Section 1: Principles of Oral and Instruments Used to Maintain a Clean Surgical field 78 Cryosurgery 89 **Maxillofacial Surgery** 5. Suturing Materials and Techniques 91 1. Introduction to Oral and Maxillofacial Historical Background 91 Nonabsorbable Sutures 94 Surgery 3 Natural Absorbable Sutures 95 Definition 3 Synthetic Absorbable Sutures 96 Scope 3 Coated Vicryl: Polyglactin-910 Braided Suture Multidisciplinary Team Approach 6 Material 96 Newer Advances 6 Suture Needles 97 2. Art of Diagnosis and Diagnostic Imaging ... 7 Suturing Techniques 100 Suture Removal 101 History Taking 7 Mechanical Wound Closure Devices 101 Clinical Examination 9 Clinical Diagnostic Aids 13 6. Asepsis and Sterilization 103 Diagnostic Imaging 13 Definitions of Various Terminologies 103 Selection of Imaging Modality 13 Classification of Instruments 103 Radiological Examination 14 Transport of Used Items 104 Investigations 28 Cleansing of Instruments 104 Packaging or Wrapping Instruments for 3. Management of Medically Compromised Autoclaving 106 Patients in Oral Surgery40 Methods of Sterilization 106 Classification of Physical Status 40 Storage of Sterile Goods 114 Cardiac (Cardiovascular) Diseases 40 Disinfection 114 Hypertension 43 Disinfectants 115 Respiratory Diseases 45 Antiseptics 116 Operating Room Procedures Bronchial Asthma 46 Renal Diseases 47 7. Infection Control124 Hepatic Diseases 48 Introduction 124 Diabetes Mellitus 48 Objective 124 Thyroid Disorders 49 Infection 124 Adrenal Diseases 49 General Principles 129 Neurological Disorders 50 Waste Disposal 138 Disorders of Hemopoietic System 50 Immunocompromised Patients 52 8. Antimicrobial Therapy141 Autoimmune Disorders 52 Principles of Antibiotic Therapy 141 HIV Testing and Counseling 53 Removal of Source of Infection 143 Management 58 Beta-lactam Antibiotics 144 Antiviral Antibiotics 152 4. Armamentarium Used in Oral and Antimycotic Agents 154 Maxillofacial Surgery62 Lincomycin and Clindamycin 157 Miscellaneous Instruments 78 Guidelines for Antibiotic Prophylaxis 157

15. Sedation Techniques for Dentistry 243

Levels of Sedation 243

Techniques of sedation 243

Section 2: Local Anesthesia in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery D. Local Anesthesia	 16. Short Anesthesia in a Dental Chair 249 Indications for General Anesthesia in Dental Chair 249 General Principles of Management 250 Monitors and Resuscitation Equipment 250 Day-stay Surgery 250 Position in Dental Chair: Horizontal/Sitting 251 Induction of Anesthesia 251 Maintenance of Anesthesia 252 Endotracheal Anesthesia 252 Recovery 253 Complications of Dental Anesthesia 253 17. Tracheal Intubation for a Patient Undergoing Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery
Section 3: General Anesthesia and Sedation in Oral and Maxillofacial	Armamentarium Required for Intubation 255
Surgery	Section 4: Exodontia and Minor
10. Introduction to General Anesthesia and	Oral Surgical Procedures
Sedation	18. Exodontia
Introduction 202 Objectives of Preanesthetic Evaluation 202	Mechanical Work Principles of Forceps and Elevation 275
12. Preanesthetic Preparation and Premedication	Steps to Carry out Simple Extraction 281 Reasons for Breakage of a Tooth/Incomplete Removal of a Tooth 282
13. Anesthetic Equipment	Complications of Tooth Extraction 282 Post-extraction Care 283
Anesthesia and Resuscitation Equipment 217 Monitoring Equipment 226 Oxygen Delivery Equipment 228 Intravenous Infusion Equipment 229 Newer Advances 231	19. Principles of Minor Oral Surgical Procedures and Transalveolar Extractions
14. Pharmacology of Anesthetic Drugs 232 Properties of an Ideal Anesthetic Agent 232 Inhalational Induction Agents 233 Intravenous Induction Agents 240 Muscle Relaxants 240	20. Surgical Management of Impacted Teeth

Surgical Removal of Impacted Teeth 312

Tooth/Root Sectioning: Splitting of Tooth/

Root—Odontectomy 317

30. Injuries of the Maxillofacial Skeleton495

Etiology of Maxillofacial Injuries 495 Local Clinical Examination of Maxillofacial

Injuries 497

Early Removal or Germectomy: Lateral Trephination Technique 319 Coronectomy 320 Complications 324 21. Surgical Endodontics	Severe Skeletal Dentofacial Deformities and Associated Problems 407 Treatment Options 407 Facial Esthetic Analysis 408 A "Quick Ceph" Dentofacial Planner for Orthognathic Surgery 413 Final Treatment Plan 416 Recent Advances 417
Steps 327 Retropreparation 327 Complications 328	26. Presurgical Orthodontic Phase Presurgical Orthodontics Objectives Postsurgical Orthodontics Objectives 422 429
Section 5: Temporomandibular Joint Disorders	27. Orthognathic Surgery: Osteotomy Procedures
22. Temporomandibular Joint: Afflictions and Management	Surgery 431 Protocol for Osteotomies 432 Osteotomy Procedures 432 Maxillary Osteotomy Procedures 449 28. Distraction Osteogenesis in Oral and
Neck 350	Maxillofacial Surgery
23. Ankylosis of the Temporomandibular Joint and its Management	Phases of Distraction Osteogenesis 464 Historical Background 464 Types of DO 465 Biological Aspects 465 Indications 467 Mandibular Distraction Osteogenesis 468 Maxillary Distraction Osteogenesis 472 Transport Disk Distraction Osteogenesis 482 Cranial Distraction 483
24. Myofascial Pain Dysfunction	Classification of Condylar Processing Transport
Syndrome	29. Basic Principles for the Management of Maxillofacial Injuries
Section 6: Orthognathic Surgery	Soft Tissue Injuries 490

25. Introduction to Orthognathic Surgery,

Diagnosis and Treatment Planning 399
Types of Skeletal Dentofacial Deformities 400

31. Fractures of the Middle-third of the Facial Skeleton	Section 9: Cysts and Tumors of the Orofacial Region
Classification of Fractures of Middle-third of Facial Skeleton 529 Fractures of the Zygomatic Complex 533 Diplopia 538 Enophthalmos 540	37. Cysts of the Jaws and Oral/Facial Soft Tissues
32. Principles of Treatment of Midfacial Fractures	Soft Tissue Cysts of the Oral Cavity 659 General Principles of Treatment of Cysts of the Oral Cavity 664
Methods of Reduction for Midface Fractures 543 Treatment of Fractures of the Zygomatic Bone 546 Fractures of the Nasal Bone and Treatment 556	38. Benign Tumors of the Jaw Bones 674 Odontogenic Tumors 674
33. Applied Surgical Anatomy of the Mandible and Classification of Mandibular Fractures	Nonodontogenic Tumors 675 General Principles of Management of a Jaw Lesion 676 Clinical Examination of the Lesion 677 Principles of Surgical Management of Jaw Tumors 678 Odontogenic Tumors of Various Origins 689
34. Management of Mandibular Fractures	Tumors Arising from Odontogenic Ectomesenchyme with or without Inclusion of Odontogenic Epithelium 702 Nonodontogenic Lesions of the Jaws 705 Nonneoplastic Bone Lesions 711 Keratocystic Odontogenic Tumor 721 Use of Carnoy's Solution 728
35. Fractures of the Condylar Process and Its	Recurrence of Kcot Lesions 729
Management	Section 10: Salivary Gland Disorders
Etiological Factors Leading to Condylar Fractures 591 Diagnostic Findings of Condylar Fractures 593 Treatment of Condylar Fractures 593	39. Diseases of the Salivary Glands
Section 8: Preprosthetic Surgery	Salivary Gland Dysfunction 746 Sialolithiasis 747
Oral and Maxillofacial Prosthetics 603 Objective of the Preprosthetic Surgery 603 Preprosthetic Surgical Procedures 607 Alveolar Ridge Correction 607 Ridge Extension Procedures 619 Ridge Augmentation Procedures 623	Cysts of the Salivary Glands 753 Tumors of the Salivary Glands 757 Necrotizing Sialometaplasia 760 Sialadenosis 761 Diagnostic Imaging 764 Salivary Analysis: Sialochemistry—Examination of Electrolyte Composition of Saliva 771 Clinical Examination: Differential Diagnosis 771

Classification of Fascial Spaces 851

Section 11: Orofacial Clefts	Possible Untoward or Life-threatening Complications of Orofacial Infection 873
40. Cleft Lip and Cleft Palate Management	43. Osteomyelitis and Osteoradionecrosis of the Jaw Bones 886 Osteomyelitis of the Jaw Bones 886 Types of Osteomyelitis 903 Tuberculous Osteomyelitis of the Jaw Bones 909 Osteoradionecrosis of the Facial Bones (ORN) 914 Section 14: Facial Neuropathology
Palate 790 General Management Protocol for the Cleft Patient 790 Management of Cleft Lip: Unilateral and Bilateral 794 Bilateral Cleft Lip 797 Cleft Palate and Management 799 Complete Cleft Lip and Palate Deformity 803 Orthodontics in Cleft Lip and Palate 803	44. Trigeminal Neuralgia and its Management
Section 12: Maxillary Sinus and its	Treatment 929 E001 House Transfer To Include Section 101 Place For Transfer
Implications	45. Sensory Disturbances of Face and
41. Management of Maxillary Sinus Afflictions	Impaired Sensation 941 Etiology 942 Incidence 942 Classification of Mechanical Nerve Injuries 942 Evaluation 946 Management 948 46. Facial Nerve and Motor Disturbances of
Section 13: Orofacial and Neck Infections	Face and Jaws
42. Orofacial and Neck Infections and their Management	47. Premalignant Lesions and Conditions of the Oral and Maxillofacial Region

Surgical Management 772

Complications of Surgery of Salivary Glands 776

48. Oral Cancer	Nonsurgical Management of Peri-implantitis 1026 Surgical Management of Peri-implantitis 1026
Anatomical Subsites of Cancer in the Oral Cavity 983	Absolute Indication for explantation 1026 Long-term Maintenance Protocol for Implants 1027
Etiology 984	
Spread of Squamous Cell Carcinomas of the	Section 17: Management of Medical
Oral Cavity 985 Management 988	Emergencies
Management of the Neck Lymph Nodes 994 Lymph Node Levels 995 Classification of Neck Dissection 996 Survival and Prognosis 998	50. Hemorrhage and Shock: Its Management in Oral Surgery
Role of Dental Practitioner in Oral Cancer Management 998	51. Management of Medical Emergencies in Dental Clinic 1047
Section 16: Implantology in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery	Recognition of Patient at Risk 1047 Drugs and Resuscitation Equipment 1047 Basic Life Support 1053 Common Medical Emergencies and their
49. Dental Implants: An Overview 1001	Management 1055
History 1001 Implantation 1001 Osseointegration or Osseous Integration (1993) 1001 Rationale for Implant Treatment 1003 Classifications for Implant Treatment 1003 Implant Materials 1008 Titanium Implants 1008	Pathophysiology 1062 Cardiac Arrest and its Treatment 1062 Basic Life Support 1063 Advanced Cardiac Life Support 1066
Advantages of Dental Implants 1009 Anatomy or Parts of an Implant System 1009 Patient Selection Criteria 1010	Section 18: Recent Advances in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery
Computed Tomography 1012 Armamentarium for Implant Surgery 1013 Basic Factors in Implant Surgery 1014 Placement of the Implant in an Acceptable	53. Recent Advances in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery
Position 1016 Preoperative Care 1016 Anesthesia 1017	Imaging 1071 Intraoperative Navigation and Robotic Surgery 1074 Advances in Local Anesthetics 1078
Incisions 1017 Different Flap Designs Options for Implant Placement 1017	Recent Advances in Maxillofacial Trauma Management 1079
Basic Flap Design and Soft Tissue Handling 1018 Postoperative Instructions 1020	Appendices 1093
Abutment Connection 1020 Surgical Complications of Implant Therapy 1024	Index 1113