

CONTENTS

A Message from the Author	xi
The Arab Spring	xii
Terrorism	xiv
Looking to the Future	xx
Map of the Arab World	xxii
Preface	xxiii
Introduction: Patterns of Change	xxix
Modernization	xxix
The Arab Human Development Reports	xxxiv
The Effects of Change	xxxiv
The Muslim View	xxxvi
Islamic Education	xxxvii
Facing the Future	xxxviii
Chapter 1 Beliefs and Values	1
Basic Arab Values and Attitudes	3
Basic Arab Self-Perceptions	4
Chapter 2 Friends and Strangers	5
The Concept of Friendship	5
Reciprocal Favors	5
Introductions	7
Visiting Patterns	8
Business Friendships	10
Office Relations	11
Criticism	12

	Intermediaries	13
	Private and Public Manners	14
Chapter 3	Emotion and Logic	17
	Objectivity and Subjectivity	17
	Fatalism	18
	What Is Reality?	18
	The Human Dimension	20
	Persuasion	21
Chapter 4	Getting Personal	23
	Personal Questions	23
	Sensitive Subjects	24
	Social Distance	25
	Gestures	27
	Names	28
Chapter 5	Men and Women	33
	Social Interaction	33
	Displaying Intimacy	35
	The Status of Women	35
	Women's Right to Vote	38
	Women in Government Positions	39
	Women's Power in the Family	39
	The Headscarf and the Veil	40
	Polygamy	43
	Traditional Gender Roles	44
	Western Women	45
	Looking Toward the Future	46
Chapter 6	Social Formalities and Etiquette	47
	Hospitality	47
	Time and Appointments	49
	Discussing Business	50
	Sharing Meals	51
	Smoking	54
	Rules of Etiquette	55

Chapter 7	The Social Structure	59
	Social Classes	59
	Image and Upper-Class Behavior	60
	Dealing with Service People	61
Chapter 8	The Role of the Family	63
	Family Loyalty and Obligations	63
	Relations Among Family Members	65
	Marriage	67
	Divorce	68
	Child-Rearing Practices	69
	Talking About Your Family	70
Chapter 9	Religion and Society	73
	Religious Affiliation	73
	Religious Practices	73
	The Religion of Islam	75
	Sunni and Shia	79
	The Sharia, Islamic Law	79
	The Qur'an and the Bible	81
	Passages from the Qur'an	84
Chapter 10	Communicating with Arabs	87
	Varieties of Arabic	88
	The Superiority of Arabic	89
	The Prestige of Classical Arabic	90
	Eloquence of Speech	91
	Speech Mannerisms	93
	Pleasant and Indirect Responses	94
	The Power of Words	94
	Euphemisms	95
	The Written Word	96
	Proverbs	97
Chapter 11	Islamic Fundamentalism (Islamism)	99
	Definitions and Numbers	99
	Jihad	104

	Islamists and Muslim Society	105
	Mainstream Muslims	108
Chapter 12	Anti-Americanism	111
	Reasons for Arab Anger	113
	<i>Arab/Muslim and Some Western Views</i>	113
	<i>Some American Views</i>	116
	They Hate Our Freedom, Values, Way of Life	116
	They Hate Our Success	117
	They Don't Know Enough About Us	117
	Anti-Americanism Is an Excuse	119
	We Share a Long History of Hatred	119
	Arab/Muslim Views on American Culture	121
	Views on Western-Style Democracy	122
	Islam	124
	<i>Anti-Islam Comments</i>	124
	<i>Defense-of-Islam Comments</i>	125
Chapter 13	Arabs and Muslims in the West	127
	Arabs in the United States	127
	Muslims in the United States and Canada	128
	Muslims in Europe	130
	The Image of Arabs and Muslims	134
	<i>In America</i>	134
	<i>In Europe</i>	138
	The Future of Islam in the West	142
Chapter 14	The Arab Countries, Similarities and Differences: The Arab Countries in Africa	145
	The Maghrib	148
	<i>Morocco</i>	149
	<i>Algeria</i>	152
	<i>Tunisia</i>	154
	<i>Libya</i>	157
	The Nile Valley	160
	<i>Egypt</i>	160
	<i>Sudan</i>	164

Chapter 15	The Arab Countries in the Center	169
	The Levant	169
	<i>Lebanon</i>	170
	<i>Syria</i>	173
	<i>Palestinian Territories</i>	176
	<i>Jordan</i>	181
	<i>Iraq</i>	184
Chapter 16	The Arab Countries in the Arabian Peninsula	189
	Saudi Arabia	190
	Yemen	194
	The Arabian Gulf States (Persian Gulf)	198
	<i>Kuwait</i>	199
	<i>Bahrain</i>	201
	<i>Qatar</i>	203
	<i>The United Arab Emirates (UAE)</i>	205
	<i>Oman</i>	207
	Conclusion	211
Appendix	The Arabic Language	213
	Colloquial Arabic Dialects	213
	<i>Attitudes Toward Dialects</i>	215
	The Structure of Arabic	216
	Transcription	217
	Arabic Writing	218
	Calligraphy As an Art Form	220
	Social Greetings	220
	Notes	223
	Bibliography	247
	Index	265
	About the Author	277