

Contents

part 1

Problem Solving in Diagnosis and Treatment Planning, 1

- 1 Problem Solving in the Diagnosis of Odontogenic Pain, 1
- 2 Problem-Solving Techniques in Making Radiographic Images, 22
- 3 Problem Solving in Interpretation of Dental Radiographic Images, 42
- 4 Problem Solving in the Differential Diagnosis of Bony Defects Resulting from Pulpal and Periodontal Pathosis, 70
- 5 Problem Solving in the Diagnosis of Treatment Failure, 97
- 6 Problem Solving in the Diagnosis of Nonodontogenic Pain, 119

part 2

Problem-Solving Treatment Procedures in Nonsurgical Root Canal Procedures, 132

- 7 Problem-Solving Challenges in Dentin Hypersensitivity and Vital Pulp Therapy, 132
- 8 Problem Solving in Tooth Isolation, Access Openings, and Identification of Orifice Locations, 150
- 9 Problem Solving in Working Length Determination, 177
- 10 Problem-Solving Clinical Techniques in Enlarging and Shaping the Root Canal, 195
- 11 Problem Solving in Cleaning and Disinfecting the Root Canal System, 209
- 12 Problem-Solving Challenges in Root Canal Obturation, 218
- 13 Problem-Solving Challenges in Compromised Roots, Root Canal Systems, and Anatomic Deviations, 241
- 14 Problem-Solving Techniques for Revision of Previous Root Canal Procedures, 273
- 15 Problem Solving in the Management of Painful Tooth Emergencies, 304



part 3

Problem-Solving Treatment Procedures in Surgical Procedures, 325

- 16 Problem-Solving Challenges in Periapical Surgery, 325
- 17 Problem Solving in the Management of Teeth With Subgingival Carious and Fractured Margins Including Radicular Defects, 356
- Problem-Solving Challenges That Require Periradicular Surgical Intervention, 384

part 4

Problem-Solving Issues in Adjunctive Dental Procedures, 418

- 19 Problem Solving in the Management of Tooth Fractures and Traumatic Tooth Injuries, 418
- 20 Problem Solving the Challenges Faced in the Restoration of Endodontically Treated Teeth, 439