

CONTENTS

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	xiii
PREFACE	xv
1 From Biosyntheses to Total Syntheses: An Introduction	1
<i>Bastien Nay and Xu-Wen Li</i>	
1.1 From Primary to Secondary Metabolism: The Key Building Blocks, 1	
1.1.1 Definitions, 1	
1.1.2 Energy Supply and Carbon Storing at the Early Stage of Metabolisms, 1	
1.1.3 Glucose as a Starting Material Toward Key Building Blocks of the Secondary Metabolism, 1	
1.1.4 Reactions Involved in the Construction of Secondary Metabolites, 3	
1.1.5 Secondary Metabolisms, 4	
1.2 From Biosynthesis to Total Synthesis: Strategies Toward the Natural Product Chemical Space, 10	
1.2.1 The Chemical Space of Natural Products, 10	
1.2.2 The Biosynthetic Pathways as an Inspiration for Synthetic Challenges, 11	
1.2.3 The Science of Total Synthesis, 14	
1.2.4 Conclusion: A Journey in the Future of Total Synthesis, 16	
References, 16	
SECTION I ACETATE BIOSYNTHETIC PATHWAY	19
2 Polyketides	21
<i>Françoise Schaefers, Tobias A. M. Gulder, Cyril Bressy, Michael Smietana, Erica Benedetti, Stellios Arseniyadis, Markus Kalesse, and Martin Cordes</i>	
2.1 Polyketide Biosynthesis, 21	
2.1.1 Introduction, 21	
2.1.2 Assembly of Acetate/Malonate-Derived Metabolites, 23	
2.1.3 Classification of Polyketide Biosynthetic Machineries, 23	
2.1.4 Conclusion, 39	
References, 40	

- 2.2 Synthesis of Polyketides, 44
 - 2.2.1 Asymmetric Alkylation Reactions, 44
 - 2.2.2 Applications of Asymmetric Alkylation Reactions in Total Synthesis of Polyketides and Macrolides, 60

References, 83

- 2.3 Synthesis of Polyketides-Focus on Macrolides, 87
 - 2.3.1 Introduction, 87
 - 2.3.2 Stereoselective Synthesis of 1,3-Diols: Asymmetric Aldol Reactions, 88
 - 2.3.3 Stereoselective Synthesis of 1,3-Diols: Asymmetric Reductions, 106
 - 2.3.4 Application of Stereoselective Synthesis of 1,3-Diols in the Total Synthesis of Macrolides, 117
 - 2.3.5 Conclusion, 126

References, 126

3 Fatty Acids and Their Derivatives

130

Anders Vik and Trond Vidar Hansen

- 3.1 Introduction, 130
- 3.2 Biosynthesis, 130
 - 3.2.1 Fatty Acids and Lipids, 130
 - 3.2.2 Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids, 134
 - 3.2.3 Mediated Oxidations of ω -3 and ω -6 Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids, 135
- 3.3 Synthesis of ω -3 and ω -6 All-Z Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids, 140
 - 3.3.1 Synthesis of Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids by the Wittig Reaction or by the Polyene Semihydrogenation, 140
 - 3.3.2 Synthesis of Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids via Cross Coupling Reactions, 143
- 3.4 Applications in Total Synthesis of Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids, 145
 - 3.4.1 Palladium-Catalyzed Cross Coupling Reactions, 145
 - 3.4.2 Biomimetic Transformations of Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids, 149
 - 3.4.3 Landmark Total Syntheses, 153
 - 3.4.4 Synthesis of Leukotriene B₅, 158

3.5 Conclusion, 160

Acknowledgments, 160

References, 160

4 Polyethers

162

Youwei Xie and Paul E. Floreancig

- 4.1 Introduction, 162
- 4.2 Biosynthesis, 162
 - 4.2.1 Ionophore Antibiotics, 162
 - 4.2.2 Marine Ladder Toxins, 165
 - 4.2.3 Annonaceous Acetogenins and Terpene Polyethers, 165
- 4.3 Epoxide Reactivity and Stereoselective Synthesis, 166
 - 4.3.1 Regiocontrol in Epoxide-Opening Reactions, 166
 - 4.3.2 Stereoselective Epoxide Synthesis, 172
- 4.4 Applications to Total Synthesis, 176
 - 4.4.1 Acid-Mediated Transformations, 176
 - 4.4.2 Cascades via Epoxonium Ion Formation, 179
 - 4.4.3 Cyclizations under Basic Conditions, 181
 - 4.4.4 Cyclization in Water, 182

4.5 Conclusions, 183

References, 184

SECTION II	MEVALONATE BIOSYNTHETIC PATHWAY	187
5	From Acetate to Mevalonate and Deoxyxylulose Phosphate Biosynthetic Pathways: An Introduction to Terpenoids	189
	<i>Alexandros L. Zografos and Elissavet E. Anagnostaki</i>	
5.1	Introduction, 189	
5.2	Mevalonic Acid Pathway, 191	
5.3	Mevalonate-Independent Pathway, 192	
5.4	Conclusion, 194	
	References, 194	
6	Monoterpenes and Iridoids	196
	<i>Mario Waser and Uwe Rinner</i>	
6.1	Introduction, 196	
6.2	Biosynthesis, 196	
6.2.1	Acyclic Monoterpenes, 197	
6.2.2	Cyclic Monoterpenes, 197	
6.2.3	Iridoids, 200	
6.2.4	Irregular Monoterpenes, 202	
6.3	Asymmetric Organocatalysis, 203	
6.3.1	Introduction and Historical Background, 204	
6.3.2	Enamine, Iminium, and Singly Occupied Molecular Orbital Activation, 207	
6.3.3	Chiral (Brønsted) Acids and H-Bonding Donors, 213	
6.3.4	Chiral Brønsted/Lewis Bases and Nucleophilic Catalysis, 218	
6.3.5	Asymmetric Phase-Transfer Catalysis, 220	
6.4	Organocatalysis in the Total Synthesis of Iridoids and Monoterpenoid Indole Alkaloids, 225	
6.4.1	(+)-Geniposide and 7-Deoxyloganin, 226	
6.4.2	(-)-Brasoside and (-)-Littoralisone, 227	
6.4.3	(+)-Mitsugashiwalactone, 229	
6.4.4	Alstoscholarine, 229	
6.4.5	(+)-Aspidospermidine and (+)-Vincadifformine, 230	
6.4.6	(+)-Yohimbine, 230	
6.5	Conclusion, 231	
	References, 231	
7	Sesquiterpenes	236
	<i>Alexandros L. Zografos and Elissavet E. Anagnostaki</i>	
7.1	Biosynthesis, 236	
7.2	Cycloisomerization Reactions in Organic Synthesis, 244	
7.2.1	Enyne Cycloisomerization, 245	
7.2.2	Diene Cycloisomerization, 257	
7.3	Application of Cycloisomerizations in the Total Synthesis of Sesquiterpenoids, 266	
7.3.1	Picrotoxane Sesquiterpenes, 266	
7.3.2	Aromadendrane Sesquiterpenes: Epiglobulol, 267	
7.3.3	Cubebol–Cubebenes Sesquiterpenes, 267	
7.3.4	Ventricos-7(13)-ene, 270	
7.3.5	Englerins, 271	
7.3.6	Echinopines, 271	
7.3.7	Cyperolone, 273	

7.3.8	Diverse Sesquiterpenoids, 276	
7.4	Conclusion, 276	
	References, 276	
8	Diterpenes	279
	<i>Louis Barriault</i>	
8.1	Introduction, 279	
8.2	Biosynthesis of Diterpenes Based on Cationic Cyclizations, 1,2-Shifts, and Transannular Processes, 279	
8.3	Pericyclic Reactions and their Application in the Synthesis of Selected Diterpenoids, 284	
8.3.1	Diels–Alder Reaction and Its Application in the Total Synthesis of Diterpenes, 284	
8.3.2	Cascade Pericyclic Reactions and their Application in the Total Synthesis of Diterpenes, 291	
8.4	Conclusion, 293	
	References, 294	
9	Higher Terpenes and Steroids	296
	<i>Kazuaki Ishihara</i>	
9.1	Introduction, 296	
9.2	Biosynthesis, 296	
9.3	Cascade Polyene Cyclizations, 303	
9.3.1	Diastereoselective Polyene Cyclizations, 303	
9.3.2	“Chiral proton (H ⁺)”-Induced Polyene Cyclizations, 304	
9.3.3	“Chiral Metal Ion”-Induced Polyene Cyclizations, 308	
9.3.4	“Chiral Halonium Ion (X ⁺)”-Induced Polyene Cyclizations, 313	
9.3.5	“Chiral Carbocation”-Induced Polyene Cyclizations, 319	
9.3.6	Stereoselective Cyclizations of Homo(polyprenyl)arene Analog, 319	
9.4	Biomimetic Total Synthesis of Terpenes and Steroids through Polyene Cyclization, 319	
9.5	Conclusion, 328	
	References, 328	
	SECTION III SHIKIMIC ACID BIOSYNTHETIC PATHWAY	331
10	Lignans, Lignins, and Resveratrols	333
	<i>Yu Peng</i>	
10.1	Biosynthesis, 333	
10.1.1	Primary Metabolism of Shikimic Acid and Aromatic Amino Acids, 333	
10.1.2	Lignans and Lignin, 335	
10.2	Auxiliary-Assisted C(sp ³)–H Arylation Reactions in Organic Synthesis, 336	
10.3	Friedel–Crafts Reactions in Organic Synthesis, 344	
10.4	Total Synthesis of Lignans by C(sp ³)–H Arylation Reactions, 353	
10.5	Total Synthesis of Lignans and Polymeric Resveratrol by Friedel–Crafts Reactions, 357	
10.6	Conclusion, 375	
	References, 375	

SECTION IV MIXED BIOSYNTHETIC PATHWAYS– THE STORY OF ALKALOIDS	381
11 Ornithine and Lysine Alkaloids	383
<i>Sebastian Brauch, Wouter S. Veldmate, and Floris P. J. T. Rutjes</i>	
11.1 Biosynthesis of L-Ornithine and L-Lysine Alkaloids, 383	
11.1.1 Biosynthetic Formation of Alkaloids Derived from L-Ornithine, 383	
11.1.2 Biosynthetic Formation of Alkaloids Derived from L-Lysine, 388	
11.2 The Asymmetric Mannich Reaction in Organic Synthesis, 392	
11.2.1 Chiral Amines as Catalysts in Asymmetric Mannich Reactions, 394	
11.2.2 Chiral Brønsted Bases as Catalysts in Asymmetric Mannich Reactions, 398	
11.2.3 Chiral Brønsted Acids as Catalysts in Asymmetric Mannich Reactions, 404	
11.2.4 Organometallic Catalysts in Asymmetric Mannich Reactions, 408	
11.2.5 Biocatalytic Asymmetric Mannich Reactions, 413	
11.3 Mannich and Related Reactions in the Total Synthesis of L-Lysine- and L-Ornithine-Derived Alkaloids, 414	
11.4 Conclusion, 426	
References, 427	
12 Tyrosine Alkaloids	431
<i>Uwe Rinner and Mario Waser</i>	
12.1 Introduction, 431	
12.2 Biosynthesis of Tyrosine-Derived Alkaloids, 431	
12.2.1 Phenylethylamines, 431	
12.2.2 Simple Tetrahydroisoquinoline Alkaloids, 433	
12.2.3 Modified Benzyltetrahydroisoquinoline Alkaloids, 433	
12.2.4 Phenethylisoquinoline Alkaloids, 436	
12.2.5 Amaryllidaceae Alkaloids, 438	
12.2.6 Biosynthetic Overview of Tyrosine-Derived Alkaloids, 442	
12.3 Aryl–Aryl Coupling Reactions, 442	
12.3.1 Copper-Mediated Aryl–Aryl Bond Forming Reactions, 443	
12.3.2 Nickel-Mediated Aryl–Aryl Bond Forming Reactions, 446	
12.3.3 Palladium-Mediated Aryl–Aryl Bond Forming Reactions, 447	
12.3.4 Transition Metal-Catalyzed Couplings of Nonactivated Aryl Compounds, 450	
12.4 Synthesis of Tyrosine-Derived Alkaloids, 456	
12.4.1 Synthesis of Modified Benzyltetrahydroisoquinoline Alkaloids, 456	
12.4.2 Synthesis of Phenethylisoquinoline Alkaloids, 460	
12.4.3 Synthesis of Amaryllidaceae Alkaloids, 462	
12.5 Conclusion, 468	
References, 469	
13 Histidine and Histidine-Like Alkaloids	473
<i>Ian S. Young</i>	
13.1 Introduction, 473	
13.2 Biosynthesis, 473	
13.3 Atom Economy and Protecting-Group-Free Chemistry, 480	

13.4	Challenging the Boundaries of Synthesis: PIAs,	488
13.5	Conclusion,	497
	References,	499
14	Anthranilic Acid–Tryptophan Alkaloids	502
	<i>Zhen-Yu Tang</i>	
14.1	Biosynthesis,	502
14.2	Divergent Synthesis–Collective Total Synthesis,	508
14.3	Collective Total Synthesis of Tryptophan-Derived Alkaloids,	510
	14.3.1 Monoterpene Indole Alkaloids,	510
	14.3.2 Bisindole Alkaloids,	512
	References,	517
15	Future Directions of Modern Organic Synthesis	519
	<i>Jakob Pletz and Rolf Breinbauer</i>	
15.1	Introduction,	519
15.2	Enzymes in Organic Synthesis: Merging Total Synthesis with Biosynthesis,	520
15.3	Engineered Biosynthesis,	526
15.4	Diversity-Oriented Synthesis, Biology-Oriented Synthesis, and Diverted Total Synthesis,	533
	15.4.1 Diversity-oriented Synthesis,	535
	15.4.2 Biology-oriented Synthesis,	536
	15.4.3 Diverted Total Synthesis,	539
15.5	Conclusion,	541
	References,	545
	INDEX	548