

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	page xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
<b>1 Introduction</b>	1
1.1 The Quest for Principles: von Neumann	2
1.2 Quantum Information Resurrects the Quest	3
1.3 Quantum Theory as an OPT	4
1.4 The Principles	5
<b>Part I The Status Quo</b>	9
<b>2 Quantum Theory from Hilbert Spaces</b>	11
2.1 Primitive Notions	12
2.2 Hilbert-space Postulates for Quantum Theory	14
2.3 Density Matrices and POVMs	16
2.4 Causality, Convex Structure, Discriminability	20
2.5 Quantum States	25
2.6 Entangled Quantum States and Effects	30
2.7 Compression	33
2.8 Quantum Transformations	35
2.9 Classical Theory as a Restriction of Quantum	49
2.10 Purification	50
2.11 Quantum No Cloning	59
2.12 The von Neumann Postulate: Do We Need It?	61
2.13 Quantum Teleportation	63
2.14 Inverting Transformations	66
2.15 Summary	73
Notes	73
Appendix 2.1 Polar Decomposition	78
Appendix 2.2 The Golden Rule for Quantum Extensions	79
Problems	80
Solutions to Selected Problems and Exercises	85

<b>Part II The Informational Approach</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>3 The Framework</b>	<b>111</b>
3.1 The Operational Language	111
3.2 Operational Probabilistic Theory	115
3.3 States and Effects	116
3.4 Transformations	118
3.5 Coarse-graining and Refinement	119
3.6 Operational Distance Between States	120
3.7 Operational Distances for Transformations and Effects	122
3.8 Summary	124
Notes	124
Problems	126
Solutions to Selected Problems and Exercises	126
<b>4 The New Principles</b>	<b>130</b>
4.1 Atomicity of Composition	130
4.2 Perfect Discriminability	132
4.3 Ideal Compression	133
4.4 A Preview of the Three Main Principles	135
4.5 Summary	137
Notes	138
<b>5 Causal Theories</b>	<b>139</b>
5.1 Causality: From Cinderella to Principle	139
5.2 No Signaling from the Future	141
5.3 Conditioning	142
5.4 A Unique Wastebasket	143
5.5 No Signaling at a Distance	150
5.6 Causality and Space-Time	151
5.7 Theories without Causality	151
5.8 Summary	154
Notes	155
Solutions to Selected Problems and Exercises	156
<b>6 Theories with Local Discriminability</b>	<b>157</b>
6.1 Entanglement and Holism	157
6.2 The Principle	159
6.3 Reconciling Holism with Reductionism	160
6.4 Consequences of Local Discriminability	163
6.5 Different Degrees of Holism	163
6.6 Summary	165

Notes	165
Problems	166
Solutions to Selected Problems and Exercises	167
<b>7 The Purification Principle</b>	<b>168</b>
7.1 A Distinctive and Fundamental Trait	168
7.2 The Purification Principle	171
7.3 Entanglement	172
7.4 Reversible Transformations and Twirling	173
7.5 Steering	175
7.6 Process Tomography	176
7.7 No Information Without Disturbance	177
7.8 Teleportation	178
7.9 A Reversible Picture of an Irreversible World	179
7.10 Displacing the Von Neumann's Cut	181
7.11 The State-transformation Isomorphism	182
7.12 Everything Not Forbidden is Allowed	184
7.13 Purification in a Nutshell	186
7.14 Summary	188
Notes	188
Appendix 7.1 Carathéodory's Theorem	189
Solutions to Selected Problems and Exercises	190
<b>Part III Quantum Information Without Hilbert Spaces</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>8 Encoding Information</b>	<b>193</b>
8.1 Processing Data = Processing Entanglement	193
8.2 Ideal Encodings	195
8.3 Ideal Compression	198
8.4 The Minimal Purification	199
8.5 Sending Information Through a Noisy Channel	200
8.6 The Condition for Error Correction	201
8.7 Summary	204
Solutions to Selected Problems and Exercises	204
<b>9 Three No-go Theorems</b>	<b>206</b>
9.1 No Cloning	207
9.2 No Programming	209
9.3 No Bit Commitment	211
9.4 Summary	215
Notes	215
Solutions to Selected Problems and Exercises	217

<b>10 Perfectly Discriminable States</b>	218
10.1 Perfect Discriminability of States	218
10.2 No Disturbance Without Information	219
10.3 Perfect Discriminability Implies No Disturbance	222
10.4 Orthogonality	225
10.5 Maximal Sets of Perfectly Discriminable States	226
10.6 Summary	227
Solutions to Selected Problems and Exercises	228
<b>11 Identifying Pure States</b>	229
11.1 The State Identification Task	229
11.2 Only One Pure State for Each Atomic Effect	230
11.3 Every Pure State can be Identified	231
11.4 For a Pure State, Only One Atomic Effect	232
11.5 The Dagger	233
11.6 Transposing States	235
11.7 Transposing Effects	237
11.8 Playing with Transposition	239
11.9 Summary	241
<b>12 Diagonalization</b>	242
12.1 Conjugate Systems and Conjugate States	242
12.2 A Most Fundamental Result	244
12.3 The Informational Dimension	246
12.4 The Informational Dimension of a Face	247
12.5 Diagonalizing States	248
12.6 Diagonalizing Effects	251
12.7 Operational Versions of the Spectral Theorem	252
12.8 Operational Version of the Schmidt Decomposition	253
12.9 Summary	255
Solutions to Selected Problems and Exercises	255
<b>Part IV Quantum Theory from the Principles</b>	257
<b>13 Conclusive Teleportation</b>	259
13.1 The Task	259
13.2 The Causality Bound	261
13.3 Achieving the Causality Bound	263
13.4 The Local Discriminability Bound	264
13.5 Achieving the Local Discriminability Bound	266
13.6 The Origin of the Hilbert Space	267
13.7 Isotropic States and Effects	268
13.8 Summary	272
Appendix 13.1 Unitary and Orthogonal Representations	272

<b>14 The Qubit</b>	274
14.1 Two-dimensional Systems	274
14.2 Summary	278
Solutions to Selected Problems and Exercises	278
<b>15 Projections</b>	280
15.1 Orthogonal Complements	280
15.2 Orthogonal Faces	282
15.3 Projections	285
15.4 Projection of a Pure State on Two Orthogonal Faces	292
15.5 Summary	296
Solutions to Selected Problems and Exercises	296
<b>16 The Superposition Principle</b>	297
16.1 The Superposition Principle	297
16.2 Completeness for Purification	298
16.3 Equivalence of Systems with Equal Dimension	299
16.4 Reversible Operations of Perfectly Discriminable Pure States	299
16.5 Summary	300
<b>17 Derivation of Quantum Theory</b>	301
17.1 The Basis	301
17.2 Matrix Representation of States and Effects	304
17.3 Representation of Two-qubit Systems	310
17.4 Positive Matrices	320
17.5 Quantum Theory in Finite Dimensions	324
17.6 Summary	327
Solutions to Selected Problems and Exercises	327
<i>References</i>	329
<i>Index</i>	338