

Contents

About the Author	ix
Preface to the Second Edition	xi
Series Preface to the First Edition	xiii
Preface to the First Edition	xv
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Rock Engineering Problems	1
1.2 Determination of Engineering Properties of Rocks	4
1.3 Examples on Determining Engineering Properties of Rocks	8
1.4 Rock Expert System for Evaluation of Rock Engineering Properties	12
1.5 Content of the Book	13
References	18
2. In Situ Stresses	19
2.1 Introduction	19
2.2 Strategy for Determining In Situ Rock Stresses	21
2.3 World Stress Map (WSM)	24
2.4 Variation of In Situ Stresses with Depth	24
2.4.1 Vertical Stress	26
2.4.2 Horizontal Stresses	27
2.5 Comments	34
References	36
3. Intact Rock	39
3.1 Introduction	39
3.2 Classification of Intact Rocks	39
3.2.1 Geological Classification	39
3.2.2 Engineering Classification	42
3.3 Index Properties of Intact Rocks	46
3.3.1 Porosity	46
3.3.2 Density	50
3.3.3 Wave Velocity	51
3.3.4 Point Load Index	55
3.3.5 Schmidt Hammer Rebound Number	59
3.3.6 Slake Durability Index	60

3.3.7	Cerchar Abrasivity Index (CAI)	63
3.3.8	Needle Penetration Index (NPI)	63
3.3.9	Shore Sclerscope Hardness	66
3.3.10	Cone Indenter Number	66
3.3.11	Correlations Between Different Index Properties	68
	References	77
4.	Rock Discontinuities	81
4.1	Introduction	81
4.2	Types of Discontinuities	81
4.3	Description of Discontinuities	83
4.4	Discontinuity Orientation	84
4.5	Discontinuity Intensity	89
4.5.1	Discontinuity Spacing and Linear Frequency	89
4.5.2	Rock Quality Designation (RQD)	94
4.5.3	Areal and Volumetric Frequency	98
4.5.4	Block Size	104
4.6	Discontinuity Persistence, Trace Length and Size	107
4.6.1	Discontinuity Persistence	107
4.6.2	Discontinuity Trace Length	111
4.6.3	Discontinuity Shape	118
4.6.4	Discontinuity Size	121
4.7	Fracture Tensor	126
4.8	Discontinuity Roughness	128
4.9	Discontinuity Aperture	129
4.10	Discontinuity Filling	129
	References	132
5.	Rock Masses	137
5.1	Introduction	137
5.2	Classification of Rock Masses	137
5.2.1	Rock Quality Designation (RQD)	137
5.2.2	Rock Mass Rating (RMR)	138
5.2.3	Q-System	144
5.2.4	Rock Mass Index (RMi)	152
5.2.5	Geological Strength Index (GSI)	156
5.3	Correlations Between Different Classification Indices	162
5.4	Classification of Weathering of Rock	163
	References	168
6.	Deformability	173
6.1	Introduction	173
6.2	Deformability of Intact Rock	174
6.2.1	Elastic Modulus of Intact Rock	175
6.2.2	Poisson's Ratio of Intact Rock	187

6.3	Deformability of Rock Discontinuities	189
6.3.1	Normal Stiffness	190
6.3.2	Shear Stiffness	198
6.3.3	Dilation of Discontinuities	199
6.4	Deformability of Rock Mass	201
6.4.1	Empirical Methods for Estimating Rock Mass Deformation Modulus	201
6.4.2	Equivalent Continuum Approach for Estimating Rock Mass Deformation Modulus	210
6.4.3	Poisson's Ratio of Rock Mass	235
6.5	Scale Effect on Rock Deformability	236
6.6	Effect of Confining Stress on Rock Deformability	238
6.7	Anisotropy of Rock Deformability	241
	References	243
7.	Strength	251
7.1	Introduction	251
7.2	Strength of Intact Rock	251
7.2.1	Unconfined Compressive Strength of Intact Rock	251
7.2.2	Tensile Strength of Intact Rock	271
7.2.3	Empirical Strength Criteria of Intact Rock	275
7.2.4	Mohr-Coulomb Parameters of Intact Rock	282
7.3	Strength of Rock Discontinuities	282
7.3.1	Mohr-Coulomb Model	284
7.3.2	Bilinear Shear Strength Model	284
7.3.3	Barton Model	285
7.3.4	Shear Strength of Filled Discontinuities	288
7.4	Strength of Rock Mass	288
7.4.1	Unconfined Compressive Strength of Rock Mass	288
7.4.2	Tensile Strength of Rock Mass	294
7.4.3	Empirical Strength Criteria of Rock Mass	295
7.4.4	Mohr-Coulomb Parameters of Rock Mass	300
7.4.5	Equivalent Continuum Method for Estimating Rock Mass Strength	301
7.5	Three-Dimensional Strength Criteria of Rock	310
7.5.1	Pan-Hudson Criterion	312
7.5.2	Generalized Priest Criterion	313
7.5.3	Generalized Zhang-Zhu Criterion	314
7.5.4	Evaluation of 3D Versions of Hoek-Brown Strength Criterion	314
7.5.5	Modified Generalized 3D Zhang-Zhu Criterion	315
7.6	Residual Strength of Rock	318
7.7	Scale Effect on Rock Strength	320
7.8	Anisotropy of Rock Strength	323
	References	329

viii Contents

8. Permeability	339
8.1 Introduction	339
8.2 Permeability of Intact Rock	340
8.3 Permeability of Discontinuities	342
8.4 Permeability of Rock Mass	345
8.5 Effect of Stress on Rock Permeability	350
8.6 Variation of Rock Permeability with Depth	353
8.7 Effect of Temperature on Rock Permeability	356
8.8 Scale Effect on Rock Permeability	359
8.9 Interconnectivity of Discontinuities	363
8.10 Anisotropy of Rock Permeability	363
References	366
 Index	 371