

# CONTENTS

<b>1. Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 General remarks	1
1.2 Types of steel and steel-concrete composite bridges	7
1.3 Literature review of steel and steel-concrete composite bridges	20
1.4 Finite element modeling of steel and steel-concrete composite bridges	39
1.5 Current design codes of steel and steel-concrete composite bridges	41
References	42
<b>2. Nonlinear Material Behavior of the Bridge Components</b>	<b>47</b>
2.1 General remarks	47
2.2 Nonlinear material properties of structural steel	48
2.3 Nonlinear material properties of concrete	62
2.4 Nonlinear material properties of reinforcement bars	73
2.5 Nonlinear material properties of prestressing tendons	78
2.6 Nonlinear behavior of shear connection	82
References	107
<b>3. Applied Loads and Stability of Steel and Steel-Concrete Composite Bridges</b>	<b>113</b>
3.1 General remarks	113
3.2 Dead loads of steel and steel-concrete composite bridges	114
3.3 Live loads on steel and steel-concrete composite bridges	116
3.4 Horizontal forces on steel and steel-concrete composite bridges	127
3.5 Other loads on steel and steel-concrete composite bridges	136
3.6 Load combinations	155
3.7 Design approaches	161
3.8 Stability of steel and steel-concrete composite plate girder bridges	166
3.9 Stability of steel and steel-concrete composite truss bridges	190
3.10 Design of bolted and welded joints	193
3.11 Design of bridge bearings	209
References	220
<b>4. Design Examples of Steel and Steel-Concrete Composite Bridges</b>	<b>221</b>
4.1 General remarks	221
4.2 Design example of a double-track plate girder deck railway steel bridge	222
4.3 Design example of a through truss highway steel bridge	263

4.4	Design example of a highway steel-concrete composite bridge	339
4.5	Design example of a double-track plate girder pony railway steel bridge	364
4.6	Design example of a deck truss highway steel bridge	405
<b>5.</b>	<b>Finite Element Analysis of Steel and Steel-Concrete Composite Bridges</b>	<b>469</b>
5.1	General remarks	469
5.2	Choice of finite element types for steel and steel-concrete composite bridges	470
5.3	Choice of finite element mesh for the bridges and bridge components	496
5.4	Material modeling of the bridge components	501
5.5	Linear and nonlinear analyses of the bridges and bridge components	516
5.6	Riks method	527
5.7	Modeling of initial imperfections and residual stresses	540
5.8	Modeling of shear connection for steel-concrete composite bridges	543
5.9	Application of loads and boundary conditions on the bridges	551
	References	553
<b>6.</b>	<b>Examples of Finite Element Models of Steel Bridges</b>	<b>555</b>
6.1	General remarks	555
6.2	Previous work	555
6.3	Finite element modeling and results of example 1	567
6.4	Finite element modeling and results of example 2	575
6.5	Finite element modeling and results of example 3	582
6.6	Finite element modeling and results of example 4	587
	References	598
<b>7.</b>	<b>Examples of Finite Element Models of Steel-Concrete Composite Bridges</b>	<b>601</b>
7.1	General remarks	601
7.2	Previous work	602
7.3	Finite element modeling and results of example 1	618
7.4	Finite element modeling and results of example 2	626
7.5	Finite element modeling and results of example 3	632
	References	638
	<i>Index</i>	641