

Contents

Preface: Welcome to the “Promised Land”	xiii
Chapter 1 Historical Overview	1
Introduction	1
The Mendelian Theory of Genetics	1
The Mendelian Basis of Quantitative Variation	2
Detection of QTL with Morphological and Biochemical Markers	2
DNA-Level Markers, 1974–1994	3
DNA-Level Markers Since 1995: SNPs and CNV	4
QTL Detection Prior to Genomic Selection	4
MAS Prior to Genomic Selection	5
Summary	6
Chapter 2 Types of Current Genetic Markers and Genotyping Methodologies	7
Introduction	7
From Biochemical Markers to DNA-Level Markers	7
DNA Microsatellites	8
Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms	8
Copy Number Variation	9
Complete Genome Sequencing	9
Summary	10
Chapter 3 Advanced Animal Breeding Programs Prior to Genomic Selection	11
Introduction	11
Within a Breed Selection: Basic Principles and Equations	11
Traditional Selection Schemes for Dairy Cattle	12
Crossbreeding Schemes: Advantages and Disadvantages	14
Summary	15
Chapter 4 Economic Evaluation of Genetic Breeding Programs	17
Introduction	17
National Economy versus Competition among Breeders	17
Criteria for Economic Evaluation: Profit Horizon, Interest Rate, and Return on Investment	18
Summary	20

Chapter 5	Least Squares, Maximum Likelihood, and Bayesian Parameter Estimation	21
	Introduction	21
	Least Squares Parameter Estimation	21
	ML Estimation for a Single Parameter	22
	ML Multiparameter Estimation	24
	Methods to Maximize Likelihood Functions	26
	Confidence Intervals and Hypothesis Testing for MLE	26
	Bayesian Estimation	27
	Parameter Estimation via the Gibbs Sampler	28
	Summary	29
Chapter 6	Trait-Based Genetic Evaluation: The Mixed Model	31
	Introduction	31
	Principles of Selection Index	31
	The Mixed Linear Model	34
	The Mixed Model Equations	34
	Solving the Mixed Model Equations	35
	Important Properties of Mixed Model Solutions	36
	Multivariate Mixed Model Analysis	37
	The Individual Animal Model	38
	Yield Deviations and Daughter Yield Deviations	39
	Analysis of DYD as the Dependent Variable	40
	Summary	41
Chapter 7	Maximum Likelihood and Bayesian Estimation of QTL Parameters with Random Effects Included in the Model	43
	Introduction	43
	Maximum Likelihood Estimation of QTL Effects with Random Effects Included in the Model, the Daughter Design	43
	The Granddaughter Design	45
	Determination of Prior Distributions of the QTL Parameters for the Granddaughter Design	46
	Formula for Bayesian Estimation and Tests of Significance of a Segregating QTL in a Granddaughter Design	49
	Summary	50
Chapter 8	Maximum Likelihood, Restricted Maximum Likelihood, and Bayesian Estimation for Mixed Models	51
	Introduction	51
	Derivation of Solutions to the Mixed Model Equations by Maximum Likelihood	51
	Estimation of the Mixed Model Variance Components	52
	Maximum Likelihood Estimation of Variance Components	52
	Restricted Maximum Likelihood Estimation of Variance Components	54
	Estimation of Variance Components via the Gibbs Sampler	55
	Summary	58

Chapter 9	Distribution of Genetic Effects, Theory, and Results	59
	Introduction	59
	Modeling the Polygenic Variance	59
	The Effective Number of QTL	61
	The Case of the Missing Heritability	61
	Methods for Determination of Causative Mutations for QTL in Animals and Humans	62
	Determination of QTN in Dairy Cattle	63
	Estimating the Number of Segregating QTL Based on Linkage Mapping Studies	64
	Results of Genome Scans of Dairy Cattle by Granddaughter Designs	65
	Results of Genome-Wide Association Studies in Dairy Cattle by SNP Chips	66
	Summary	66
Chapter 10	The Multiple Comparison Problem	69
	Introduction	69
	Multiple Markers and Whole Genome Scans	69
	QTL Detection by Permutation Tests	71
	QTL Detection Based on the False Discovery Rate	71
	A Priori Determination of the Proportion of False Positives	74
	Biases with Estimation of Multiple QTL	75
	Bayesian Estimation of QTL from Whole Genome Scans: Theory	76
	Bayes A and Bayes B Models	77
	Bayesian Estimation of QTL from Whole Genome Scans: Simulation Results	79
	Summary	80
Chapter 11	Linkage Mapping of QTL	81
	Introduction	81
	Interval Mapping by Nonlinear Regression: The Backcross Design	81
	Interval Mapping for Daughter and Granddaughter Designs	83
	Computation of Confidence Intervals	84
	Simulation Studies of CIs	85
	Empirical Methods to Estimate CIs, Parametric and Nonparametric Bootstrap, and Jackknife Methods	86
	Summary	87
Chapter 12	Linkage Disequilibrium Mapping of QTL	89
	Introduction	89
	Estimation of Linkage Disequilibrium in Animal Populations	89
	Linkage Disequilibrium QTL Mapping: Basic Principles	90
	Joint Linkage and Linkage Disequilibrium Mapping	92
	Multitrait and Multiple QTL LD Mapping	93
	Summary	93
Chapter 13	Marker-Assisted Selection: Basic Strategies	95
	Introduction	95
	Situations in Which Selection Index is Inefficient	95

Potential Contribution of MAS for Selection within a Breed:	
General Considerations	96
Phenotypic Selection versus MAS for Individual Selection	97
MAS for Sex-Limited Traits	98
MAS Including Marker and Phenotypic Information on Relatives	99
Maximum Selection Efficiency of MAS with All QTL Known, Relative to Trait-Based Selection, and the Reduction in RSE Due to Sampling Variance	99
Marker Information in Segregating Populations	100
Inclusion of Marker Information in “Animal Model” Genetic Evaluations	100
Predicted Genetic Gains with Genomic Estimated Breeding Values:	
Results of Simulation Studies	101
Summary	102
Chapter 14 Genetic Evaluation Based on Dense Marker Maps: Basic Strategies	103
Introduction	103
The Basic Steps in Genomic Evaluation	103
Evaluation of Genomic Estimated Breeding Values	104
Sources of Bias in Genomic Evaluation	104
Marker Effects Fixed or Random?	105
Individual Markers versus Haplotypes	106
Total Markers versus Usable Markers	106
Deviation of Genotype Frequencies from Their Expectations	107
Inclusion of All Markers versus Selection of Markers with Significant Effects	107
The Genomic Relationship Matrix	108
Summary	109
Chapter 15 Genetic Evaluation Based on Analysis of Genetic Evaluations or Daughter-Yield Evaluations	111
Introduction	111
Comparison of Single-Step and Multistep Models	111
Derivation and Properties of Daughter Yields and DYD	112
Computation of “Deregressed” Genetic Evaluations	113
Analysis of DYD as the Dependent Variable with All Markers	
Included as Random Effects	114
Computation of Reliabilities for Genomic Estimated Breeding Values	116
Bayesian Weighting of Marker Effects	116
Additional Bayesian Methods for Genomic Evaluation	117
Summary	117
Chapter 16 Genomic Evaluation Based on Analysis of Production Records	119
Introduction	119
Single-Step Methodologies: The Basic Strategy	119
Computation of the Modified Relationship Matrix when only a Fraction of the Animals are Genotyped: The Problem	120
Criteria for Valid Genetic Relationship Matrices	120
Computation of the Modified Relationship Matrix when only a Fraction of the Animals are Genotyped, the Solution	121

Solving the Mixed Model Equations without Inverting H	121
Inverting the Genomic Relationship Matrix	122
Estimation of Reliabilities for Genomic Breeding Values Derived by Single-Step Methodologies	122
Single-Step Computation of Genomic Evaluations with Unequally Weighted Marker Effects	123
Summary	124
Chapter 17 Validation of Methods for Genomic Estimated Breeding Values	125
Introduction	125
Criteria for Evaluation of Estimated Genetic Values	125
Methods Used to Validate Genomic Genetic Evaluations	126
Evaluation of Two-Step Methodology Based on Simulated Dairy Cattle Data	127
Evaluation of Multistep Methodology Based on Actual Dairy Cattle Data	127
Evaluation of Single-Step Methodologies Based on Actual Dairy Cattle Data	128
Evaluation of Single- and Multistep Methodologies Based on Actual Poultry Data	129
Evaluation of Single- and Multistep Methodologies Based on Actual Swine Data	130
Evaluation of GEBV for Plants Based on Actual Data	130
Summary	131
Chapter 18 By-Products of Genomic Analysis: Pedigree Validation and Determination	133
Introduction	133
The Effects of Incorrect Parentage Identification on Breeding Programs	133
Principles of Parentage Verification and Identification with Genetic Markers	134
Paternity Validation Prior to High-Density SNP Chips	135
Paternity Validation and Determination with SNP Chips	135
Validation of More Distant Relationships	136
Pedigree Reconstruction with High-Density Genetic Markers	137
Summary	137
Chapter 19 Imputation of Missing Genotypes: Methodologies, Accuracies, and Effects on Genomic Evaluations	139
Introduction	139
Determination of Haplotypes for Imputation	139
Imputation in Humans versus Imputation in Farm Animals	140
Algorithms Proposed for Imputation in Human and Animal Populations	141
Comparisons of Accuracy and Speed of Imputation Methods	142
Effect of Imputation on Genomic Genetic Evaluations	143
Summary	144
Chapter 20 Detection and Validation of Quantitative Trait Nucleotides	145
Introduction	145
GWAS for Economic Traits in Commercial Animals	146
Detection of QTN: Is It Worth the Effort?	146
QTN Determination in Farm Animals: What Constitutes Proof?	147
Concordance between DNA-Level Genotypes and QTL Status	148
Determination of Concordance by the “APGD”	148

Determination of Phase for Grandsires Heterozygous for the QTL	149
Determination of Recessive Lethal Genes by GWAS and Effects Associated with Heterozygotes	150
Verification of QTN by Statistical and Biological Methods	150
Summary	151
Chapter 21 Future Directions and Conclusions	153
Introduction	153
More Markers versus More Individuals with Genotypes	153
Computation of Genomic Evaluations for Cow and Female Calves	154
Improvement of Genomic Evaluation Methods	154
Long-Term Considerations	155
Weighting Evaluations of Old versus Young Bulls	156
Direct Genetic Manipulation in Farm Animals	156
Velogenetics: The Synergistic Use of MAS and Germ-Line Manipulation	157
Summary	157
References	159
Index	171