Contents

Residual Soil 25

2.5 Gravity-Transported Soil 25

Lacustrine Deposits 28

Alluvial Deposits 26

2.4

2.6

2.7

1	GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING — FROM THE BEGINNING	1
1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7	Introduction 1 Geotechnical Engineering Prior to the 18th Century 2 Preclassical Period of Soil Mechanics (1700–1776) 5 Classical Soil Mechanics—Phase I (1776–1856) 6 Classical Soil Mechanics—Phase II (1856–1910) 6 Modern Soil Mechanics (1910–1927) 7 Geotechnical Engineering after 1927 8 End of an Era 14 References 15	
2	SOIL DEPOSITS—ORIGIN, GRAIN-SIZE, AND SHAPE	17
2.1 2.2 2.3	Introduction 17 Rock Cycle and the Origin of Soil 17 Soil Deposits—General 25	

2.8 2.9 2.10 2.11 2.12 2.13 2.14 2.15 2.16 2.17 2.18 2.19	Specific Gravity (G_s) 36 Mechanical Analysis of Soil 37 Sieve Analysis 37 Hydrometer Analysis 40
3	WEIGHT-VOLUME RELATIONSHIPS AND PLASTICITY 56
3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.9 3.10 3.11	Introduction 56 Weight-Volume Relationships 56 Relationships among Unit Weight, Void Ratio, Moisture Content, and Specific Gravity 60 Relationships among Unit Weight, Porosity, and Moisture Content 62 Various Unit Weight Relationships 64 Relative Density 70 Consistency of Soil 73 Activity 81 Liquidity Index 82 Plasticity Chart 83 Summary 84 Problems 84 Critical Thinking Problems 87 References 87
4	SOIL CLASSIFICATION 89
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5	Introduction 89 AASHTO Classification System 89 Unified Soil Classification System (USCS) 93 Visual Identification of Soils 100 Summary 101 Problems 101 Critical Thinking Problems 103 References 103

Cont	ents	ix
	10	4
24		_
	13	5
5 152 155	16	3

5	-cOI	L CC)	$r_{I} \sim 1$	N I
	- 5U II	1 (.1)IV/I ⊢	Δι.	E 16)I	M
_						

5.1	Introduction	104

- 5.2 Compaction—General Principles 104
- 5.3 Standard Proctor Test 105
- 5.4 Factors Affecting Compaction 109
- 5.5 Modified Proctor Test 111
- 5.6 Empirical Relationships 115
- 5.7 Field Compaction 118
- 5.8 Specifications for Field Compaction 120
- 5.9 Determination of Field Unit Weight after Compaction 122
- 5.10 Effect of Compaction on Cohesive Soil Properties 124
- 5.11 Other Ground Improvement Methods 126
- 5.12 Summary 128

Problems 128

Critical Thinking Problem 132

References 133

6 HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY

- 6.1 Introduction 135
- 6.2 Bernoulli's Equation 135
- 6.3 Darcy's Law 138
- 6.4 Hydraulic Conductivity 139
- 6.5 Laboratory Determination of Hydraulic Conductivity 141
- 6.6 Empirical Relations for Hydraulic Conductivity 146
- 6.7 Equivalent Hydraulic Conductivity in Stratified Soil 152
- 6.8 Permeability Test in the Field by Pumping from Wells 155
- 6.9 Summary 157
 Problems 157
 Critical Thinking Problem 161
 References 162

7 SEEPAGE

- 7.1 Introduction 163
- 7.2 Laplace's Equation of Continuity 163
- 7.3 Flow Nets 165
- 7.4 Seepage Calculation from a Flow Net 167
- 7.5 Flow Nets in Anisotropic Soil 171
- 7.6 Summary 175Problems 175Critical Thinking Problem 178

8	STRESSES IN A SOIL MASS	179

8.1	Introduction 179
8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5	Stresses in Saturated Soil without Seepage 180 Stresses in Saturated Soil with Seepage 183 Seepage Force 189 Heaving in Soil Due to Flow Around Sheet Piles 191 Pal Stress Increase Due to Various Types of Loading 194 Stress Caused by a Point Load 194 Vertical Stress Caused by a Line Load 195 Vertical Stress Below a Uniformly Loaded Circular Area 196 Vertical Stress Caused by a Rectangularly Loaded Area 199 Summary 203 Problems 204 Critical Thinking Problems 208 References 210
•	
9	CONSOLIDATION 21
9.1	Introduction 211
9.2	Fundamentals of Consolidation 212
9.3	One-Dimensional Laboratory Consolidation Test 215
9.4	Void Ratio-Pressure Plots 218
9.5	Normally Consolidated and Overconsolidated Clays 220
9.6	Effect of Disturbance on Void Ratio-Pressure Relationship 222
9.7	Calculation of Settlement from One-Dimensional Primary Consolidation 223
9.8	Compression Index (C_c) and Swell Index (C_s) 225
9.9	Settlement from Secondary Consolidation 233
9.10	Time Rate of Consolidation 236
9.11	Coefficient of Consolidation 241
9.12	Calculation of Primary Consolidation Settlement under a Foundation 248
9.13	Skempton-Bjerrum Modification for Consolidation
9.14	Settlement 251 Effects of Initial Excess Pore Pressure Distribution
9.14	of U - T_v Relationship 255
9.15	Construction Time Correction of Consolidation
7.13	Settlement 257
9.16	Summary 260
7.10	Problems 260
	Critical Thinking Problems 266
	Cition imming i lociono 200

References 266

		Contents
10	SHEAR STRENGTH OF SOIL	268
10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.1 10.1	Mohr-Coulomb Failure Criteria 268 Inclination of the Plane of Failure Caused by Shear 271 Direct Shear Test 273 Triaxial Shear Test 280	
11	GROUND IMPROVEMENT	312
11.2 11.3 11.4 <i>Mec</i> 11.5 11.6 11.7 11.8	Introduction 312 nical Stabilization 313 Lime Stabilization 313 Cement Stabilization 315 Fly-Ash Stabilization 316 hanical Stabilization 317 Vibroflotation 317 Dynamic Compaction 320 Blasting 322 Precompression 322 Sand Drains 327 0 Summary 332	

12 SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION

336

12.1 Introduction 336

References 335

12.2 Subsurface Exploration Program 337

Critical Thinking Problem 334

- 12.3 Exploratory Borings in the Field 340
- 12.4 Procedures for Sampling Soil 344

12.6 12.7 12.8 12.9 12.10 12.11 12.12 12.13 12.14 12.15 12.16	Split-Spoon Sampling and Standard Penetration Test 344 Sampling with Thin Wall Tube 351 Observation of Water Levels 352 Vane Shear Test 353 Cone Penetration Test 358 Pressuremeter Test (PMT) 364 Dilatometer Test 366 Coring of Rocks 368 Preparation of Boring Logs 370 Geophysical Exploration 372 Soil Exploration Report 379 Field Instrumentation 380 Summary 382 Problems 383 Critical Thinking Problem 387 References 388	
13	SLOPE STABILITY	390
13.2 13.3 13.4 13.5 13.6 13.7 13.8 13.9 13.10	Finite Slopes 396 Analysis of Finite Slope with Cylindrical Failure Surface—General 400	
14	LATERAL EARTH PRESSURE	446
14.2	Introduction 446 Earth Pressure at Rest 446 Rankine's Theory of Active and Passive Earth Pressures 451	

Diagrams for Lateral Earth Pressure Distribution

14.5 Rankine Active Pressure with Sloping Granular Backfill 471

against Retaining Walls 458

14.7	Surface in Soil 481	
14.8	Summary 483 Problems 484 Critical Thinking Problems 488 References 489	
15	RETAINING WALLS, BRACED CUTS, AND SHEET PILE WALLS	49
15.1	Introduction 490	
	ining Walls 491	
	Retaining Walls—General 491	
15.3 15.4	Proportioning Retaining Walls 493 Application of Lateral Earth Pressure Theories to Design 494	
15.5	Check for Overturning 496	
15.6	Check for Sliding along the Base 498	
15.7	Check for Bearing Capacity Failure 500	
	hanically Stabilized Earth Retaining Walls 508	
	Mechanically Stabilized Earth 508	
	General Design Considerations 509 Retaining Walls with Metallic Strip Reinforcement 509	
	Step-by-Step-Design Procedure Using Metallic	
	Strip Reinforcement 512	
	Retaining Walls with Geotextile Reinforcement 518	
15.13	Retaining Walls with Geogrid Reinforcement 523	
	ed Cuts 528	
	Braced Cuts—General 528	
	5 Lateral Earth Pressure in Braced Cuts 532 6 Soil Parameters for Cuts in Layered Soil 534	
	Design of Various Components of a Braced Cut 535	
	Heave of the Bottom of a Cut in Clay 541	
	Lateral Yielding of Sheet Piles and Ground Settlement 543	
Sheet	t Pile Walls 545	
	Cantilever Sheet Pile Wall in Granular Soils ($c' = 0$) 545	
	Cantilever Sheet Piles in Cohesive Soils 552	
	2 Anchored Sheet Pile Wall 554 3 Deadman Anchor—A Simplified Approach 557	
	B Deadman Anchor—A Simplified Approach 557 Summary 558	
	Problems 559	
	Critical Thinking Problems 565	
	References 567	

16	SHALLOW FOUNDATIONS—
	BEARING CAPACITY

568

16.1	Introduction 568
16.2	Ultimate Bearing Capacity of Shallow Foundations—
	General Concepts 569
16.3	Terzaghi's Ultimate Bearing Capacity Theory 571
16.4	Modification to Terzaghi's Bearing Capacity Equation 573
16.5	Modification of Bearing Capacity Equations
	for Water Table 577
16.6	The Factor of Safety 578
16.7	Eccentrically Loaded Foundations (One-Way Eccentricity) 581
16.8	Reduction Factor Method for Eccentrically Loaded Strip Foundation
	on Granular Soil 584
16.9	Strip Foundation Under Eccentrically Inclined Load 586
16.10	Foundations with Two-Way Eccentricity 591
16.11	Ultimate Bearing Capacity with Earthquake Condition 599
16.12	Mat Foundations—Common Types 601
16.13	Bearing Capacity of Mat Foundations 604
16.14	Compensated Foundations 605
16.15	Summary 607
	Problems 607
	Critical Thinking Problems 610
	References 611

17 SETTLEMENT OF SHALLOW **FOUNDATIONS**

612

17.1	Introduction 612
17.2	Elastic Settlement of Foundations on Saturated Clay Soils
	$(\mu_s = 0.5)$ 613
17.3	Elastic Settlement Based on Theory of Elasticity (Drained Soil) 615
17.4	Range of Material Parameters for Computing
	Elastic Settlement 623
17.5	Improved Method for Settlement Calculation
	in Granular Soil 623
17.6	Settlement of Sandy Soil: Use of Strain Influence Factor 629
17.7	Allowable Bearing Pressure for Spread Footing
	in Sand Based on Settlement Consideration 634
17.8	Allowable Bearing Pressure of Mat Foundation in Sand 635
17.9	Effects of Water Table Rise on Elastic Settlement
	in Granular Soils 636
17.10	Summary 638
	Problems 638
	Critical Thinking Problems 641
	References 641

1	8	PII	IF	FO	LIN	JD.	ΔΤΙ	10	2.1

643

18.1	Introduction 643
18.2	Need for Pile Foundations 643
18.3	Types of Piles and Their Structural Characteristics 645
	Estimation of Pile Length 653
18.5	Installation of Piles 654
18.6	Load Transfer Mechanism 656
18.7	Equations for Estimation of Pile Capacity 659
18.8	Load Carrying Capacity of Pile Point, $Q_p = 660$
18.9	Frictional Resistance, Q_s 662
18.10	Allowable Pile Capacity 668
18.11	Load-Carrying Capacity of Pile Point Resting on Rock 669
18.12	Elastic Settlement of Piles 679
18.13	Pile Load Tests 682
18.14	Pile-Driving Formulas 687
18.15	Negative Skin Friction 691
18.16	Group Piles—Efficiency 693
18.17	Elastic Settlement of Group Piles 698
18.18	Consolidation Settlement of Group Piles 698
18.19	Summary 702
	Problems 703
	Critical Thinking Problem 710
	References 711

19 DRILLED SHAFT

712

19.1	Introduction 712
19.2	Types of Drilled Shafts 713
19.3	Construction Procedures 714
19.4	Estimation of Load-Bearing Capacity 718
19.5	Drilled Shafts in Sand—Net Ultimate Load 720
19.6	Drilled Shafts in Clay—Net Ultimate Load 723
19.7	Settlement of Drilled Shafts at Working Load 728
19.8	Load-Bearing Capacity Based on Settlement 728
19.9	Summary 736
	Problems 736
	Critical Thinking Problem 739
	References 740

20 LOAD AND RESISTANCE FACTOR **DESIGN (LRFD)**

741

20.1 Introduction 741

20.2 Design Philosophy 742

20.3 Allowable Stress Design (ASD) 744

xvi Contents

20.4 Limit State Design (LSD) and Partial Safety Factors 745
 20.5 Summary 750
 Problems 750
 References 750

Appendix A: Geosynthetics 752 Answers to Selected Problems 758 Index 767