

# Contents

## Chapter 1 The Limitations of Conventional Radiography and Adjunct Imaging Techniques

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Introduction  | 13 |
| Limitations of conventional radiographic imaging          | 13 |
| Superimposition of three-dimensional anatomy              | 13 |
| Geometric distortion                                      | 14 |
| Anatomical noise  | 14 |
| Follow-up radiographs                                     | 17 |
| Advanced radiographic techniques for endodontic diagnosis | 17 |
| Magnetic resonance imaging                                | 17 |
| Ultrasound  | 19 |
| Tuned aperture computed tomography                        | 20 |
| Computed tomography                                       | 21 |
| Cone beam computed tomography                             | 23 |
| Conclusions   | 24 |
| Acknowledgement   | 24 |
| References  | 24 |

## Chapter 2 Radiation Physics

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Introduction                            | 27 |
| The electromagnetic wave                | 27 |
| Individual photons or continuous waves? | 28 |
| X-ray production                        | 28 |
| Bremsstrahlung                          | 28 |
| Characteristic radiation                | 28 |
| Heat                                    | 29 |
| Spectrum profile                        | 30 |
| Filtering                               | 30 |
| Altering the mA or kV                   | 30 |
| Summary                                 | 30 |
| Interaction with matter                 | 30 |
| Absorbed X-rays                         | 30 |
| Scattered X-rays                        | 31 |
| Transmitted X-rays                      | 31 |
| Further reading                         | 32 |

## Chapter 3 Cone Beam Computed Tomography

|  |    |
|--|----|
| The differences and similarities between multidetector computed tomography and cone beam computed tomography | 33 |
| Multidetector computed tomography  | 33 |
| CBCT   | 34 |
| Detector types   | 34 |
| Image intensifier  | 35 |
| Indirect digital flat panels   | 36 |
| Direct digital flat panels   | 36 |
| Comparing the three detector types   | 36 |
| Detective quantum efficiency   | 37 |
| Image reconstruction methods   | 37 |
| Filtered back projection   | 37 |
| Problems with filtered back projection and iteration   | 39 |
| Image quality  | 39 |
| Contrast resolution  | 39 |
| Spatial resolution   | 39 |
| Testing contrast and spatial resolution  | 40 |
| Noise  | 40 |
| Unsharpness  | 41 |
| Ideal machine characteristics  | 42 |
| Further reading  | 42 |

## Chapter 4 Using CBCT: Dose, Risks and Artefacts

|                            |    |
|----------------------------|----|
| Introduction               | 43 |
| Dose and risk              | 43 |
| Ionising biological tissue | 43 |
| Stochastic risk            | 44 |
| Measuring dose             | 44 |
| UK background dose         | 44 |
| Age and risk               | 44 |
| Estimating risk            | 45 |
| Dose-reducing measures     | 46 |
| Justification              | 46 |

|  |           |   |           |
|--|-----------|---|-----------|
| Ensure patient is set up correctly           | 46        | <b>Chapter 6 Assessment of Root Canal Anatomy</b>       | <b>67</b> |
| Raise kV and reduce mA                       | 46        | Introduction  | 67        |
| Dose-reduction feature                       | 46        | Complex anatomy   | 67        |
| Larger voxels                                | 47        | Incisor and canine teeth                                | 67        |
| Low mA                                       | 47        | Premolar teeth  | 68        |
| Correct filtering                            | 47        | Molar teeth   | 69        |
| mA modulation                                | 47        | Anomalous tooth forms                                   | 70        |
| Physical collimation                         | 47        | Dens invaginatus  | 70        |
| 180-degree views                             | 47        | Taurodontism  | 70        |
| Pulsed beam                                  | 48        | Fused teeth   | 71        |
| Average dose for CBCT scanners               | 48        | Pulp chamber parameters                                 | 73        |
| Artefacts in CBCT                            | 48        | Root length and curvature                               | 74        |
| Extinction artefacts                         | 48        | Conclusion  | 75        |
| Beam-hardening artefacts                     | 48        | References  | 76        |
| Partial volume effect                        | 48        |   |           |
| Aliasing artefacts                           | 49        | <b>Chapter 7 Apical Periodontitis</b>                   | <b>79</b> |
| Ring artefacts                               | 49        | Introduction  | 79        |
| Motion artefacts                             | 49        | Limitations of conventional periapical radiography      | 79        |
| Noise  | 50        | Detection of apical periodontitis                       | 80        |
| Summary of artefacts                         | 50        | Assessment of the outcome of endodontic treatment       | 82        |
| Viewing and storing images                   | 51        | Radiographic appearance of apical periodontitis         | 82        |
| PACS   | 51        | Conventional radiography                                | 82        |
| DICOM  | 51        | Cone beam computed tomography                           | 86        |
| Viewing monitor                              | 51        | Conclusion  | 87        |
| Lighting conditions                          | 52        | References  | 87        |
| Storage of images                            | 52        |   |           |
| Training requirements                        | 53        | <b>Chapter 8 Non-surgical and Surgical Re-treatment</b> | <b>89</b> |
| CBCT-specific regulations                    | 53        | Introduction  | 89        |
| Assessment of images                         | 53        | Non-surgical endodontic re-treatment                    | 90        |
| Further reading                              | 53        | Presence of a periapical lesion                         | 91        |
|  |           | Quality of existing root canal treatment                | 92        |
|  |           | Missed root canals and anatomical features              | 92        |
|  |           | Surgical endodontic re-treatment                        | 94        |
|  |           | Conclusion  | 97        |
|  |           | References  | 98        |
| <b>Chapter 5 Dentoalveolar Anatomy</b>       | <b>55</b> |   |           |
| Introduction                                 | 55        |   |           |
| The anatomy of the maxilla and palatine bone | 55        |   |           |
| The anatomy of the nose and nasal cavity     | 58        |   |           |
| The anatomy of the maxillary sinus           | 59        |   |           |
| The anatomy of the alveolar bone             | 60        |   |           |
| The anatomy of the maxillary teeth           | 61        |   |           |
| The anatomy of the mandible                  | 62        |   |           |
| The anatomy of the mandibular canal          | 64        |   |           |
| The anatomy of the mental foramen            | 65        |   |           |
| The mandibular alveolar bone                 | 65        |   |           |
| Conclusions                                  | 66        |   |           |
| References                                   | 66        |   |           |

|  |            |   |            |
|--|------------|---|------------|
| <b>Chapter 9 Traumatic Dental Injuries</b> | <b>101</b> |   |            |
| Introduction                               | 101        | External replacement resorption           | 121        |
| Radiographic assessment of TDI             | 101        | External cervical resorption              | 123        |
| Background                                 | 101        | Internal root resorption                  | 128        |
| Radiographic assessment of specific TDI    | 102        | Conclusion                                | 130        |
| Radiographic follow-up of TDI              | 115        | References                                | 130        |
| Conclusion                                 | 116        |   |            |
| References                                 | 117        | <b>Chapter 11 Vertical Root Fractures</b> | <b>133</b> |
|  |            | Introduction                              | 133        |
| <b>Chapter 10 Root Resorption</b>          | <b>119</b> | Conventional radiography                  | 133        |
| Introduction                               | 119        | Cone beam computed tomography             | 135        |
| External root resorption                   | 119        | <i>Ex vivo</i> studies                    | 135        |
| Internal root resorption                   | 119        | <i>In vivo</i> studies                    | 137        |
| External root resorption                   | 120        | Conclusion                                | 138        |
| External surface resorption                | 120        | References                                | 139        |
| External inflammatory resorption           | 120        |   |            |
|  |            | <b>Index</b>                              | <b>141</b> |