

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
Chapter 1: Preliminaries on language	1
1.1 The word “language”	1
1.2 Language change	5
1.3 Language and isolation	7
1.4 Borrowing	9
1.5 Social languages	11
1.6 Linguists’ grammar, prescriptive grammars, and Standard English	13
Chapter 2: System and situation	16
2.1 Grammar	16
2.2 Discourse and pragmatics	20
2.3 Grammar and perspectives	21
2.4 Grammatical patterns and perspectives	23
2.5 Category errors	25
2.6 More perspectival grammatical patterns	27
2.7 Grammatical patterns, perspectives, and metaphors	29
2.8 Core meanings and situational meanings	32
2.9 Sausage	34
2.10 Semantics and discourse	36
2.11 How core meaning is represented in the head	37
Chapter 3: Clauses and sentences	41
3.1 Types of clauses	41
3.2 Hidden clauses	45
3.3 A clause-worth of information	49

3.4	Lexical density	52
3.5	Principles	55
Chapter 4: Choice and discourse analysis		57
4.1	Idea units and intonation	57
4.2	Choices	61
4.3	Choices: Topic-comment	63
4.4	Choices: Agents	64
4.5	Choices: Asserted-assumed	64
4.6	How we make and interpret choices	66
4.7	Strangers	67
Chapter 5: Identities and discourses		73
5.1	Identities: Activity-based identities	73
5.2	Identities: Relational identities	75
5.3	Discourses	76
5.4	Discourses coming into and going out of existence	80
5.5	Vernacular social languages	81
5.6	Language and class	84
5.7	Academic specialist social languages	87
5.8	Non-academic specialist languages	89
5.9	Authorship	91
Chapter 6: Connections and discourse organization		94
6.1	Connections	94
6.2	Speech sentences	95
6.3	Cohesion	97
6.4	Transcription	98
6.5	Analyzing an argument: Intonation units	102
6.6	Analyzing an argument: Cohesion	104
6.7	Analyzing an argument: Discourse organization	105
6.8	Analyzing an argument: Contextualization	106
6.9	Analyzing an argument: Thematic organization and contrasts	108
6.10	The public work of understanding	109
6.11	Conversation	111
Chapter 7: Narrative		116
7.1	The importance of narrative	116
7.2	Connections and motifs	117
7.3	Sandra's perspective	120
7.4	Sandra's narrative	121

Chapter 8: Tools	130
8.1 Reverse engineering	130
8.2 Grammar, social languages, choices, and perspectives	132
8.3 Recipient design	134
8.4 Situational meanings	137
8.5 Actions and activities	139
8.6 Perspective design	141
8.7 Significance	142
8.8 Social relations	143
8.9 Politics	144
8.10 Identities and discourses	145
Chapter 9: Perspectives, frameworks, and conversations	148
9.1 Context	148
9.2 The frame problem	150
9.3 Perspectives	151
9.4 Frameworks	153
9.5 Reflective discussions	154
9.6 Testing whole frameworks	156
9.7 Evidence, interpretation, and reflective discussions	158
9.8 Clashing frameworks in action	160
9.9 Big “C” Conversations	163
9.10 The end	166
<i>Index</i>	168