

CONTENTS

Preface	13
To the Student	17
About the Authors	18

1 Chemistry 27

- 1.1 Science and Technology: The Roots of Knowledge 28
- 1.2 Science: Reproducible, Testable, Tentative, Predictive, and Explanatory 30
- 1.3 Science and Technology: Risks and Benefits 33
- 1.4 Solving Society's Problems: Scientific Research 36
- 1.5 Chemistry: A Study of Matter and Its Changes 38
- 1.6 Classification of Matter 42
- 1.7 The Measurement of Matter 45
- 1.8 Density 51
- 1.9 Energy: Heat and Temperature 53
- 1.10 Critical Thinking 56

GREEN CHEMISTRY Green Chemistry: Reimagining Chemistry for a Sustainable World

- Summary 59 • Review Questions 60 • Problems 61 • Additional Problems 63 • Critical Thinking Exercises 65 • Collaborative Group Projects 65
- CHEMISTRY@HOME Rainbow Density Column 66

2 Atoms 67



- 2.1 Atoms: Ideas from the Ancient Greeks 68
- 2.2 Scientific Laws: Conservation of Mass and Definite Proportions 69
- 2.3 John Dalton and the Atomic Theory of Matter 73
- 2.4 The Mole and Molar Mass 75
- 2.5 Mendeleev and the Periodic Table 80
- 2.6 Atoms and Molecules: Real and Relevant 82

GREEN CHEMISTRY It's Elemental

- Summary 85 • Review Questions 86 • Problems 86 • Additional Problems 88 • Critical Thinking Exercises 89 • Collaborative Group Projects 89

CHEMISTRY@HOME Reaction in a Bag: Demonstrating the Law of Conservation of Matter 90

3 Atomic Structure 91

- 3.1 Electricity and the Atom 92
- 3.2 Serendipity in Science: X-Rays and Radioactivity 95
- 3.3 Three Types of Radioactivity 96
- 3.4 Rutherford's Experiment: The Nuclear Model of the Atom 98
- 3.5 The Atomic Nucleus 99
- 3.6 Electron Arrangement: The Bohr Model 102
- 3.7 Electron Arrangement: The Quantum Model 107
- 3.8 Electron Configurations and the Periodic Table 110

GREEN CHEMISTRY Clean Energy from Solar Fuels

- Summary 115 • Review Questions 116 • Problems 117 • Additional Problems 118 • Critical Thinking Exercises 119 • Collaborative Group Projects 119
- CHEMISTRY@HOME Birthday Candle Flame Test 120

4 Chemical Bonds 121

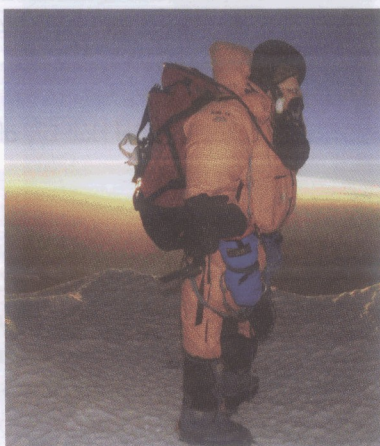
- 4.1 The Art of Deduction: Stable Electron Configurations 122
- 4.2 Lewis (Electron-Dot) Symbols 123
- 4.3 The Reaction of Sodium and Chlorine 125
- 4.4 Using Lewis Symbols for Ionic Compounds 127
- 4.5 Formulas and Names of Binary Ionic Compounds 130
- 4.6 Covalent Bonds: Shared Electron Pairs 133
- 4.7 Unequal Sharing: Polar Covalent Bonds 135
- 4.8 Polyatomic Molecules: Water, Ammonia, and Methane 139
- 4.9 Polyatomic Ions 140
- 4.10 Rules for Writing Lewis Formulas 142
- 4.11 Molecular Shapes: The VSEPR Theory 147
- 4.12 Shapes and Properties: Polar and Nonpolar Molecules 151

GREEN CHEMISTRY Green Chemistry and Chemical Bonds

Summary 155 • Review Questions 157 • Problems 157 • Additional Problems 159 • Critical Thinking Exercises 160 • Collaborative Group Projects 160

CHEMISTRY@HOME Molecular Shapes: Please Don't Eat the Atoms! 161

5 Chemical Accounting 162



- 5.1 Chemical Sentences: Equations 163
- 5.2 Volume Relationships in Chemical Equations 167
- 5.3 Avogadro's Number and the Mole 169
- 5.4 Molar Mass: Mole-to-Mass and Mass-to-Mole Conversions 172
- 5.5 Solutions 178

GREEN CHEMISTRY Atom Economy

Summary 184 • Review Questions 185 • Problems 185 • Additional Problems 187 • Critical Thinking Exercises 188 • Collaborative Group Projects 188

CHEMISTRY@HOME Cookie Equations 189

6 Gases, Liquids, Solids ... and Intermolecular Forces 190

- 6.1 Solids, Liquids, and Gases 191
- 6.2 Comparing Ionic and Molecular Substances 193

- 6.3 Forces between Molecules 194
- 6.4 Forces in Solutions 197
- 6.5 Gases: The Kinetic-Molecular Theory 199
- 6.6 The Simple Gas Laws 200
- 6.7 The Ideal Gas Law 206

GREEN CHEMISTRY Supercritical Fluids

Summary 209 • Review Questions 210 • Problems 210 • Additional Problems 212 • Critical Thinking Exercises 213 • Collaborative Group Projects 213

CHEMISTRY@HOME Blow Up My Balloon 214

7 Acids and Bases 215

- 7.1 Acids and Bases: Experimental Definitions 216
- 7.2 Acids, Bases, and Salts 218
- 7.3 Acidic and Basic Anhydrides 222
- 7.4 Strong and Weak Acids and Bases 224
- 7.5 Neutralization 226
- 7.6 The pH Scale 227
- 7.7 Buffers and Conjugate Acid-Base Pairs 231
- 7.8 Acids and Bases in Industry and in Daily Life 232

GREEN CHEMISTRY Acids and Bases-Greener Alternatives

Summary 236 • Review Questions 237 • Problems 238 • Additional Problems 239 • Critical Thinking Exercises 240 • Collaborative Group Projects 240

CHEMISTRY@HOME Acids and Bases and pH, Oh My! 241

8 Oxidation and Reduction 242

- 8.1 Oxidation and Reduction: Four Views 243
- 8.2 Oxidizing and Reducing Agents 250
- 8.3 Electrochemistry: Cells and Batteries 251
- 8.4 Corrosion and Explosion 257
- 8.5 Oxygen: An Abundant and Essential Oxidizing Agent 260
- 8.6 Some Common Reducing Agents 263
- 8.7 Oxidation, Reduction, and Living Things 265

GREEN CHEMISTRY Green Redox Catalysis

Summary 268 • Review Questions 269 • Problems 269 • Additional Problems 271 • Critical Thinking Exercises 273 • Collaborative Group Projects 273

CHEMISTRY@HOME Light My Fruit 274

9 Organic Chemistry 275



- 9.1 Aliphatic Hydrocarbons 277
- 9.2 Aromatic Compounds: Benzene and Its Relatives 286
- 9.3 Halogenated Hydrocarbons: Many Uses, Some Hazards 287
- 9.4 The Functional Group 289
- 9.5 Alcohols, Phenols, and Ethers 291
- 9.6 Aldehydes and Ketones 296
- 9.7 Carboxylic Acids and Esters 298
- 9.8 Nitrogen-Containing Compounds: Amines and Amides 301

GREEN CHEMISTRY The Art of Organic Synthesis: Green Chemists Find a Better Way

Summary 306 • Review Questions 307 • Problems 307 • Additional Problems 310 • Critical Thinking Exercises 311 • Collaborative Group Projects 311

CHEMISTRY@HOME Saturate This! 312

10 Polymers 313

- 10.1 Polymerization: Making Big Ones Out of Little Ones 314
- 10.2 Polyethylene: From the Battle of Britain to Bread Bags 315
- 10.3 Addition Polymerization: One + One + One + ... Gives One! 319
- 10.4 Rubber and Other Elastomers 323
- 10.5 Condensation Polymers 325
- 10.6 Properties of Polymers 330
- 10.7 Plastics and the Environment 331

GREEN CHEMISTRY Life-Cycle Impact Assessment of New Products

Summary 336 • Review Questions 337 • Problems 337 • Additional Problems 338 • Critical Thinking Exercises 340 • Collaborative Group Projects 340

CHEMISTRY@HOME Polymer Bouncing Ball 341

11 Nuclear Chemistry 342

- 11.1 Natural Radioactivity 343
- 11.2 Nuclear Equations 346
- 11.3 Half-Life and Radioisotopic Dating 350
- 11.4 Artificial Transmutation 354
- 11.5 Uses of Radioisotopes 355
- 11.6 Penetrating Power of Radiation 358
- 11.7 Energy from the Nucleus 360
- 11.8 Nuclear Bombs 364
- 11.9 Uses and Consequences of Nuclear Energy 368

GREEN CHEMISTRY Can Nuclear Power Be Green?

Summary 371 • Review Questions 372 • Problems 373 • Additional Problems 375 • Critical Thinking Exercises 376 • Collaborative Group Projects 376

CHEMISTRY@HOME The Brief Half-Life of Candy 377

12 Chemistry of Earth 378

- 12.1 Spaceship Earth: Structure and Composition 379
- 12.2 Silicates and the Shapes of Things 381
- 12.3 Metals and Ores 386
- 12.4 Earth's Dwindling Resources 390

GREEN CHEMISTRY Critical Supply of Key Elements

Summary 394 • Review Questions 395 • Problems 395 • Additional Problems 396 • Critical Thinking Exercises 397 • Collaborative Group Projects 397

CHEMISTRY@HOME Fizzy Flintstones, Crumbling Calcium Carbonate 398

13 Air 399

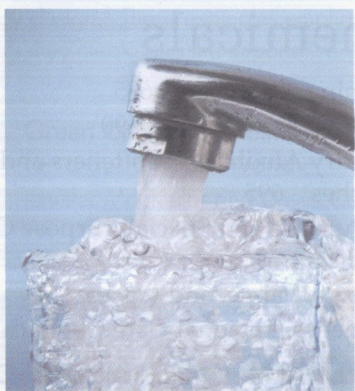
- 13.1 Earth's Atmosphere: Divisions and Composition 400
- 13.2 Chemistry of the Atmosphere 401
- 13.3 Pollution through the Ages 404
- 13.4 Automobile Emissions 408
- 13.5 Photochemical Smog: Making Haze While the Sun Shines 411
- 13.6 Acid Rain: Air Pollution → Water Pollution 414
- 13.7 The Inside Story: Indoor Air Pollution 416
- 13.8 Stratospheric Ozone: Earth's Vital Shield 418
- 13.9 Carbon Dioxide and Climate Change 420
- 13.10 Who Pollutes? Who Pays? 426

GREEN CHEMISTRY It's Not Easy Being Green

Summary 430 • Review Questions 431 •
 Problems 431 • Additional Problems 433 •
 Critical Thinking Exercises 434 •
 Collaborative Group Projects 434

CHEMISTRY@HOME Let the Sun Shine 435

14 Water 436



- 14.1 Water: Some Unique Properties 437
- 14.2 Water in Nature 440
- 14.3 Chemical and Biological Contamination 444
- 14.4 Groundwater Contamination → Tainted Tap Water 446
- 14.5 Water: Who Uses It and How Much? 448
- 14.6 Making Water Fit to Drink 449
- 14.7 Wastewater Treatment 454

GREEN CHEMISTRY Fate of Chemicals in the Water Environment

Summary 458 • Review Questions 459 •
 Problems 459 • Additional Problems 460 •
 Critical Thinking Exercises 461 •
 Collaborative Group Projects 461

CHEMISTRY@HOME Disappearing Dilution 462

15 Energy 463

- 15.1 Our Sun, a Giant Nuclear Power Plant 464
- 15.2 Energy and Chemical Reactions 466
- 15.3 Reaction Rates 469
- 15.4 The Laws of Thermodynamics 470
- 15.5 Power: People, Horses, and Fossils 472
- 15.6 Coal: The Carbon Rock of Ages 474
- 15.7 Natural Gas and Petroleum 477
- 15.8 Convenient Energy 483
- 15.9 Nuclear Energy 485
- 15.10 Renewable Energy Sources 489

GREEN CHEMISTRY Where Will We Get the Energy?

Summary 498 • Review Questions 499 •
 Problems 499 • Additional Problems 501 •
 Critical Thinking Exercises 502 •
 Collaborative Group Projects 502

CHEMISTRY@HOME Some Like It Hot and Some Like It Cool! 503

16 Biochemistry 504

- 16.1 Energy and the Living Cell 505
- 16.2 Carbohydrates: A Storehouse of Energy 507
- 16.3 Fats and Other Lipids 510
- 16.4 Proteins: Polymers of Amino Acids 513
- 16.5 Structure and Function of Proteins 517
- 16.6 Nucleic Acids: Parts, Structure, and Function 523
- 16.7 RNA: Protein Synthesis and the Genetic Code 528
- 16.8 The Human Genome 530

GREEN CHEMISTRY Green Chemistry and Biochemistry

Summary 535 • Review Questions 536 •
 Problems 536 • Additional Problems 538 •
 Critical Thinking Exercises 539 •
 Collaborative Group Projects 540

CHEMISTRY@HOME DNA Dessert 541

17 Food 542

- 17.1 Carbohydrates in the Diet 543
- 17.2 Fats and Cholesterol 546
- 17.3 Proteins: Muscle and Much More 551
- 17.4 Minerals, Vitamins, and Other Essentials 552
- 17.5 Starvation, Fasting, and Malnutrition 558
- 17.6 Flavorings: Spicy and Sweet 559
- 17.7 Other Food Additives: Beneficial or Dangerous? 562
- 17.8 Problems with Our Food 567

GREEN CHEMISTRY The Future of Food Waste – A Green Chemistry Perspective

Summary 570 • Review Questions 572 •
 Problems 572 • Additional Problems 573 •
 Critical Thinking Exercises 575 •
 Collaborative Group Projects 575

CHEMISTRY@HOME How Sweet It Is to Be Fermented by You! 576

18 Drugs

577



- 18.1 Scientific Drug Design 578
- 18.2 Pain Relievers: From Aspirin to Oxycodone 580
- 18.3 Drugs and Infectious Diseases 585
- 18.4 Chemicals against Cancer 592
- 18.5 Hormones: The Regulators 595
- 18.6 Drugs for the Heart 602
- 18.7 Drugs and the Mind 604
- 18.8 Drugs and Society 618

GREEN CHEMISTRY Green Pharmaceutical Production

Summary 621 • Review Questions 623 •
Problems 623 • Additional Problems 625 •
Critical Thinking Exercises 626 •
Collaborative Group Projects 627

CHEMISTRY@HOME Heal My Heartburn 628

19 Fitness and Health 629

- 19.1 Calories: Quantity and Quality 630
- 19.2 Vitamins, Minerals, Fluids, and Electrolytes 632
- 19.3 Weight Loss: Diets and Exercise 637
- 19.4 Measuring Fitness 640
- 19.5 Some Muscular Chemistry 642
- 19.6 Drugs, Athletic Performance, and the Brain 646

GREEN CHEMISTRY Your Fitness Benefits the Planet

Summary 650 • Review Questions 651 •
Problems 652 • Additional Problems 653 •
Critical Thinking Exercises 653 •
Collaborative Group Projects 654

CHEMISTRY@HOME Pumping Iron for Breakfast 655

20 Chemistry Down on the Farm 656

- 20.1 Farming with Chemicals: Fertilizers 658
- 20.2 The War against Pests 663
- 20.3 Herbicides and Defoliants 671
- 20.4 Sustainable Agriculture 674
- 20.5 Looking to the Future: Feeding a Growing, Hungry World 676

GREEN CHEMISTRY Safer Pesticides through Biomimicry and Green Chemistry

Summary 679 • Review Questions 680 •
Problems 680 • Additional Problems 681 •
Critical Thinking Exercises 682 •
Collaborative Group Projects 682

CHEMISTRY@HOME Wash Away the Weeds 683

21 Household Chemicals 684

- 21.1 Cleaning with Soap 685
- 21.2 Synthetic Detergents 690
- 21.3 Laundry Auxiliaries: Softeners and Bleaches 695
- 21.4 All-Purpose and Special-Purpose Cleaning Products 696
- 21.5 Solvents, Paints, and Waxes 699
- 21.6 Cosmetics: Personal-Care Chemicals 701

GREEN CHEMISTRY Practicing Green Chemistry at Home

Summary 714 • Review Questions 715 •
Problems 715 • Additional Problems 717 •
Critical Thinking Exercises 718 •
Collaborative Group Projects 718

CHEMISTRY@HOME Happy Hands 719

22 Poisons 720

- 22.1 Natural Poisons 721
- 22.2 Poisons and How They Act 722
- 22.3 More Chemistry of the Nervous System 728
- 22.4 The Lethal Dose 730
- 22.5 The Liver as a Detox Facility 732
- 22.6 Carcinogens and Teratogens 734
- 22.7 Hazardous Wastes 738

GREEN CHEMISTRY Designing Safer Chemicals with Green Chemistry

Summary 742 • Review Questions 743 •
Problems 743 • Additional Problems 744 •
Critical Thinking Exercises 745 •
Collaborative Group Projects 745

CHEMISTRY@HOME Salty Seeds 746

Appendix: Review of Measurement and Mathematics 747

Glossary 761

Brief Answers to Selected Problems 769

Credits 789

Index 793