

Contents

Preface	xv
Acknowledgments	xvii
List of symbols and abbreviations	xix
About the authors	xxiii

SECTION A FOUNDATIONS 1

CHAPTER 1 Introduction.....	3
Intended Learning Outcomes.....	4
1.1 Introduction to Microwave Electronics	4
1.1.1 What Are Microwaves?.....	4
1.1.2 The Importance of Radio Frequency Electronics.....	6
1.1.3 Electromagnetism Basics.....	7
1.2 Properties of Materials at Microwave Frequencies.....	12
1.2.1 Resistivity	13
1.2.2 The Skin Effect	15
1.2.3 Permittivity and Permeability	16
1.2.4 Losses in Dielectric and Magnetic Materials at Microwave Frequencies.....	18
1.3 Behavior of Real Components at Microwave Frequencies	20
1.3.1 Wire.....	20
1.3.2 Resistors	21
1.3.3 Capacitors	23
1.3.4 Inductors.....	25
1.3.5 Surface Mount Devices	27
1.4 The Importance of Impedance Matching	28
1.4.1 Maximum Power Transfer.....	28
1.5 Common Microwave Metrics.....	31
1.5.1 Reflection Coefficient.....	31
1.5.2 Standing Wave Ratio (SWR).....	32
1.5.3 Return Loss	33
1.6 Quality Factor, Q	34
1.6.1 The Meaning of Q	34
1.6.2 Loaded Q and External Q	40
1.6.3 Q of a One-Port Resonator	41
1.7 Takeaways.....	46
Tutorial Problems.....	47
References.....	48

CHAPTER 2	Transmission Line Theory	51
	Intended Learning Outcomes	51
2.1	Introduction	52
2.2	Propagation and Reflection on a Transmission Line	54
2.3	Sinusoidal Steady-State Conditions: Standing Waves	63
2.4	Primary Line Constants	68
2.5	The Lossless Transmission Line	71
2.6	Derivation of the Characteristic Impedance	72
2.7	Transmission Lines With Arbitrary Terminations	74
	2.7.1 Input Impedance at an Arbitrary Point on a Terminated Line	76
	2.7.2 Special Cases: Short-Circuit Line	78
	2.7.3 Special Cases: Open-Circuit Line	80
	2.7.4 Special Cases: Matched Line	81
2.8	The Effect of Line Losses	81
	2.8.1 Characteristic Impedance of Lossy Lines	81
	2.8.2 Dispersion	82
2.9	Power Considerations	83
2.10	Takeaways	85
	Tutorial Problems	86
	References	87
 CHAPTER 3	 Practical Transmission Lines	 89
	Intended Learning Outcomes	89
3.1	Introduction	90
3.2	Waveguide	90
3.3	Co-Axial Cable	95
3.4	Twisted Pair	98
3.5	Microstrip	99
3.6	Microstrip Discontinuities	105
	3.6.1 Edge Effects in Microstrip	105
	3.6.2 Microstrip Gaps and DC Blocks	106
	3.6.3 Microstrip Bends and Curves	108
	3.6.4 Microstrip Step Width Change	110
3.7	Stripline	111
3.8	Coplanar Waveguide	112
3.9	Takeaways	114
	Tutorial Problems	116
	References	117

CHAPTER 4 The Smith Chart	121
Intended Learning Outcomes	121
4.1 Introduction to the Smith Chart.....	122
4.2 Smith Chart Derivation	122
4.2.1 Derivation of Constant Resistance Circles.....	124
4.2.2 Derivation of Constant Reactance Circles	126
4.2.3 Building the Complete Smith Chart.....	127
4.3 Using the Smith Chart	131
4.3.1 Conversion Between Immittance and Reflection Coefficient.....	131
4.3.2 Impedance at Any Point on a Transmission Line	133
4.3.3 Constant Q Contours on the Smith Chart.....	134
4.4 Smith Chart Variants.....	135
4.4.1 Combined Impedance-Admittance Smith Chart.....	135
4.4.2 Compressed Smith Chart.....	137
4.5 Takeaways	137
Tutorial Problems.....	138
References	140

SECTION B MICROWAVE CIRCUIT ANALYSIS 141

CHAPTER 5 Immittance Parameters	143
Intended Learning Outcomes	143
5.1 Introduction	144
5.1.1 The Admittance or Y -Parameters	145
5.1.2 The Impedance or Z -Parameters	146
5.1.3 The Hybrid or h -Parameters.....	149
5.1.4 The Chain or $ABCD$ -Parameters	150
5.2 Conversion Between Immittance Parameters	152
5.3 Input and Output Impedance of a Two-Port in Terms of Immittance Parameters	153
5.4 Classification of Immittance Matrices	155
5.4.1 Activity and Passivity.....	155
5.4.2 Unilaterality	158
5.4.3 Reciprocity and Symmetry	158
5.5 Immittance Parameter Representation of Active Devices.....	159
5.5.1 Two-Port Representation of Transistors.....	159
5.6 Immittance Parameter Analysis of Two-Ports With Feedback... 161	
5.6.1 The Benefits of Feedback.....	161
5.6.2 Shunt Feedback	161

5.6.3 Series Feedback	161
5.6.4 Miller's Theorem	162
5.7 Takeaways	164
Tutorial Problems	164
References	166
 CHAPTER 6 S-Parameters	 167
Intended Learning Outcomes	168
6.1 Introduction	168
6.1.1 Limitations of the Immittance Parameter Approach	169
6.1.2 Definition of the Scattering Parameters	170
6.2 Input and Output Impedance of a Two-Port in Terms of S-Parameters	174
6.3 Classification of S-Matrices	175
6.3.1 Lossless and Reciprocal Networks	175
6.3.2 Activity and Passivity	176
6.3.3 Unilaterality	180
6.4 Signal Flow Graphs	180
6.4.1 Decomposition of Signal Flow Graphs	181
6.5 Scattering Transfer Parameters	187
6.6 Relationship Between S-Parameters and Immittance Parameters	190
6.7 Measurement of S-Parameters	191
6.7.1 The Network Analyzer	193
6.7.2 VNA Measurement Procedure	195
6.7.3 Network Analyzer Error Correction	195
6.7.4 One-Port Error Model (The "Three-Term" Model)	196
6.7.5 Two-Port Error Model (The "12-Term" Model)	199
6.8 Takeaways	201
Tutorial Problems	202
References	204
 CHAPTER 7 Gain and Stability of Active Networks	 205
Intended Learning Outcomes	205
7.1 Introduction	206
7.2 Power Gain in Terms of Immittance Parameters	206
7.2.1 Voltage Gain of an Active Two-Port	206
7.2.2 Power Gain of an Active Two-Port	207
7.3 Stability in Terms of Immittance Parameters	215
7.4 Stability in Terms of S-Parameters	217
7.4.1 Introduction	217

7.4.2	Stability Circles	217
7.4.3	Stability Criteria in Terms of S -Parameters	224
7.5	Power Gain in Terms of S-Parameters	229
7.5.1	Maximum Available Gain and Conjugate Terminations	235
7.5.2	Constant Power Gain Circles	238
7.6	Takeaways	241
	Tutorial Problems	242
	References	243
CHAPTER 8	Three-Port Analysis Techniques	245
	Intended Learning Outcomes	245
8.1	Introduction	246
8.2	Three-Port Immittance Parameters	247
8.3	Three-Port S-Parameters	249
8.3.1	Derivation of Three-Port S -Parameters	250
8.3.2	Calculation of Reduced Two-Port S -Parameters	257
8.4	Configuration Conversion	259
8.4.1	Common Base/Gate Configuration	260
8.4.2	Common Collector/Drain Configuration	260
8.5	Feedback Mappings	261
8.5.1	Introduction	261
8.5.2	Classification of Feedback Mappings	266
8.6	Application of Three-Port Design Techniques	271
8.6.1	Generating Negative Resistance in Transistors	271
8.6.2	The Active Isolator	275
8.7	Reverse Feedback Mappings	278
8.8	Takeaways	281
	Tutorial Problems	281
	References	282
CHAPTER 9	Lumped Element Matching Networks	285
	Intended Learning Outcomes	285
9.1	Introduction	286
9.1.1	The Need for Impedance Matching	286
9.2	L-Section Matching Networks	287
9.2.1	L -Section Matching of a Resistive Source to a Resistive Load	287
9.2.2	Generalized Analytical Design of Type 1 L -Section	291
9.2.3	Generalized Analytical Design of Type 2 L -Section	292
9.2.4	L -Section Design Using the Smith Chart	293

9.2.5	Forbidden Regions on the Smith Chart	297
9.2.6	Four-Step Design Procedure for Generalized <i>L</i> -Sections	298
9.3	Three Element Matching Networks	300
9.3.1	The π -Section Matching Network	301
9.3.2	The <i>T</i> -Section Matching Network	305
9.3.3	π to <i>T</i> Transformation	307
9.4	Bandwidth of Lumped Element Matching Networks	309
9.5	Takeaways	309
	Tutorial Problems	310
	References	310
CHAPTER 10	Distributed Element Matching Networks	311
	Intended Learning Outcomes	311
10.1	Introduction	312
10.2	Impedance Transformation With Line Sections	312
10.3	Single Stub Matching	314
10.3.1	Single Stub Matching: Analytical Approach	316
10.3.2	Single Stub Matching: Graphical Approach	319
10.4	Double Stub Matching	324
10.4.1	Double Stub Matching: Analytical Approach	326
10.4.2	Double Stub Matching: Graphical Approach	329
10.4.3	Forbidden Regions for Double Stub Matching	332
10.5	Triple Stub Matching	340
10.6	Quarter-Wave Transformer Matching	340
10.7	Bandwidth of Distributed Element Matching Networks	344
10.7.1	Bandwidth of Stub Matching Networks	344
10.7.2	Bandwidth of Quarter-Wave Transformers	347
10.8	Summary	349
10.9	Takeaways	350
	Tutorial Problems	351
	References	352
SECTION C	MICROWAVE CIRCUIT DESIGN	353
CHAPTER 11	Microwave Semiconductor Materials and Diodes	355
	Intended Learning Outcomes	355
11.1	Introduction	356
11.2	Choice of Microwave Semiconductor Materials	357
11.3	Microwave Semiconductor Fabrication Technology	363

11.3.1	Photolithography	363
11.3.2	Molecular Beam Epitaxy	365
11.4	The pn -Junction	366
11.5	Schottky Diodes	370
11.6	Varactor Diodes	371
11.7	PIN Diodes	375
11.8	Tunnel Diodes	380
11.9	Gunn Diodes	383
11.9.1	Gunn Diode Oscillators	385
11.10	The IMPATT Diode Family	388
11.11	Takeaways	389
	References	390

CHAPTER 12 Microwave Transistors and MMICs395

	Intended Learning Outcomes	396
12.1	Introduction	396
12.2	Microwave Bipolar Junction Transistors	397
12.2.1	BJT Construction	397
12.2.2	The BJT Equivalent Circuit	398
12.2.3	h -Parameters of the BJT Hybrid- π Equivalent Circuit ..	404
12.3	Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor	407
12.4	Microwave Field-Effect Transistors	408
12.4.1	The Metal Semiconductor FET	408
12.4.2	MESFET Construction	408
12.4.3	High Electron Mobility Transistors Construction	409
12.5	MESFET and HEMT Equivalent Circuit	410
12.5.1	MESFET Equivalent Circuit Parameter Extraction	414
12.6	Monolithic Microwave Integrated Circuits	415
12.7	MMIC Technologies	416
12.8	MMIC Circuit Elements	418
12.8.1	MMIC MESFETs	418
12.8.2	MMIC Diodes	419
12.8.3	MMIC Resistors	420
12.8.4	MMIC Capacitors	422
12.8.5	MMIC Inductors	424
12.8.6	MMIC Transmission Lines	427
12.8.7	Via Holes, Bond Pads, and Other Structures	428
12.9	MMIC Application Example	429
12.10	Takeaways	432
	References	432

CHAPTER 13 Microwave Amplifier Design	439
Intended Learning Outcomes	439
13.1 Introduction	440
13.2 Single-Stage Amplifier Design	440
13.2.1 The Unilateral Approximation	445
13.2.2 Unilateral Gain.....	445
13.2.3 Circles of Constant Unilateral Gain.....	447
13.2.4 Error Involved in the Unilateral Approximation.....	448
13.3 Single-Stage Feedback Amplifier Design.....	449
13.4 Multistage Amplifiers.....	452
13.4.1 Fundamental Limits on the Bandwidth of Interstage Matching Networks.....	456
13.5 Broadband Amplifiers	460
13.5.1 Lossy Matched Amplifiers	461
13.5.2 Broadband Feedback Amplifiers	462
13.5.3 Distributed Amplifiers.....	464
13.6 Takeaways	470
References	471
 CHAPTER 14 Low-Noise Amplifier Design.....	 475
Intended Learning Outcomes	475
14.1 Introduction	476
14.2 Types of Electrical Noise.....	477
14.2.1 Thermal Noise	477
14.2.2 Shot Noise.....	479
14.2.3 Flicker Noise	480
14.3 Noise Factor, Noise Figure, and Noise Temperature.....	481
14.4 Representation of Noise in Active Two-Port Networks	483
14.5 Single-Stage Low-Noise Amplifier Design.....	489
14.5.1 Circles of Constant Noise Figure	489
14.5.2 Noise Factor of Passive Two-Ports.....	499
14.6 Multistage Low-Noise Amplifier Design.....	500
14.6.1 Circles of Constant Noise Measure	503
14.7 Noise Measurements	507
14.7.1 Noise Figure Measurement	507
14.7.2 Noise Characterization of Microwave Transistors.....	512
14.8 Takeaways	514
References	515

CHAPTER 15 Microwave Oscillator Design	519
Intended Learning Outcomes	519
15.1 Introduction	520
15.2 RF Feedback Oscillators	524
15.2.1 The Feedback Oscillator Model	524
15.2.2 Colpitts Oscillator	526
15.2.3 Hartley Oscillator	528
15.2.4 Clapp/Gouriet Oscillator	529
15.3 Cross-Coupled Oscillators	531
15.4 Negative Resistance Oscillators	535
15.5 Frequency Stabilization	539
15.5.1 Crystal Stabilization	540
15.5.2 Cavity Stabilization	544
15.5.3 Dielectric Resonator Stabilization	547
15.6 Voltage Controlled Oscillators	550
15.6.1 YIG Tuned Oscillators	550
15.6.2 Varactor Tuned Oscillators	551
15.7 Injection Locked and Synchronous Oscillators	553
15.8 Takeaways	556
References	556
CHAPTER 16 Low-Noise Oscillator Design	559
Intended Learning Outcomes	559
16.1 Introduction	560
16.2 Definition of Phase Noise	561
16.3 Why Oscillator Phase Noise Is Important	564
16.4 Root Causes of Phase Noise	565
16.4.1 The Thermal Noise Component of Phase Noise	565
16.4.2 Flicker Noise in Oscillators	566
16.5 Modeling Oscillator Phase Noise	567
16.5.1 Analytical Phase-Noise Models: Feedback Oscillator	571
16.5.2 Analytical Phase-Noise Models: Negative Resistance Oscillator	579
16.5.3 Comparison of Feedback and Negative Resistance Oscillator Phase-Noise Equations	581
16.6 Low-Noise Oscillator Design	582
16.6.1 Low-Noise Design: Resonator	582
16.6.2 Low-Noise Design: Transistor	582

16.7	Phase-Noise Measurements	583
16.7.1	The Direct Method	583
16.7.2	The Phase Detector Method	584
16.7.3	The Delay Line/Frequency Discriminator Method	585
16.8	Takeaways	586
	References	587
CHAPTER 17	Microwave Mixers	589
	Intended Learning Outcomes	589
17.1	Introduction	590
17.2	Mixer Characterization	591
17.2.1	Conversion Gain	592
17.2.2	Isolation	592
17.2.3	Dynamic Range	592
17.2.4	Third-Order Intercept Point: IP ₃	593
17.2.5	Noise Figure	594
17.3	Basic Mixer Operation	594
17.4	Passive Mixer Circuits	599
17.4.1	Nonlinear Diode Mixer	600
17.4.2	Passive Double Balanced Diode Mixer	601
17.5	Active Mixer Circuits	604
17.5.1	Active Single Balanced Mixer Using BJT	604
17.5.2	Active Double Balanced Mixer: The Gilbert Cell	608
17.5.3	Conversion Gain of the Gilbert Cell	612
17.5.4	The FET Gilbert Cell	614
17.6	Takeaways	615
	References	615
APPENDIX A	Parameter Conversion Tables	617
A.1	Two-Port Immittance Parameter Conversions	617
A.2	Two-Port <i>S</i> -Parameters to Immittance Parameter Conversions ..	618
A.3	Two-Port Immittance Parameter to <i>S</i> -Parameter Conversions ...	618
A.4	Two-Port <i>T</i> -Parameter and <i>S</i> -Parameter Conversions	619
APPENDIX B	Physical Constants	621
APPENDIX C	Forbidden Regions for <i>L</i>-Sections	623
C.1	Forbidden Regions for <i>LC L</i> -Sections	623
C.2	Forbidden Regions for <i>LL</i> and <i>CC L</i> -Sections	623
	Index	629