Contents

Preface xi

Part I HVDC with Current Source Converters 1

1 Introduction to Line-Commutated HVDC 3
- 1.1 HVDC Applications 3
- 1.2 Line-Commutated HVDC Components 5
- 1.3 DC Cables and Overhead Lines 6
- 1.4 LCC HVDC Topologies 7
- 1.5 Losses in LCC HVDC Systems 9
- 1.6 Conversion of AC Lines to DC 10
- 1.7 Ultra-High Voltage HVDC 10

2 Thyristors 12
- 2.1 Operating Characteristics 12
- 2.2 Switching Characteristic 13
- 2.3 Losses in HVDC Thyristors 17
- 2.4 Valve Structure and Thyristor Snubbers 20
- 2.5 Thyristor Rating Selection and Overload Capability 22

3 Six-Pulse Diode and Thyristor Converter 23
- 3.1 Three-Phase Uncontrolled Bridge 23
- 3.2 Three-Phase Thyristor Rectifier 25
- 3.3 Analysis of Commutation Overlap in a Thyristor Converter 26
- 3.4 Active and Reactive Power in a Three-Phase Thyristor Converter 30
- 3.5 Inverter Operation 31

4 HVDC Rectifier Station Modelling, Control and Synchronization with AC Systems 35
- 4.1 HVDC Rectifier Controller 35
- 4.2 Phase-Locked Loop (PLL) 36

5 HVDC Inverter Station Modelling and Control **40**
5.1 Inverter Controller 40
5.2 Commutation Failure 42

6 HVDC System V-I Diagrams and Operating Modes **45**
6.1 HVDC-Equivalent Circuit 45
6.2 HVDC V-I Operating Diagram 45
6.3 HVDC Power Reversal 48

7 HVDC Analytical Modelling and Stability **53**
7.1 Introduction to Converters and HVDC Modelling 53
7.2 HVDC Analytical Model 54
7.3 CIGRE HVDC Benchmark Model 56
7.4 Converter Modelling, Linearization and Gain Scheduling 56
7.5 AC System Modelling for HVDC Stability Studies 58
7.6 LCC Converter Transformer Model 62
7.7 DC System Model 63
7.8 HVDC-HVAC System Model 65
7.9 Analytical Dynamic Model Verification 65
7.10 Basic HVDC Dynamic Analysis 66
7.11 HVDC Second Harmonic Instability 70
7.12 Oscillations of 100 Hz on the DC Side 71

8 HVDC Phasor Modelling and Interactions with AC System **72**
8.1 Converter and DC System Phasor Model 72
8.2 Phasor AC System Model and Interaction with the DC System 73
8.3 Inverter AC Voltage and Power Profile as DC Current is Increasing 75
8.4 Influence of Converter Extinction Angle 76
8.5 Influence of Shunt Reactive Power Compensation 78
8.6 Influence of Load at the Converter Terminals 78
8.7 Influence of Operating Mode (DC Voltage Control Mode) 78
8.8 Rectifier Operating Mode 80

9 HVDC Operation with Weak AC Systems **82**
9.1 Introduction 82
9.2 Short-Circuit Ratio and Equivalent Short-Circuit Ratio 82
9.3 Power Transfer between Two AC Systems 85
9.4 Phasor Study of Converter Interactions with Weak AC Systems 89
9.5 System Dynamics (Small Signal Stability) with Low SCR 90
9.6 HVDC Control and Main Circuit Solutions for Weak AC Grids 90
9.7 LCC HVDC with SVC (Static VAR Compensator) 91
9.8 Capacitor-Commutated Converters for HVDC 93
9.9 AC System with Low Inertia 93

10 Fault Management and HVDC System Protection **98**
10.1 Introduction 98
10.2 DC Line Faults 98
10.3 AC System Faults 101

10.4 Internal Faults 102
10.5 System Reconfiguration for Permanent Faults 103
10.6 Overvoltage Protection 106

11 LCC HVDC System Harmonics 107
11.1 Harmonic Performance Criteria 107
11.2 Harmonic Limits 108
11.3 Thyristor Converter Harmonics 109
11.4 Harmonic Filters 110
11.5 Noncharacteristic Harmonic Reduction Using HVDC Controls 118

Bibliography Part I Line Commutated Converter HVDC 119

Part II HVDC with Voltage Source Converters 121

12 VSC HVDC Applications and Topologies, Performance and Cost Comparison with LCC HVDC 123
12.1 Voltage Source Converters (VSC) 123
12.2 Comparison with Line-Commutated Converter (LCC) HVDC 125
12.3 Overhead and Subsea/Underground VSC HVDC Transmission 126
12.4 DC Cable Types with VSC HVDC 129
12.5 Monopolar and Bipolar VSC HVDC Systems 129
12.6 VSC HVDC Converter Topologies 130
12.7 VSC HVDC Station Components 135
12.8 AC Reactors 139
12.9 DC Reactors 139

13 IGBT Switches and VSC Converter Losses 141
13.1 Introduction to IGBT and IGCT 141
13.2 General VSC Converter Switch Requirements 142
13.3 IGBT Technology 142
13.4 High Power IGBT Devices 147
13.5 IEGT Technology 148
13.6 Losses Calculation 148
13.7 Balancing Challenges in Series IGBT Chains 154
13.8 Snubbers Circuits 155

14 Single-Phase and Three-Phase Two-Level VSC Converters 156
14.1 Introduction 156
14.2 Single-Phase Voltage Source Converter 156
14.3 Three-Phase Voltage Source Converter 159
14.4 Square-Wave, Six-Pulse Operation 159

15 Two-Level PWM VSC Converters 167
15.1 Introduction 167
15.2 PWM Modulation 167
15.3 Sinusoidal Pulse-Width Modulation (SPWM) 168
15.4 Third Harmonic Injection (THI) 171

15.5 Selective Harmonic Elimination Modulation (SHE) 172
15.6 Converter Losses for Two-Level SPWM VSC 173
15.7 Harmonics with Pulse-Width Modulation (PWM) 175
15.8 Comparison of PWM Modulation Techniques 178

16 Multilevel VSC Converters 179
16.1 Introduction 179
16.2 Modulation Techniques for Multilevel Converters 181
16.3 Neutral Point Clamped Multilevel Converter 182
16.4 Flying Capacitor Multilevel Converter 184
16.5 H-Bridge Cascaded Converter 185
16.6 Half Bridge Modular Multilevel Converter (MMC) 186
16.7 MMC Based on Full Bridge Topology 199
16.8 Comparison of Multilevel Topologies 208

17 Two-Level PWM VSC HVDC Modelling, Control and Dynamics 209
17.1 PWM Two-Level Converter Average Model 209
17.2 Two-Level PWM Converter Model in DQ Frame 210
17.3 VSC Converter Transformer Model 212
17.4 Two-Level VSC Converter and AC Grid Model in ABC Frame 213
17.5 Two-Level VSC Converter and AC Grid Model in DQ Rotating Coordinate Frame 213
17.6 VSC Converter Control Principles 214
17.7 The Inner Current Controller Design 215
17.8 Outer Controller Design 218
17.9 Complete VSC Converter Controller 221
17.10 Small-Signal Linearized VSC HVDC Model 224
17.11 Small-Signal Dynamic Studies 224

18 Two-Level VSC HVDC Phasor-Domain Interaction with AC Systems and PQ Operating Diagrams 226
18.1 Power Exchange between Two AC Voltage Sources 226
18.2 Converter Phasor Model and Power Exchange with an AC System 230
18.3 Phasor Study of VSC Converter Interaction with AC System 232
18.4 Operating Limits 234
18.5 Design Point Selection 235
18.6 Influence of AC System Strength 236
18.7 Influence of Transformer Reactance 236
18.8 Operation with Very Weak AC Systems 239

19 Half Bridge MMC Converter: Modelling, Control and Operating PQ Diagrams 246
19.1 Half Bridge MMC Converter Average Model in ABC Frame 246
19.2 Half-Bridge MMC Converter-Static DQ Frame and Phasor Model 249
19.3 Differential Current at Second Harmonic 254
19.4 Complete MMC Converter DQ Model in Matrix Form 255
19.5 Second Harmonic Circulating Current Suppression Controller 256
19.6 DQ Frame Model of MMC with Circulating Current Controller 259
19.7 Phasor Model of MMC with Circulating Current Suppression Controller 261
19.8 Dynamic MMC Model Using Equivalent Series Capacitor C_{MMC} 262
19.9 Full Dynamic Analytical MMC Model 265
19.10 MMC Converter Controller 267

19.11 MMC Total Series Reactance in the Phasor Model 267
19.12 MMC VSC Interaction with AC System and PQ Operating Diagrams 269

20 VSC HVDC under AC and DC Fault Conditions 271
20.1 Introduction 271
20.2 Faults on the AC System 271
20.3 DC Faults with Two-Level VSC 272
20.4 Influence of DC Capacitors 276
20.5 VSC Converter Modelling under DC Faults and VSC Diode Bridge 277
20.6 Converter-Mode Transitions as DC Voltage Reduces 284
20.7 DC Faults with Half-Bridge Modular Multilevel Converter 286
20.8 DC Faults with Full-Bridge Modular Multilevel Converter 287

21 VSC HVDC Application for AC Grid Support and Operation with Passive AC Systems 291
21.1 VSC HVDC High-Level Controls and AC Grid Support 291
21.2 HVDC Embedded inside an AC Grid 292
21.3 HVDC Connecting Two Separate AC Grids 293
21.4 HVDC in Parallel with AC 293
21.5 Operation with a Passive AC System and Black Start Capability 294
21.6 VSC HVDC Operation with Offshore Wind Farms 294
21.7 VSC HVDC Supplying Power Offshore and Driving a MW-Size Variable-Speed Motor 296

Bibliography Part II Voltage Source Converter HVDC 298

Part III DC Transmission Grids 301

22 Introduction to DC Grids 303
22.1 DC versus AC Transmission 303
22.2 Terminology 304
22.3 DC Grid Planning, Topology and Power-Transfer Security 304
22.4 Technical Challenges 305
22.5 DC Grid Building by Multiple Manufacturers 306
22.6 Economic Aspects 306

23 DC Grids with Line-Commutated Converters 307
23.1 Multiterminal HVDC 307
23.2 Italy–Corsica–Sardinia Multiterminal HVDC Link 308
23.3 Connecting LCC Converter to a DC Grid 309
23.4 Control of LCC Converters in DC Grids 311
23.5 Control of LCC DC Grids through DC Voltage Droop Feedback 311
23.6 Managing LCC DC Grid Faults 313
23.7 Reactive Power Issues 315
23.8 Large LCC Rectifier Stations in DC Grids 315

24 DC Grids with Voltage Source Converters and Power-Flow Model 316
24.1 Connecting a VSC Converter to a DC Grid 316
24.2 DC Grid Power Flow Model 317
24.3 DC Grid Power Flow under DC Faults 321

25 DC Grid Control **324**
25.1 Introduction 324
25.2 Fast Local VSC Converter Control in DC Grids 324
25.3 DC Grid Dispatcher with Remote Communication 326
25.4 Primary, Secondary and Tertiary DC Grid Control 327
25.5 DC Voltage Droop Control for VSC Converters in DC Grids 328
25.6 Three-Level Control for VSC Converters with Dispatcher Droop 329
25.7 Power Flow Algorithm When DC Powers are Regulated 330
25.8 Power Flow and Control Study of CIGRE DC Grid-Test System 334

26 DC Grid Fault Management and DC Circuit Breakers **339**
26.1 Introduction 339
26.2 Fault Current Components in DC Grids 340
26.3 DC System Protection Coordination with AC System Protection 342
26.4 Mechanical DC Circuit Breaker 342
26.5 Semiconductor Based DC Circuit Breaker 345
26.6 Hybrid DC Circuit Breaker 349
26.7 DC Grid-Protection System Development 351
26.8 DC Grid Selective Protection System Based on Current Derivative or Travelling Wave Identification 352
26.9 Differential DC Grid Protection Strategy 353
26.10 DC Grid Selective Protection System Based on Local Signals 354
26.11 DC Grids with DC Fault-Tolerant VSC Converters 355

27 High Power DC/DC Converters and DC Power-Flow Controlling Devices **362**
27.1 Introduction 362
27.2 Power Flow Control Using Series Resistors 363
27.3 Low Stepping-Ratio DC/DC Converters 366
27.4 DC/DC Converters with DC Polarity Reversal 371
27.5 High Stepping Ratio Isolated DC/DC Converter 373
27.6 High Stepping Ratio LCL DC/DC Converter 373
27.7 Building DC Grids with DC/DC Converters 375
27.8 DC Hubs 377
27.9 Developing DC Grids Using DC Hubs 380
27.10 North Sea DC Grid Topologies 380

Bibliography Part III DC Transmission Grids **384**

Appendix A Variable Notations **386**

Appendix B Analytical Background for Rotating DQ Frame **388**

Appendix C System Modelling Using Complex Numbers and Phasors **399**

Appendix D Simulink Examples **401**

Index **419**