Contents

Preface About the Authors		xi	
		xiii	
1	Introduction	1	
	The Flight Environment, 1 Basic Quantities, 1 Forces, 2 Mass, 3 Scalar and Vector Quantities, 4 Moments, 5 Equilibrium Conditions, 6 Newton's Laws of Motion, 6 Linear Motion, 7 Rotational Motion, 8 Work, 8 Energy, 8 Power, 9 Friction, 9 Symbols, 10 Equations, 11 Problems, 12		
2	Atmosphere, Altitude, and Airspeed Measurement	13	
	Properties of the Atmosphere. 13 ICAO Standard Atmosphere, 15 Altitude Measurement, 16 Continuity Equation, 19 Bernoulli's Equation, 19 Airspeed Measurement, 22 Symbols, 26 Equations, 27 Problems, 27		
3	Structures, Airfoils, and Aerodynamic Forces	31	
	Aircraft Structures, 31 Airfoils, 37 Development of Forces on Airfoils, 42 Aerodynamic Force, 44		

vi CONTENTS

6

	Aerodynamic Pitching Moments. 45 Aerodynamic Center. 46 Symbols. 46 Problems. 47	
4	Lift	49
	Introduction to Lift. 49 Angle of Attack Indicator, 49 Boundary Layer Theory, 51 Reynolds Number, 53 Adverse Pressure Gradient, 54 Airflow Separation, 55 Stall, 56 Aerodynamic Force Equations, 57 Lift Equation, 58 Airfoil Lift Characteristics, 60 High Coefficient of Lift Devices, 61 Lift During Flight Manuevers, 65 Symbols, 67 Equations, 67 Problems, 68	
5	Drag	71
	Drag Equation, 71 Induced Drag, 71 Ground Effect, 77 Laminar Flow Airfoils, 81 Parasite Drag, 82 Total Drag, 85 Lift to Drag Ratio, 87 Drag Reduction, 88 Symbols, 90 Equations, 91 Problems, 91	
6	Jet Aircraft Basic Performance	95
	Thrust-Producing Aircraft, 95 Principles of Propulsion, 96 Thrust-Available Turbojet Aircraft, 100 Specific Fuel Consumption, 101 Fuel Flow, 102 Thrust-Available – Thrust-Required Curves, 103 Items of Aircraft Performance, 104 Symbols, 113 Equations, 113 Problems, 114	

		CONTENTS	vii
7	Jet Aircraft Applied Performance		117
	Variations in the Thrust-Required Curve. 117 Variations of Aircraft Performance. 121 Equations. 125 Problems. 125		
8	Propeller Aircraft: Basic Performance		129
	Power Available, 129 Principles of Propulsion, 131 Power-Required Curves, 133 Items of Aircraft Performance, 139 Symbols, 145 Equations, 146 Problems, 146		
9	Propeller Aircraft: Applied Performance		149
	Variations in the Power-Required Curve, 149 Variations in Aircraft Performance. 153 Equations, 157 Problems, 157		
10	Takeoff Performance		161
	Definitions Important to Takeoff Planning, 161 Aborted Takeoffs, 164 Linear Motion, 166 Factors Affecting Takeoff Performance, 168 Improper Liftoff, 171 Symbols, 174 Equations, 175 Problems, 175		
11	Landing Performance		179
	Prelanding Performance, 179 Improper Landing Performance, 185 Landing Deceleration, Velocity, and Distance, 190 Landing Equations, 194 Hazards of Hydroplaning, 197 Symbols, 199 Equations, 199 Problems, 200		
12	Slow-Speed Flight		203
	Stalls, 203 Region of Reversed Command, 210 Spins 212		

viii CONTENTS

	Low-Level Wind Shear, 216 Aircraft Performance in Low-Level Wind Shear, 218 Effect of Ice and Frost, 221 Wake Turbulence, 222 Problems, 224	
13	Maneuvering Performance	227
	General Turning Performance, 227 Equations, 242 Problems, 243	
14	Longitudinal Stability and Control	245
	Definitions, 245 Oscillatory Motion, 246 Airplane Reference Axes, 248 Static Longitudinal Stability, 248 Dynamic Longitudinal Stability, 260 Pitching Tendencies in a Stall, 261 Longitudinal Control, 264 Symbols, 266 Equations, 266 Problems, 266	
15	Directional and Lateral Stability and Control	269
15	Directional and Lateral Stability and Control Directional Stability and Control, 269 Static Directional Stability, 269 Directional Control, 276 Multi-Engine Flight Principles, 280 Lateral Stability and Control, 284 Static Lateral Stability, 284 Lateral Control, 288 Dynamic Directional and Lateral Coupled Effects, 288 Symbols, 293 Equations, 293 Problems, 293	269
15	Directional Stability and Control, 269 Static Directional Stability, 269 Directional Control, 276 Multi-Engine Flight Principles, 280 Lateral Stability and Control, 284 Static Lateral Stability, 284 Lateral Control, 288 Dynamic Directional and Lateral Coupled Effects, 288 Symbols, 293 Equations, 293	269 295

		CONTENTS	ix
17	Rotary-Wing Flight Theory		319
	Momentum Theory of Life. 320		
	Airfoil Selection. 320		
	Forces on Rotor System, 321		
	Thrust Development, 323		
	Hovering Flight, 324		
	Ground Effect, 326		
	Rotor Systems, 328		
	Dissymmetry of Lift in Forward Flight, 330		
	High Forward Speed Problems, 333		
	Helicopter Control, 334		
	Helicopter Power-Required Curves, 336		
	Power Settling, Settling with Power, and Vortex Ring State, 338		
	Autorotation, 340		
	Dynamic Rollover, 341		
	Problems, 343		
Ans	swers to Problems		345
Ref	erences		349
Ind	ex		353