Important Mathematics Supporting Children's Learning Summary	17 17 18 20 21
Chapter 5. Design of the Investigations	22
Stages of the Investigations The Six Stages Summary	22 22 26

Sense Investigations  Unit I. Counting and Cardinality  Cardinal Number One to Ten—The Water Hole (Graeme Base) Subitizing—Olly and Me 1 • 2 • 3 (Shirley Hughes) Counting On—Mouse Count (Ellen Stoll Walsh) Counting to Find How Many—How Many Snails? A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) Counting Backwards—Ten Little Fish (Audrey Wood)  Unit II. Whole Number and Operations Relationships  Comparing Quantities and Numbers—One Big Building: A Counting Book About Construction (Michael Dahl) Comparing Numbers—How Many Snails? A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) Comparing Numbers—How Many Snails? A Counting Book About Construction (Michael Dahl) Comparing Numbers—How Many Snails? A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) Numbers That Make 10—Ten Flashing Fireflies (Philemon Sturges) Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins (Jean-Luc Fromental) Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten: A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae)  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking  Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) Pecomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad)  Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) Subtraction Within 20—Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127 Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  138 Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail. Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)  143	PART II. Children's Literature and Number	
Cardinal Number One to Ten—The Water Hole (Graeme Base) Subitizing—Olly and Me 1•2•3 (Shirley Hughes) 34 Counting On—Mouse Count (Ellen Stoll Walsh) Counting to Find How Many—How Many Snails? A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) Counting Backwards—Ten Little Fish (Audrey Wood) 50 Unit II. Whole Number and Operations Relationships Comparing Quantities and Numbers—One Big Building: A Counting Book About Construction (Michael Dahl) Comparing Numbers—How Many Snails? A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) 62 Numbers That Make 10—Ten Flashing Fireflies (Philemon Sturges) 68 Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins (Jean-Luc Fromental) 74 Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten: A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae)  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99 Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) 99 Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 115 Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 116 Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 117 Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 118 Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 119 Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 110 Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 111 Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 112 Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 113 Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction—One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) 133 Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) 138 Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	Sense Investigations	27
Subitizing—Olly and Me 1•2•3 (Shirley Hughes) Counting On—Mouse Count (Ellen Stoll Walsh) Counting to Find How Many—How Many Snails? A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) Counting Backwards—Ten Little Fish (Audrey Wood) 50  Unit II. Whole Number and Operations Relationships Comparing Quantities and Numbers—One Big Building: A Counting Book About Construction (Michael Dahl) 56 Comparing Numbers—How Many Snails? A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) 62 Numbers That Make 10—Ten Flashing Fireflies (Philemon Sturges) 68 Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins (Jean-Luc Fromental) 74 Skip Counting by 2s. 5s. and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten: A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae)  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99  Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmegual (Virginia Kroll) 99 Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews) 127 Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value 133 Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) 138 Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	Unit I. Counting and Cardinality	28
Subitizing—Olly and Me 1•2•3 (Shirley Hughes) Counting On—Mouse Count (Ellen Stoll Walsh) Counting to Find How Many—How Many Snails? A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) Counting Backwards—Ten Little Fish (Audrey Wood) 50  Unit II. Whole Number and Operations Relationships Comparing Quantities and Numbers—One Big Building: A Counting Book About Construction (Michael Dahl) 56 Comparing Numbers—How Many Snails? A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) 62 Numbers That Make 10—Ten Flashing Fireflies (Philemon Sturges) 68 Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins (Jean-Luc Fromental) 74 Skip Counting by 2s. 5s. and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten: A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae)  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99  Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmegual (Virginia Kroll) 99 Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews) 127 Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value 133 Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) 138 Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	Cardinal Number One to Ten—The Water Hole (Graeme Base)	28
Counting to Find How Many—How Many Snails?  A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.)  Counting Backwards—Ten Little Fish (Audrey Wood)  50  Unit II. Whole Number and Operations Relationships  Comparing Quantities and Numbers—One Big Building:  A Counting Book About Construction (Michael Dahl)  Comparing Numbers—How Many Snails?  A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.)  62  Numbers That Make 10—Ten Flashing  Fireflies (Philemon Sturges)  68  Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins  (Jean-Luc Fromental)  Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten:  A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee)  Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu  (Dayle Ann Dodds)  Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings?  (Sean Chae)  94  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking  Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh)  and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll)  Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count  (Keith Baker)  Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad)  Subtraction Within 20-The Tub People (Pam Conrad)  Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference?  An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade)  Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve  Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book  (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems—  Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)		
A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) Counting Backwards—Ten Little Fish (Audrey Wood) 50  Unit II. Whole Number and Operations Relationships 56 Comparing Quantities and Numbers—One Big Building: A Counting Book About Construction (Michael Dahl) 56 Comparing Numbers—How Many Snails? A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) 62 Numbers That Make 10—Ten Flashing Fireflies (Philemon Sturges) 68 Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins (Jean-Luc Fromental) 74 Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten: A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae)  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99 Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Suzanne Slade) Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)		39
Counting Backwards—Ten Little Fish (Audrey Wood)  Unit II. Whole Number and Operations Relationships  Comparing Quantities and Numbers—One Big Building: A Counting Book About Construction (Michael Dahl) Comparing Numbers—How Many Snails? A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.)  Numbers That Make 10—Ten Flashing Fireflies (Philemon Sturges) Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins (Jean-Luc Fromental) Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten: A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae)  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail. Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	Counting to Find How Many—How Many Snails?	
Unit II. Whole Number and Operations Relationships  Comparing Quantities and Numbers—One Big Building: A Counting Book About Construction (Michael Dahl) Comparing Numbers—How Many Snails? A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) 62 Numbers That Make 10—Ten Flashing Fireflies (Philemon Sturges) 68 Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins (Jean-Luc Fromental) Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten: A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) 82 Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) 88 Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae) 99 Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99 Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) 99 Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) 107 Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews) 127 Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail. Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) 133 Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.)	47
Comparing Quantities and Numbers—One Big Building:  A Counting Book About Construction (Michael Dahl)  Comparing Numbers—How Many Snails?  A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.)  Numbers That Make 10—Ten Flashing  Fireflies (Philemon Sturges)  Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins  (Jean-Luc Fromental)  Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten:  A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee)  Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu  (Dayle Ann Dodds)  Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings?  (Sean Chae)  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking  Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh)  and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll)  Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count  (Keith Baker)  Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad)  Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference?  An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade)  Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve  Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction—  One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book  (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems—  Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	Counting Backwards—Ten Little Fish (Audrey Wood)	50
A Counting Book About Construction (Michael Dahl) Comparing Numbers—How Many Snails? A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) Numbers That Make 10—Ten Flashing Fireflies (Philemon Sturges) Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins (Jean-Luc Fromental) Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten: A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae)  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99 Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127 Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	Unit II. Whole Number and Operations Relationships	56
Comparing Numbers—How Many Snails?  A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) 62 Numbers That Make 10—Ten Flashing Fireflies (Philemon Sturges) 68 Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins (Jean-Luc Fromental) 74 Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten: A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) 82 Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) 88 Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae) 94  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99 Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) 99 Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) 107 Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) 121 Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews) 127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value 133 Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) 133 Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) 138 Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban) 143	Comparing Quantities and Numbers—One Big Building:	
A Counting Book (Paul Giganti Jr.) 62 Numbers That Make 10—Ten Flashing Fireflies (Philemon Sturges) 68 Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins (Jean-Luc Fromental) 74 Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten: A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) 82 Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) 88 Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae) 94 Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99 Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) 99 Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) 107 Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) 121 Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews) 127 Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value 133 Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) 133 Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) 138 Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban) 143	A Counting Book About Construction (Michael Dahl)	56
Numbers That Make 10—Ten Flashing Fireflies (Philemon Sturges) 68 Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins (Jean-Luc Fromental) 74 Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten: A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) 82 Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) 88 Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae) 94  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99 Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) 99 Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) 107 Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20-The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) 121 Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews) 127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value 133 Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) 133 Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) 138 Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban) 143		
Fireflies (Philemon Sturges) Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins (Jean-Luc Fromental) Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten: A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) B2 Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae)  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99 Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127 Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) 133 Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)		62
Odd and Even Numbers—365 Penguins (Jean-Luc Fromental) 74 Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten: A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) 82 Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) 88 Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae) 94  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99 Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) 99 Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) 107 Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) 121 Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews) 127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value 133 Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) 133 Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) 138 Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban) 143		
(Jean-Luc Fromental)  Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten:  A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee)  B2  Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds)  Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae)  94  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking  Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll)  Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker)  Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad)  Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference?  An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade)  Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve  Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)  143		68
Skip Counting by 2s, 5s, and 10s—Two Ways to Count to Ten:  A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee)  B2  Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds)  Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae)  94  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking  Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll)  Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker)  Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad)  Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)		
A Liberian Folktale (Ruby Dee) Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) 88 Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae) 94 Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99 Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) 99 Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) 107 Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews) 127 Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value 133 Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) 133 Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) 138 Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	,	74
Doubling Numbers—Minnie's Diner: A Multiplying Menu (Dayle Ann Dodds) 88  Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae) 94  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99  Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) 99  Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) 107 Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) 121 Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews) 127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value 133  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) 133 Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) 138 Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban) 143		0.3
(Dayle Ann Dodds) Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae)  94  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99  Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) 99  Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) 107  Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114  Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) 133  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) 138  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)		82
Equal Groups—How Do You Count a Dozen Ducklings? (Sean Chae)  94  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking 99  Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll) 99  Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) 107  Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114  Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) 121  Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews) 127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value 133  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) 133  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) 138  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)		00
(Sean Chae)  Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking  Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll)  Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker)  Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad)  Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference?  An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade)  Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	· -	00
Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh) and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll)  Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker)  Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad)  Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade)  Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	-	94
and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll)  Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker)  Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad)  Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference?  An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade)  Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve  Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)  138	Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking	99
and Equal Shmequal (Virginia Kroll)  Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker)  Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad)  Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference?  An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade)  Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve  Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)  138	Equality and Equations—Balancing Act (Ellen Stoll Walsh)	
Decomposing Numbers/Word Problems—Quack and Count (Keith Baker) 107 Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad) 114 Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference? An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) 121 Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews) 127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value 133  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) 133 Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) 138 Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban) 143		99
Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad)  Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference?  An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade)  Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve  Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction—  One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book  (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems—  Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)		
Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference?  An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade)  Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve  Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction—  One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book  (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems—  Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)  121	(Keith Baker)	107
An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade) Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  127  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value 133  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre) 133  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross) 138  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	Addition Within 20—The Tub People (Pam Conrad)	114
Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  133  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  133  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	Subtraction Within 20/Word Problems—What's the Difference?	
Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)  Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction— One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	An Endangered Animal Subtraction Story (Suzanne Slade)	121
Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value  Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction—  One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book  (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems—  Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)  133	Word Problems With Two or More Addends—The Twelve	
Representing Numbers to 100/Addition and Subtraction—  One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book  (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems—  Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	Days of Summer (Jan Andrews)	127
One is a Snail, Ten Is a Crab: A Counting by Feet Book (April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems— Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	Unit IV. Operations Within 100 and Place Value	133
(April Pulley Sayre and Jeff Sayre)  Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems—  Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)		
Addition and Subtraction Within 100/Word Problems—  Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)  143	0 0	122
Centipede's 100 Shoes (Tony Ross)  Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)  138		133
Numbers 10 to 19/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban) 143		139
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Numbers 20 to 100/Place value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban) 149	Numbers 20 to 100/Place Value—Let's Count (Tana Hoban)	149

Appendices	157
Appendix A $(1-4)$ —Unit I. Counting and Cardinality	158
Appendix B $(1-12)$ —Unit II. Whole Number and	
Operations Relationships	162
Appendix $C(1-5)$ —Unit III. Operations and Algebraic Thinking	173
Appendix D $(1-8)$ —Unit IV. Operations Within $100$ /Place Value	180
Appendix E $(1-2)$ —Duplicated Appendices	190
Appendix F—Learning Expectations Correlation Chart	192
References	203
Bibliography of Children's Literature for the Investigations	206

207

Index