Contents

PREFACE, xi

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS, xiii

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS, xv

SECTION I Molecular Sequences and Structures

1 Retrieval of Sequence(s) from the NCBI Nucleotide Database, 3
2 Retrieval of Protein Sequence from UniProtKB, 9
3 Downloading Protein Structure, 15
4 Visualizing Protein Structure, 19
5 Sequence Format Conversion, 23
6 Nucleotide Sequence Analysis Using Sequence Manipulation Suite (SMS), 31
7 Detection of Restriction Enzyme Sites, 43

SECTION II Sequence Alignment

8 Dot Plot Analysis, 53
9 Needleman–Wunsch Algorithm (Global Alignment), 59
10 Smith–Waterman Algorithm (Local Alignment), 67
11 Sequence Alignment Using Online Tools, 73

SECTION III Basic Local Alignment Search Tools

12 Basic Local Alignment Search Tool for Nucleotide (BLASTn), 81
13 Basic Local Alignment Search Tool for Amino Acid Sequences (BLASTp), 91
14 BLASTx, 103
15 tBLASTn, 109
16 tBLASTx, 113

SECTION IV Primer Designing and Quality Checking

17 Primer Designing – Basics, 121
18 Designing PCR Primers Using the *Primer3* Online Tool, 125
19 Quality Checking of the Designed Primers, 139
20 Primer Designing for SYBR Green Chemistry of qPCR, 147

SECTION V Molecular Phylogenetics

21 Construction of Phylogenetic Tree: Unweighted-Pair Group Method with Arithmetic Mean (UPGMA), 151
22 Construction of Phylogenetic Tree: Fitch Margoliash (FM) Algorithm, 159
23 Construction of Phylogenetic Tree: Neighbor-Joining Method, 165
24 Construction of Phylogenetic Tree: Maximum Parsimony Method, 175
25 Construction of Phylogenetic Tree: Minimum Evolution Method, 183
26 Construction of Phylogenetic Tree Using MEGA7, 187
27 Interpretation of Phylogenetic Trees, 197

SECTION VI Protein Structure Prediction

28 Prediction of Secondary Structure of Protein, 211
29 Prediction of Tertiary Structure of Protein: Sequence Homology, 217
30 Protein Structure Prediction Using Threading Method, 223
31 Prediction of Tertiary Structure of Protein: *Ab Initio* Approach, 229
32 Validation of Predicted Tertiary Structure of Protein, 235

SECTION VII Molecular Docking and Binding Site Prediction

33 Prediction of Transcription Binding Sites, 243
34 Prediction of Translation Initiation Sites, 251
35 Molecular Docking, 257

SECTION VIII Genome Annotation

36 Genome Annotation in Prokaryotes, 265
37 Genome Annotation in Eukaryotes, 269

SECTION IX Advanced Biocomputational Analyses

38 Concepts of Real-Time PCR Data Analysis, 275
39 Overview of Microarray Data Analysis, 283
40 Single Nucleotide Polymorphism (SNP) Mining Tools, 289
41 *In Silico* Mining of Simple Sequence Repeats (SSR) Markers, 299
42 Basics of RNA-Seq Data Analysis, 305
43 Functional Annotation of Common Differentially Expressed Genes, 313
44 Identification of Differentially Expressed Genes (DEGs), 325
45 Estimating MicroRNA Expression Using the *miRDeep2* Tool, 357
46 miRNA Target Prediction, 365

Appendices

Appendix A: Usage of Internet for Bioinformatics, 377
Appendix B: Important Web Resources for Bioinformatics Databases and Tools, 381
Appendix C: NCBI Database: A Brief Account, 389
Appendix D: EMBL Databases and Tools: An Overview, 395
Appendix E: Basics of Molecular Phylogeny, 403
Appendix F: Evolutionary Models of Molecular Phylogeny, 411

GLOSSARY, 415

REFERENCES, 423

WEBLIOGRAPHY, 431

INDEX, 435