

# CONTENTS

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| <b>INTRODUCTION: ENERGY DRIVES EVERYTHING</b>   |           |
| <i>Howard C. Hayden</i>   | xi        |
| <b>LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS</b>   | xxv       |
| <br>  |           |
| <b>PART I WIND</b>  |           |
| <br>  |           |
| <b>1 Acceptance of Wind Power: An Introduction to Drivers and Solutions</b>                         | <b>3</b>  |
| <i>Jacob Ladenburg</i>  |           |
| <b>2 Wind Power Forecasting Techniques</b>  | <b>10</b> |
| <i>Michael Negnevitsky</i>  |           |
| <b>3 Maximizing the Loading in Wind Turbine Plants: (A) The Betz Limit, (B) Ducting the Turbine</b> | <b>20</b> |
| <i>D. P. Georgiou and N. G. Theodoropoulos</i>  |           |
| <b>4 Modeling Wind Turbine Wakes for Wind Farms</b>   | <b>28</b> |
| <i>Angus C. W. Creech and Wolf-Gerrit Früh</i>  |           |
| <b>5 Fatigue Failure in Wind Turbine Blades</b>   | <b>52</b> |
| <i>Juan C. Marin, Alberto Barroso, Federico Paris, and Jose Canas</i>                               |           |
| <b>6 Floating Wind Turbines: The New Wave in Offshore Wind Power</b>                                | <b>69</b> |
| <i>Antoine Peiffer and Dominique Roddier</i>  |           |
| <b>7 Wind Power—Aeole Turns Marine</b>  | <b>80</b> |
| <i>Roger H. Charlier and Alexandre C. Thys</i>  |           |
| <b>8 Impacts of Wind Farms on Weather and Climate at Local and Global Scales</b>                    | <b>88</b> |
| <i>Justin J. Traiteur and Somnath Baidya Roy</i>  |           |

|                      |  |            |
|----------------------|--|------------|
| <b>9</b>             | <b>Power Curves and Turbulent Flow Characteristics of Vertical Axis Wind Turbines</b>  | <b>104</b> |
|                      | <i>Kevin Pope and Greg F. Naterer</i>  |            |
| <b>10</b>            | <b>Windmill Brake State Models Used in Predicting Wind Turbine Performance</b>   | <b>116</b> |
|                      | <i>Panu Pratumnopharat and Pak Sing Leung</i>  |            |
| <b>11</b>            | <b>Lightning Protection of Wind Turbines and Associated Phenomena</b>  | <b>120</b> |
|                      | <i>Petar Sarajcevic</i>  |            |
| <b>12</b>            | <b>Wind Turbine Wake Modeling—Possibilities with Actuator Line/Disc Approaches</b>   | <b>141</b> |
|                      | <i>Stefan Ivanell and Robert Mikkelsen</i>   |            |
| <b>13</b>            | <b>Random Cascade Model for Surface Wind Speed</b>   | <b>153</b> |
|                      | <i>R. Baile and J. F. Muzy</i>   |            |
| <b>14</b>            | <b>Wind Power Budget</b>   | <b>163</b> |
|                      | <i>Hugo Abi Karam</i>  |            |
| <b>15</b>            | <b>Identification of Wind Turbines in Closed-Loop Operation in the Presence of Three-Dimensional Turbulence Wind Speed: Torque Demand to Measured Generator Speed Loop</b> | <b>169</b> |
|                      | <i>Mikel Iribas-Latour and Ion-Doré Landau</i>   |            |
| <b>16</b>            | <b>Identification in Closed-Loop Operation of Models for Collective Pitch Robust Controller Design</b>   | <b>180</b> |
|                      | <i>Mikel Iribas-Latour and Ion-Doré Landau</i>   |            |
| <b>17</b>            | <b>Wind Basics—Energy from Moving Air</b>  | <b>194</b> |
|                      | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>18</b>            | <b>Wind—Chronological Development</b>  | <b>201</b> |
|                      | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>PART II SOLAR</b> |  |            |
| <b>19</b>            | <b>Solar Air Conditioning</b>  | <b>205</b> |
|                      | <i>Winston Garcia-Gabin and Darine Zambrano</i>  |            |
| <b>20</b>            | <b>Energy Performance of Hybrid Cogeneration Versus Side-by-Side Solar Water Heating and Photovoltaic for Subtropical Building Application</b>                             | <b>212</b> |
|                      | <i>Tin-Tin Chow, Ka-Kui Tse, and Norman Tse</i>  |            |
| <b>21</b>            | <b>Polycrystalline Silicon for Thin Film Solar Cells</b>   | <b>226</b> |
|                      | <i>Nicolás Budini, Roberto D. Arce, Román H. Buitrago, and Javier A. Schmidt</i>   |            |
| <b>22</b>            | <b>Solar Basics – Energy from the Sun</b>  | <b>233</b> |
|                      | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>23</b>            | <b>NASA Armstrong Fact Sheet: Solar-Power Research</b>   | <b>241</b> |
|                      | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |

|                            |  |            |
|----------------------------|--|------------|
| <b>24</b>                  | <b>Solar Thermal – Chronological Development</b>                                       | <b>247</b> |
|                            | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>25</b>                  | <b>Photovoltaic – Chronological Development</b>  | <b>249</b> |
|                            | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>PART III GEOTHERMAL</b> |  |            |
| <b>26</b>                  | <b>Geothermal: History, Classification, and Utilization for Power Generation</b>       | <b>253</b> |
|                            | <i>Mathew C. Aneke and Mathew C. Menkiti</i>   |            |
| <b>27</b>                  | <b>Enhanced Geothermal Systems</b>   | <b>265</b> |
|                            | <i>Rosemarie Mohais, Choashui Xu, Peter A. Dowd, and Martin Hand</i>                   |            |
| <b>28</b>                  | <b>Thermodynamic Analysis of Geothermal Power Plants</b>                               | <b>290</b> |
|                            | <i>Mehmet Kanoglu and Ali Bolatturk</i>  |            |
| <b>29</b>                  | <b>Sustainability Assessment of Geothermal Power Generation</b>                        | <b>301</b> |
|                            | <i>Annette Evans, Vladimir Strezov, and Tim J. Evans</i>                               |            |
| <b>30</b>                  | <b>Geothermal Energy and Organic Rankine Cycle Machines</b>                            | <b>310</b> |
|                            | <i>Bertrand F. Tchanche</i>  |            |
| <b>31</b>                  | <b>Low Temperature Geothermal Energy: Geospatial and Economic Indicators</b>           | <b>318</b> |
|                            | <i>Alberto Gemelli, Adriano Mancini, and Sauro Longhi</i>                              |            |
| <b>32</b>                  | <b>Dry Cooling Towers for Geothermal Power Plants</b>                                  | <b>333</b> |
|                            | <i>Zhiqiang Guan, Kamel Hooman, and Hal Gurgenci</i>                                   |            |
| <b>33</b>                  | <b>Thermal Storage</b>   | <b>350</b> |
|                            | <i>Marc A. Rosen</i>   |            |
| <b>34</b>                  | <b>Shallow Geothermal Systems: Computational Challenges and Possibilities</b>          | <b>368</b> |
|                            | <i>Rafid Al-Khoury</i>   |            |
| <b>35</b>                  | <b>Geothermal Basics—What is Geothermal Energy?</b>                                    | <b>390</b> |
|                            | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>36</b>                  | <b>Geothermal—Chronologic Development</b>  | <b>394</b> |
|                            | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>PART IV HYDROPOWER</b>  |  |            |
| <b>37</b>                  | <b>Sustainability of Hydropower</b>  | <b>399</b> |
|                            | <i>Joerg Hartmann</i>  |            |
| <b>38</b>                  | <b>Environmental Issues Related to Conventional Hydropower</b>                         | <b>404</b> |
|                            | <i>Zhiqun Daniel Deng, Alison H. Colotelo, Richard S. Brown, and Thomas J. Carlson</i> |            |

|  |   |            |
|--|---|------------|
| <b>39</b>                              | <b>Social Issues Related to Hydropower</b>  | <b>410</b> |
|  | <i>Joerg Hartmann</i>   |            |
| <b>40</b>                              | <b>Safety in Hydropower Development and Operation</b>   | <b>413</b> |
|  | <i>Urban Kjellén</i>  |            |
| <b>41</b>                              | <b>Pumped Hydroelectric Storage</b>   | <b>423</b> |
|  | <i>John P. Deane and Brian O’Gallachoir</i>   |            |
| <b>42</b>                              | <b>Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Hydroelectric Dams in Tropical Forests</b>   | <b>426</b> |
|  | <i>Philip M. Fearnside</i>  |            |
| <b>43</b>                              | <b>Physical and Multidimensional Numeric Hydraulic Modeling of Hydropower Systems and Rivers</b>                            | <b>437</b> |
|  | <i>Timothy C. Sassaman and Daniel Gessler</i>   |            |
| <b>44</b>                              | <b>Experimental and Numerical Modeling Tools for Conventional Hydropower Systems</b>  | <b>448</b> |
|  | <i>Zhiqun Daniel Deng, Thomas J. Carlson, Gene R. Ploskey, Richard S. Brown, Gary E. Johnson, and Alison H. A. Colotelo</i> |            |
| <b>45</b>                              | <b>The State of Art on Large Cavern Design for Underground Powerhouses and Some Long-Term Issues</b>                        | <b>465</b> |
|  | <i>Ömer Aydan</i>   |            |
| <b>46</b>                              | <b>Hydroelectric Power for the Nation</b>   | <b>488</b> |
|  | <i>Public Domain</i>  |            |
| <b>47</b>                              | <b>Hydropower Basics—Energy from Moving Water</b>   | <b>492</b> |
|  | <i>Public Domain</i>  |            |
| <b>48</b>                              | <b>Hydropower—Chronologic Development</b>   | <b>497</b> |
|  | <i>Public Domain</i>  |            |
| <b>PART V BATTERIES AND FUEL CELLS</b> |   |            |
| <b>49</b>                              | <b>Fuel Cell Control</b>  | <b>501</b> |
|  | <i>Winston Garcia-Gabin and Darine Zambrano</i>   |            |
| <b>50</b>                              | <b>Recent Trends in the Development of Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cell Systems</b>                                       | <b>509</b> |
|  | <i>Amornchai Arpornwichanop and Suthida Authayanun</i>  |            |
| <b>51</b>                              | <b>Integrated Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Systems for Electrical Power Generation—A Review</b>                                    | <b>526</b> |
|  | <i>Suttichai Assabumrungrat, Amornchai Arpornwichanop, Vorachatra Sukwattanajaron, and Dang Saebea</i>                      |            |
| <b>52</b>                              | <b>Polymer Electrolytes for Lithium Secondary Batteries</b>   | <b>547</b> |
|  | <i>Fiona M. Gray and Michael J. Smith</i>   |            |

|  |  |            |
|--|--|------------|
| <b>53</b>                                    | <b>Recycling and Disposal of Battery Materials</b>   | <b>566</b> |
|  | <i>Michael J. Smith and Fiona M. Gray</i>  |            |
| <b>54</b>                                    | <b>AC OR DC</b>  | <b>578</b> |
|  | <i>M. Aram Azadpour</i>  |            |
| <br><b>PART VI RENEWABLE ENERGY CONCEPTS</b> |  |            |
| <b>55</b>                                    | <b>Will Renewables Cut Carbon Dioxide Emissions Substantially?</b>   | <b>581</b> |
|  | <i>Herbert Inhaber</i>   |            |
| <b>56</b>                                    | <b>The Concept of Base-Load Power</b>  | <b>585</b> |
|  | <i>Mark Diesendorf</i>   |            |
| <b>57</b>                                    | <b>Tidal Power Harnessing</b>  | <b>590</b> |
|  | <i>Roger H. Charlier</i>   |            |
| <b>58</b>                                    | <b>The Loading of Water Current Turbines: The Betz Limit and Ducted Turbines</b>   | <b>601</b> |
|  | <i>D. P. Georgiou and N. G. Theodoropoulos</i>   |            |
| <b>59</b>                                    | <b>Bottled Gas as Household Energy</b>   | <b>606</b> |
|  | <i>Masami Kojima</i>   |            |
| <b>60</b>                                    | <b>Exergy Analysis: Theory and Applications</b>  | <b>628</b> |
|  | <i>Marc A. Rosen</i>   |            |
| <b>61</b>                                    | <b>Global Transport Energy Consumption</b>   | <b>651</b> |
|  | <i>Patrick Moriarty and Damon Honnery</i>  |            |
| <b>62</b>                                    | <b>Biomass: Renewable Energy from Plants and Animals</b>   | <b>657</b> |
|  | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>63</b>                                    | <b>Planting and Managing Switchgrass as a Biomass Energy Crop</b>  | <b>663</b> |
|  | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>64</b>                                    | <b>Municipal Solid Waste—Chronological Development</b>   | <b>675</b> |
|  | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>65</b>                                    | <b>Ethanol—Chronological Development</b>   | <b>677</b> |
|  | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>66</b>                                    | <b>Thermal Properties of Methane Hydrate by Experiment and Modeling and Impacts Upon Technology</b>  | <b>680</b> |
|  | <i>Robert P. Warzinski, Isaac K. Gamwo, Eilis J. Rosenbaum, Evgeniy M. Myshakin, Hao Jiang, Kenneth D. Jordan, Niall J. English, and David W. Shaw (Public Domain)</i> |            |

## **PART VII SHALE GAS**

|           |                                      |            |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>67</b> | <b>Shale Gas Will Rock the World</b> | <b>689</b> |
|           | <i>Amy Myers Jaffe</i>               |            |

|           |  |            |
|-----------|--|------------|
| <b>68</b> | <b>What is Shale Gas?</b>  | <b>692</b> |
|           | <i>Energy Information Administration (Public Domain)</i>   |            |
| <b>69</b> | <b>Directional and Horizontal Drilling in Oil and Gas Wells</b>  | <b>695</b> |
|           | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>70</b> | <b>Hydraulic Fracturing of Oil and Gas Wells Drilled in Shale</b>  | <b>697</b> |
|           | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>71</b> | <b>Hydraulic Fracturing: A Game-Changer for Energy and Economies</b>   | <b>700</b> |
|           | <i>Isaac Orr</i>   |            |
| <b>72</b> | <b>Zero Discharge Water Management for Horizontal Shale Gas Well Development</b>   | <b>720</b> |
|           | <i>West Virginia Water Research Institute (Public Domain)</i>  |            |
| <b>73</b> | <b>About Oil Shale—What is Oil Shale?</b>  | <b>723</b> |
|           | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>74</b> | <b>Natural Gas Basics—How Was Natural Gas Formed?</b>  | <b>725</b> |
|           | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>75</b> | <b>Natural Gas—Chronological Development</b>   | <b>732</b> |
|           | <i>Public Domain</i>   |            |
| <b>76</b> | <b>Energy Mineral Division of the American Association of Petroleum Geologists, Shale Gas and Liquids Committee Annual Report, FY 2014</b> | <b>734</b> |
|           | <i>Neil S. Fishman, Chair</i>  |            |
|           | <b>INDEX</b>   | <b>857</b> |