## **DETAILED CONTENTS**

List of Figures, Tables, and Boxes	XV
Preface Welcome and Purpose Overview of the Book Pedagogical Features Audiences for the Book Connection to the SAGE Mixed Methods Research Series	xix xix xx xx xx xxi
Acknowledgments	XXV
About the Authors	xxvii
PART I. A CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE FIELD OF MIXED METHODS RESEARCH	1
Chapter 1. Why a Guide to the Field of Mixed Methods Research? Introducing a Conceptual	
Framework of the Field	3
Learning Objectives	3
Chapter 1 Key Concepts	4
The Essence of Mixed Methods Research	5
The Field of Mixed Methods Research	10
The Need for a Guide for Navigating the Field	
of Mixed Methods Research	12
The Socio-Ecological Framework for the	
Field of Mixed Methods Research	14
Mixed Methods Research Process  Mixed Methods Research Content	18
Mixed Methods Research Content  Mixed Methods Research Contexts	18
Application of the Socio-Ecological Framework	19
to a Mixed Methods Study	19
An Example of Applying the Framework	19
to Ruffin et al.'s (2009) Study	19
An Example of Applying the Framework to	13
Ivankova's (2014) Study	22
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

	Using the Socio-Ecological Framework to Guide This Book	24
	Concluding Comments	25
	Application Questions	26
	Key Resources	28
C	hapter 2. What Is the Core of Mixed Methods	of Mixed Methods fucing the Process  Sethods Research Process Methods Research The Mixed Methods Research Process The Mixed Methods The Mixed Methods  The Mixed Methods  AL CONTENT CONSIDERATIONS TEARCH PRACTICE  SEARCH PRACTIC
	Research Practice? Introducing the	
	Mixed Methods Research Process	31
	Learning Objectives	32
	Chapter 2 Key Concepts	32
	The Role of the Mixed Methods Research Process	
	in the Field of Mixed Methods Research	33
	Major Perspectives About the Mixed Methods Research Process	35
	Research Purpose and Questions	36
	Methods	39
	Inferences	42
	Issues and Debates About the Mixed Methods	
	Research Process	42
	Applying the Mixed Methods Research Process	
	in Research Practice	45
	Concluding Comments	48
	Application Questions	49
	Key Resources	50
	ART II. METHODOLOGICAL CONTENT CONSIDERATIONS	
F	OR MIXED METHODS RESEARCH PRACTICE	<b>5</b> 3
C	hapter 3. What Is Mixed Methods Research?	Comments Questions es  25 Questions es  28  At Is the Core of Mixed Methods Inctice? Introducing the Dods Research Process es  29 Concepts Exp Conce
	Considering How Mixed Methods Research Is Defined	55
	Learning Objectives	56
	Chapter 3 Key Concepts	5€
	The Role of Definitions in the Field of Mixed	
	Methods Research	57
	Terminology Used to Name Mixed Methods Research	59
	Major Perspectives for Defining Mixed Methods Research	60
	Examples of Mixed Methods Research Definitions	63
	Definitions From the Methodological Literature	63
	Definitions Used in Mixed Methods Research Studies	
	Issues and Debates About Definitions	70
	Applying Definitions in Mixed Methods Research Practice	
	Concluding Comments	

Application Questions	75
Key Resources	7.7
Chapter 4. Why Use Mixed Methods Research?	
Identifying Rationales for Mixing Methods	79
Learning Objectives	80
Chapter 4 Key Concepts	80
The Role of Rationales in the Field of Mixed	
Methods Research	81
Major Perspectives About Rationales for	
Mixed Methods Research	83
Examples of Rationales for Mixed Methods Research	87
Rationales From the Methodological Literature	87
Rationales Used in Mixed Methods Research Studies	93
Issues and Debates About Rationales	96
Applying Rationales in Mixed Methods Research Practice	98
Concluding Comments	101
Application Questions	101
Key Resources	102
Chapter 5. How to Use Mixed Methods Research?	
Understanding the Basic Mixed Methods Designs	105
Learning Objectives	106
Chapter 5 Key Concepts	106
The Role of Designs in the Field of Mixed Methods Research	107
Major Perspectives About Designs for Mixed Methods	
Research	108
Nature of Mixed Methods Designs	110
Approaches to Designs	110
Notation System and Procedural Diagrams	116
Basic Designs for Mixed Methods Research	118
Concurrent Quan + Qual Design	119
Sequential Quan → Qual Design	122
Sequential Qual → Quan Design	123
Issues and Debates About the Mixed	
Methods Research Designs	126
Applying the Mixed Methods Research Designs	
in Research Practice	128
Concluding Comments	131
Application Questions  Key Resources	132
NEV RESOUTES	137

Chapter 6. How to Expand the Use of Mixed Methods Research?	
Intersecting Mixed Methods With Other Approaches	135
Learning Objectives	136
Chapter 6 Key Concepts	136
The Role of Advanced Applications of Designs in the Field	
of Mixed Methods Research	137
Major Perspectives About Advanced Applications of Designs	
for Mixed Methods Research	140
Embedding a Secondary Method Within a	
Primary Quantitative or Qualitative Research Design	140
Mixing Methods Within a Methodological Approach	142
Mixing Methods Within a Theoretical Framework	144
Examples of Intersecting Mixed Methods With	
Other Approaches	145
Mixed Methods Experiment	145
Mixed Methods Case Study	146
Mixed Methods Evaluation	147
Mixed Methods Action Research	148
Transformative Mixed Methods Research	150
Issues and Debates About Intersecting Mixed Methods	
With Other Approaches	151
Applying Advanced Applications of Designs in Mixed	
Methods Research Practice	153
Concluding Comments	156
Application Questions	157
Key Resources	157
Chapter 7. How to Assess Mixed Methods Research?	
Considering Mixed Methods Research Quality	161
Learning Objectives	162
Chapter 7 Key Concepts	162
The Role of Quality in the Field of Mixed Methods Research	163
Major Perspectives About Quality for	.05
Mixed Methods Research	165
Assessing Quality of Quantitative and	103
Qualitative Study Strands	166
Assessing Quality of the Generated Inferences	167
Assessing Quality of the Generated Inferences  Assessing Quality Related to Specific	107
Mixed Methods Designs	168
Fxamples of Quality for Mixed Methods Research	169

Examples of Quality from the Methodological	
Literature	170
Examples of Quality Applied to Mixed	
Methods Research Studies	170
Issues and Debates About Quality in Mixed	
Methods Research	175
Applying Quality in Mixed Methods Research Practice	182
Concluding Comments	185
Application Questions	186
Key Resources	187
PART III. CONTEXTS THAT SHAPE MIXED METHODS	
RESEARCH PRACTICE	189
Chapter 8. How Do Personal Contexts Shape Mixed Methods? Considering Philosophical, Theoretical, and Experiential	
Foundations for Mixed Methods Research	191
Learning Objectives	192
Chapter 8 Key Concepts	192
The Role of Personal Contexts in the Field of	
Mixed Methods Research	193
Major Perspectives About Personal Contexts for	
Mixed Methods Research	195
Philosophical Assumptions	195
Theoretical Models	197
Background Knowledge	204
Stances About Personal Contexts for	
Mixed Methods Research	206
Issues and Debates About Personal Contexts and	
Mixed Methods Research	207
Applying Personal Contexts in Mixed Methods	
Research Practice	210
Concluding Comments	213
Application Questions	214
Key Resources	214
Chapter 9. How Do Interpersonal Contexts Shape	
Mixed Methods? Considering Interactions With	
Research Participants, Teams, and Reviewers in Mixed Methods Research	04=
	217
Learning Objectives	218

Chapter 9 Key Concepts	218
The Role of Interpersonal Contexts in the Field of	
Mixed Methods Research	219
Major Perspectives About Interpersonal Contexts for	
Mixed Methods Research	221
Mixed Methods Research Ethics	221
Research Participant Considerations	223
Research Team Dynamics	225
Editorial and Review Board Guidelines	228
Examples of Addressing Interpersonal Contexts in	
Mixed Methods Research Practice	229
Issues and Debates About Interpersonal Contexts and	
Mixed Methods Research	234
Applying Interpersonal Contexts in Mixed Methods	
Research Practice	240
Concluding Comments	243
Application Questions	244
Key Resources	245
,	
Chapter 10. How Do Social Contexts Shape Mixed Methods?	
Considering Institutional, Disciplinary, and Societal Influences	247
on Mixed Methods Research	247
Learning Objectives	248
Chapter 10 Key Concepts	248
The Role of Social Contexts in the Field of Mixed	2.40
Methods Research	249
Major Perspectives About Social Contexts for	251
Mixed Methods Research	251
Institutional Contexts	252
Disciplinary Contexts	253
Societal Contexts	254
Considering the Status of Mixed Methods Research	
Within Social Contexts	255
Issues and Debates About Social Contexts and	
Mixed Methods Research	263
Applying Social Contexts in Mixed Methods Research Practice	264
Concluding Comments	267
Application Questions	268
Key Resources	269

ART IV. CONCLUDING THOUGHTS	<b>27</b> 1
hapter 11. Where Is Mixed Methods Research Headed?	
Applying the Field in Your Mixed Methods Research Practice	<b>27</b> 3
Learning Objectives	274
Chapter 11 Key Concepts	274
Utility of Our Socio-Ecological Framework to Guide Your	
Mixed Methods Research Practice	275
Applying the Framework: Understanding the Messiness of	
Mixed Methods Research	276
Applying the Framework: Implementing Your Mixed	
Methods Research Studies	278
Applying the Framework: Developing Your Expertise in	
Mixed Methods Research	283
Applying the Framework: Future Developments in Mixed	
Methods Research	291
Future Developments About the Mixed Methods	
Research Process	292
Future Developments About Mixed Methods	
Research Content	293
Future Developments About Mixed Methods	
Research Contexts	293
Concluding Comments	294
Application Questions	295
Key Resources	295
eferences	297
dex	317